

Digital Camcorder

Operating Instructions

Before operating the unit, please read this manual thoroughly, and retain it for future reference.

Owner's Record

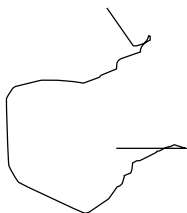
The model and serial numbers are located on the bottom. Record the serial number in the space provided below. Refer to these numbers whenever you call upon your Sony dealer regarding this product.

Model No. **DSR-PD170**

Model No. **AC-**_____

Serial No. _____

Serial No. _____



DSR-PD170



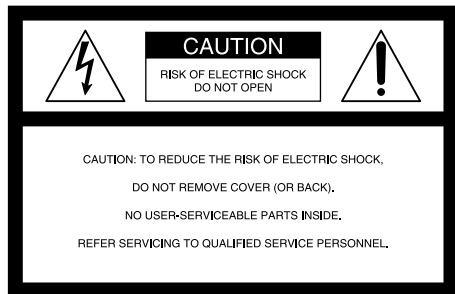
Welcome!

Congratulations on your purchase of this Sony Digital camcorder.

With your Digital camcorder, you can capture life's precious moments with superior picture and sound quality. Your Digital camcorder is loaded with advanced features, but at the same time it is very easy to use. You will soon be producing home video that you can enjoy for years to come.

WARNING

To prevent fire or shock hazard, do not expose the unit to rain or moisture.



This symbol is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electric shock to persons.



This symbol is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the appliance.

Notice

If static electricity or electromagnetism causes data transfer to discontinue midway (fail), restart the application or disconnect and connect the i.LINK cable again.

For customers in the U.S.A and CANADA

RECYCLING LITHIUM-ION BATTERIES

Lithium-Ion batteries are recyclable. You can help preserve our environment by returning your used rechargeable batteries to the collection and recycling location nearest you.



For more information regarding recycling of rechargeable batteries, call toll free 1-800-822-8837, or visit <http://www.rbrc.org/>.

Caution: Do not handle damaged or leaking Lithium-Ion batteries.

For the customers in the U.S.A.

If you have any questions about this product, you may call:

Sony Customer Information Center 1-800-686-SONY (7669)

The number below is for the FCC related matters only.

Regulatory Information

Declaration of Conformity

Trade Name: SONY
Model No.: DSR-PD170
Responsible Party: Sony Electronics Inc.
Address: 16450 W. Bernardo Dr,
San Diego, CA 92127
U.S.A
Telephone No.: 858-942-2230

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

CAUTION

You are cautioned that any changes or modifications not expressly approved in this manual could void your authority to operate this equipment.

Notes:

- This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

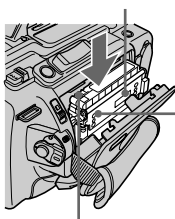
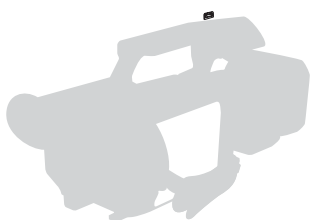
- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

The supplied interface cable must be used with the equipment in order to comply with the limits for a digital device pursuant to Subpart B of Part 15 of FCC Rules.

- This product contains mercury. Disposal of this product may be regulated if sold in the United States. For disposal or recycling information, please contact your local authorities or the Electronics Industries Alliance (<http://www.eiae.org>).

Table of contents

Quick Start Guide	5	Editing	
Getting Started		Dubbing a tape	73
Using this manual	7	Dubbing only desired scenes	
Checking supplied accessories	9	– Digital program editing	75
Step 1 Installing the microphone	10	Using with an analog video unit and a PC	
Step 2 Preparing the power supply	11	– Signal convert function	81
Step 3 Setting the date and time	16	Recording video or TV programs	82
Step 4 Inserting a cassette	17	Audio dubbing	86
Recording – Basics		Setting time values	90
Recording a picture	18	Superimposing a title	95
Shooting backlit subjects (BACK		Making your own titles	99
LIGHT)	25	Labeling a cassette	101
Spot light	26	Erasing the cassette memory data	103
Checking the recording – END SEARCH /		Customizing Your Camcorder	
EDITSEARCH / Rec Review	27	Changing the menu settings	105
Playback – Basics		“Memory Stick” Operations	
Playing back a tape	28	Using a “Memory Stick” – introduction	113
Viewing the recording on TV	33	Recording still images on a “Memory Stick”	
Advanced Recording Operations		– Memory Photo recording	118
Recording a still image on a tape		Superimposing a still image in a “Memory	
– Tape Photo recording	34	Stick” on a moving picture	
Shooting with all the pixels		– MEMORY MIX	121
– PROG. SCAN	35	Recording an image from a tape as a still	
Using the guide frame	36	image	124
Using the wide mode	37	Copying still images from a tape	
Using the fader function	38	– Photo save	127
Using special effects – Digital effect	40	Viewing a still picture	
Shooting with manual adjustment	43	– Memory Photo playback	129
Adjusting the white balance	51	Copying an image recorded on a “Memory	
Adjusting the recording level manually		Stick” to tapes	132
– Sound recording level	53	Playing back images continuously	
Connecting an optional external		– SLIDE SHOW	134
microphone	55	Preventing accidental erasure	
Presetting the adjustment for picture quality		– Image protection	135
– Custom preset	57	Deleting images	136
Focusing manually	59	Writing a print mark – Print mark	139
Interval recording	60	Additional Information	
Frame by frame recording – Cut recording ..	62	Compatibility of DVCAM and DV	
Superimposing the date and time on a picture		formats	140
.....	63	Usable cassettes	142
Marking an Index	64	About i.LINK	144
Advanced Playback Operations		Troubleshooting	146
Searching for a recording by index – Index		Self-diagnosis display	152
search	65	Warning indicators and messages	153
Searching the boundaries of recorded tape by		Using your camcorder abroad	155
title – Title search	67	Maintenance information and precautions ..	156
Searching a recording by date		Specifications	161
– Date search	68	Quick Reference	
Searching for a photo – Photo search/Photo		Identifying the parts and controls	162
scan	70	Quick Function Guide	173
Playing back a tape with digital effects	72	Index	174





Using this manual

As you read through this manual, buttons and settings on your camcorder are shown in capital letters.

e.g. Set the POWER switch to CAMERA.

When you carry out an operation, you can hear a beep or a melody sound to indicate that the operation is being carried out.

Note on cassette memory

Your camcorder is based on the DVCAM/DV format. We recommend that you use a tape with cassette memory **CM**.

The functions which require different operations depending on whether or not the tape has cassette memory are:

- Searching the end point of the recording – end search (p. 27, 31)
- Searching a recording by index – index search (p. 65)
- Searching a recording by date – date search (p. 68)
- Searching for a photo – photo search (p. 70)

The functions you can operate only with cassette memory are:

- Searching the boundaries of recorded tape by title – title search (p. 67)
- Superimposing a title (p. 95)
- Making your own titles (p. 99)
- Labeling a cassette (p. 101)

For details, see page 142.



You see this mark in the introduction of the features that are operated only with cassette memory.

Tapes with cassette memory are marked with **CM** (Cassette Memory).

Using this manu

Note on TV col

TV color sys
To view you

Copyright prec

Television pr
Unauthorized
copyright lav

Precautions on

Lens and

- The LCD sc
technology
However, i
blue or gre
These poin
recording
- Do not dire
Take pictur
- Do not let y
water. Let
Sometimes
- Never leav
a car parke
- Be careful v
screen, the
malfunction

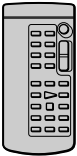
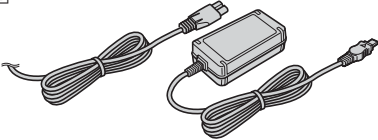
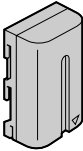
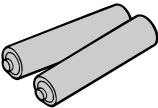

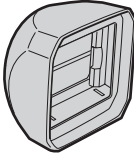
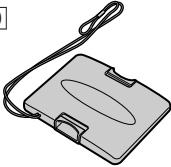
[a]



Contents of the recording cannot be compensated if recording or playback is not made due to a malfunction of the camcorder, video tape, etc.

Checking supplied accessories

Make sure that the following accessories are supplied with your camcorder.

<div>1</div> 	<div>2</div> 	<div>3</div> 
<div>4</div> 	<div>5</div> 	<div>7</div> 
<div>8</div>	<div>9</div> 	<div>10</div>
<div>11</div>		

Getting Started

- 1

Wireless Remote Commander (1)
(p. 170)
- 2

AC-L15A/L15B AC Adaptor (1), Power
cord (1) (p. 12)
- 3

NP-F570 rechargeable battery pack (1)
(p. 11, 12)
- 4

Size AA (R6) battery for Remote
Commander (2) (p. 171)
- 5

A/V connecting cable (1) (p. 33, 73)
- 6

Shoulder strap (1) (p. 166)
- 7

Hood with a lens cap (1) (p. 165)
- 8

LSF-S58 lens hood (1) (p. 168)
- 9

Hood cap (1) (p. 169)
- 10

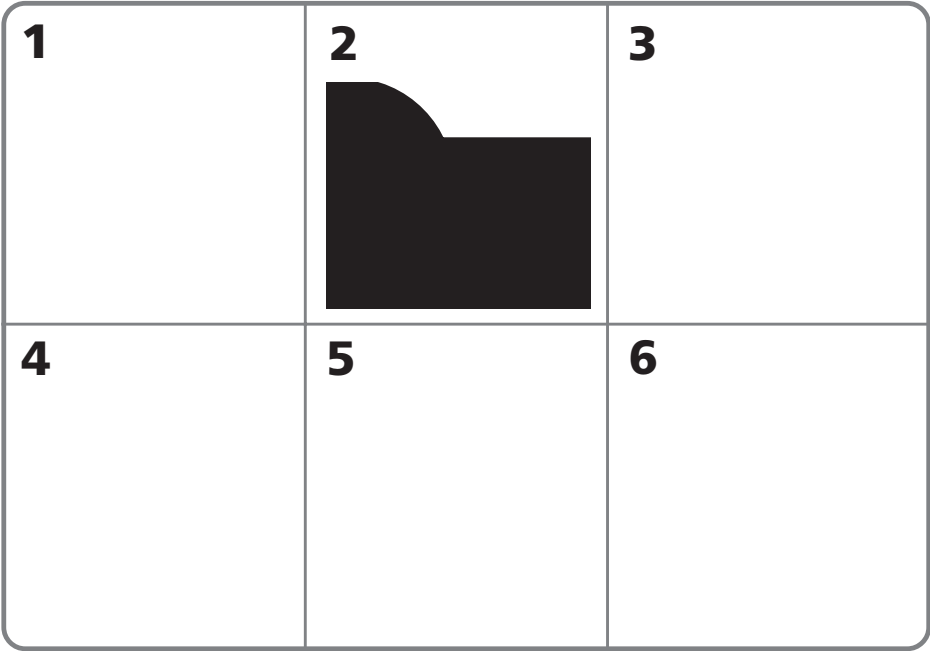
VCL-HG0758 wide conversion lens (1)
(p.168), Carrying pouch (1)
- 11

Microphone (1) (p. 10), Wind screen (1)
(p. 10)

Step 1 Installing the microphone

Install the supplied microphone. Be sure to connect the microphone plug to the INPUT1 connector.

- (1) Attach the wind screen to the microphone.
- (2) Loosen the microphone holder screw and open the cover.
- (3) Place the microphone into the holder with the model name (ECM-NV1) facing upward, close the cover, and tighten the screw.
- (4) Connect the plug of the microphone to the INPUT 1 connector.
- (5) Set the INPUT LEVEL selector to MIC or MIC ATT. When set to MIC ATT, you can reduce the volume by about 20 dB. And set the +48 V switch to ON.
- (6) Select the channel to be used, using the REC CH SELECT switch. When you record a sound (signal), which comes from the microphone connected to the INPUT 1 connector, only on the channel 1, set it to CH1. When you record both on the channels 1 and 2, set it to CH1•CH2.



When the wind is blowing hard

Set CH1 or CH2 of WIND to ON in the menu settings according to the input (p. 105).

When you unplug the microphone plug

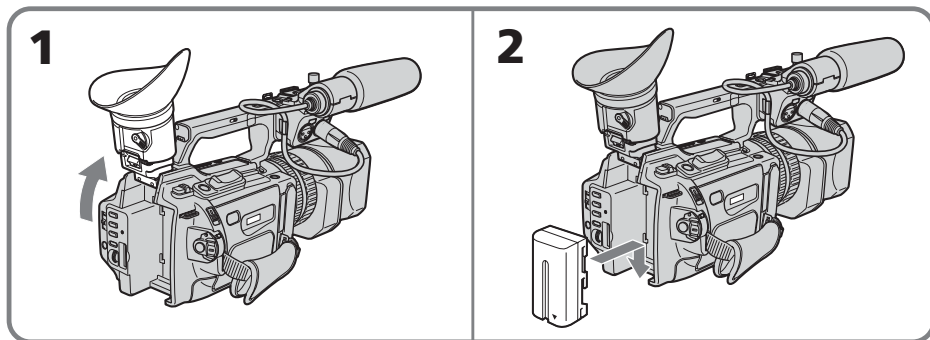
Unplug it while holding the PUSH button down.

Step 2 Preparing the power supply

Installing the battery pack

Install the battery pack to use your camcorder outdoors.

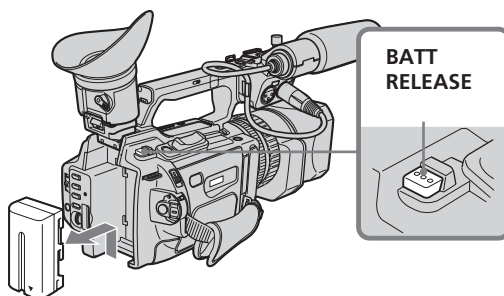
- (1) Lift up the viewfinder.
- (2) Insert the battery pack in the direction of the ▼ mark on the battery pack. Slide the battery pack until it clicks.



To remove the battery pack

Lift up the viewfinder.

Slide the battery pack out in the direction of the arrow while pressing BATT RELEASE down.





Step 2 Preparing the power supply

Notes

- Prevent metallic objects from coming into contact with the metal parts of the DC plug of the AC Adaptor. This may cause a short-circuit, damaging the AC Adaptor.
- Keep the battery pack dry.
- When the battery pack is not to be used for a long time, charge the battery pack once fully, and then use it until it fully discharges again. Keep the battery pack in a cool place.

Until your camcorder calculates the actual remaining battery time

“- - - min” appears in the display window.

While charging the battery pack, no indicator appears or the indicator flashes in the display window in the following cases:

- The battery pack is not installed correctly.
- The AC Adaptor is disconnected.
- Something is wrong with the battery pack.

When using the AC Adaptor

Be sure to use it near the wall outlet. If a malfunction occurs, disconnect the plug from the wall outlet.

Charging time

Battery pack	Full charge (Normal charge)
NP-F550	210 (150)
NP-F570 (supplied)	260 (200)
NP-F730/F750	300 (240)
NP-F770	370 (310)
NP-F960	420 (360)
NP-F970	485 (425)

Approximate minutes to charge an empty battery pack

Recording time

Battery pack	Recording with the viewfinder		Recording with the LCD screen	
	Continuous	Typical*	Continuous	Typical*
NP-F550	130 (115)	70 (60)	110 (100)	60 (55)
NP-F570 (supplied)	195 (175)	105 (60)	165 (145)	90 (50)
NP-F730	230 (205)	125 (110)	190 (170)	105 (95)
NP-F750	265 (235)	145 (130)	230 (200)	125 (110)
NP-F770	400 (360)	215 (190)	345 (310)	185 (165)
NP-F960	480 (430)	265 (240)	420 (375)	235 (210)
NP-F970	600 (540)	330 (300)	515 (460)	285 (255)

Approximate minutes of recording time when you use a fully charged battery

Numbers in parentheses “()” indicate the time using a normally charged battery. You cannot use the NP-500/510/710 battery pack on your camcorder.

* Approximate minutes when recording while you repeat recording start/stop, zooming and turning the power on/off. The actual battery life may be shorter.

Step 2 Preparing the power supply

Playing time

Battery pack	Playing time on LCD screen	Playing time with LCD closed
NP-F550	150 (135)	180 (160)
NP-F570 (supplied)	230 (205)	265 (235)
NP-F730	265 (240)	295 (265)
NP-F750	315 (275)	365 (325)
NP-F770	470 (420)	540 (485)
NP-F960	575 (515)	660 (590)
NP-F970	705 (630)	810 (725)


Approximate minutes of playing time when you use a fully charged battery

Numbers in parentheses “()” indicate the time using a normally charged battery. You cannot use the NP-500/510/710 battery pack on your camcorder.

Notes

- The supplied battery pack is charged a little.
- Some types of battery packs may not be sold in your region or country.
- Approximate recording time and continuous playing time at 25°C (77°F). The battery life will be shorter if you use your camcorder in a cold environment.

What is “InfoLITHIUM?”

The “InfoLITHIUM” is a lithium ion battery pack which can exchange data such as battery consumption with compatible video equipment. This unit is compatible with the “InfoLITHIUM” battery pack (L series). Your camcorder operates only with the “InfoLITHIUM” battery. “InfoLITHIUM” battery packs (L series) have the  mark.

“InfoLITHIUM” is a trademark of Sony Corporation.

If the camcorder is immediately turned off

Even if the remaining battery time is enough to operate, charge the battery pack fully again. The correct remaining time is displayed.

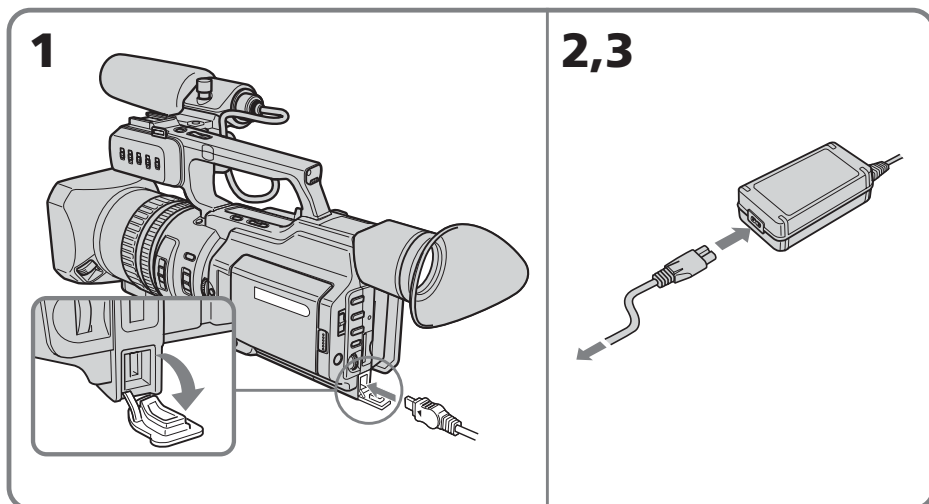
Step 2 Preparing the power supply

Connecting to a wall outlet

When you use your camcorder for a long time, we recommend that you power it from a wall outlet using the AC Adaptor.

- (1) Open the DC IN jack cover and connect the AC Adaptor to the DC IN jack on your camcorder with the plug's ▲ mark facing toward the LCD panel side.
- (2) Connect the power cord to the AC Adaptor.
- (3) Connect the power cord to a wall outlet.

Getting Started



Precaution

The set is not disconnected from the AC power source (house current) as long as it is connected to the wall outlet, even if the set itself has been turned off.

Notes

- The power cord must only be changed at an authorized service shop.
- AC Adaptor can supply power even if the battery pack is attached to your camcorder.
- Do not use the AC Adaptor placed in a narrow space, such as between a wall and furniture.
- The DC IN jack has source priority. This means that the battery pack cannot supply any power if the power cord is connected to the DC IN jack, even when the power cord is not plugged into a wall outlet.

Using a car battery


Use the Sony DC Adaptor/Charger (optional).

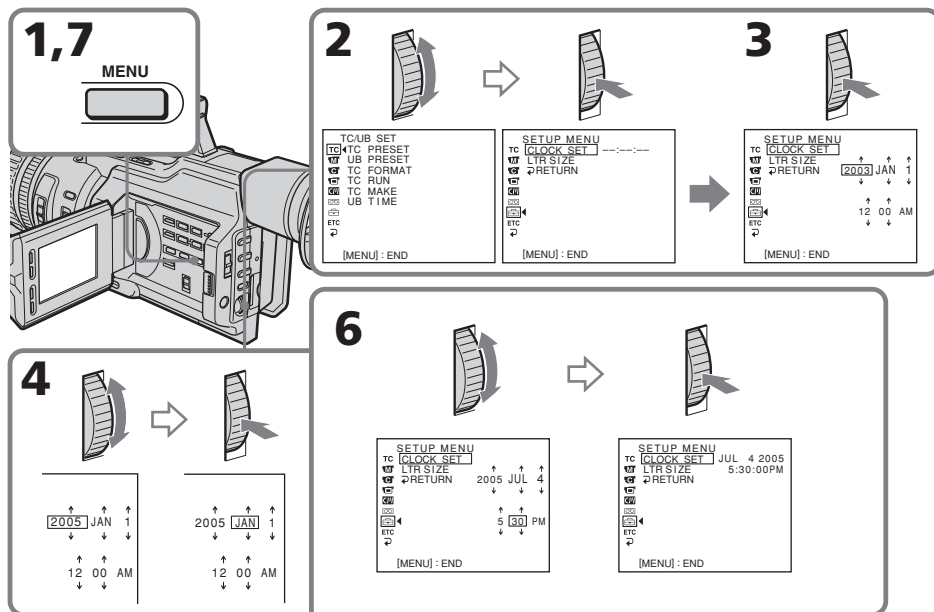
Step 3 Setting the date and time

Set the date and time when you use your camcorder for the first time. "CLOCK SET" will be displayed each time that you set the POWER switch to CAMERA or MEMORY unless you set the date and time settings.

If you do not use your camcorder for **about four months**, the date and time may be cleared from memory (bars may appear) because the built-in rechargeable battery installed in your camcorder will have been discharged (p.158).

First, set the year, then the month, the day, the hour and then the minute.

- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in the standby mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select CLOCK SET, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust to the desired year, then press the dial.
- (5) Set the month, day and hour by turning the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial and pressing the dial.
- (6) Set the minute by turning the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial and pressing the dial by the time signal. The clock starts to move.
- (7) Press MENU to make the menu settings disappear.



The year changes as follows:

1995 ↔ 1996 ← ··· → 2003 ← ··· → 2079

If you do not set the date and time

"--:--:--" as time, and "-- -- --" as date will be recorded.

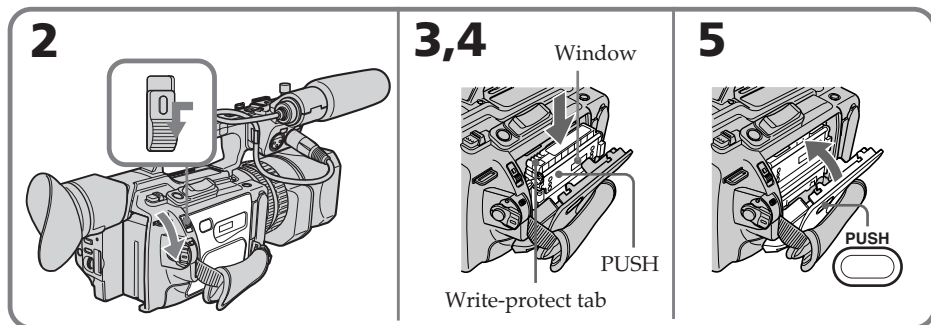
Note on the time indicator

The internal clock of this camcorder operates on a 12-hour cycle.

- 12:00 AM stands for midnight.
- 12:00 PM stands for noon.

Step 4 Inserting a cassette

- (1) Install the power source (p. 11).
- (2) While pressing the small blue button on the EJECT switch, slide it in the direction of the arrow. After the cassette lid is opened, the cassette compartment automatically opens.
- (3) Push the middle portion of the back of the cassette to insert it.
Insert the cassette in a straight line deeply into the cassette compartment with the window facing out and the write-protect tab facing upward.
- (4) Close the cassette compartment by pressing the PUSH mark on it.
- (5) Close the cassette lid until it clicks by pressing the PUSH button on the lid.



To eject a cassette

Follow the procedure above, and take out the cassette in step 3.

Note

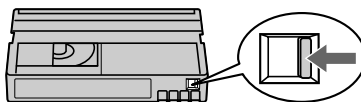
The cassette lid will not be closed when you press any part of the lid other than the PUSH button.

When you use cassettes with cassette memory

Read the instruction about cassette memory to use this function properly (p. 142).

To prevent accidental erasure

Slide the write-protect tab on the cassette to SAVE.



If the grip strap prevents the cassette lid from opening fully

Adjust the length of the grip strap (p. 166).

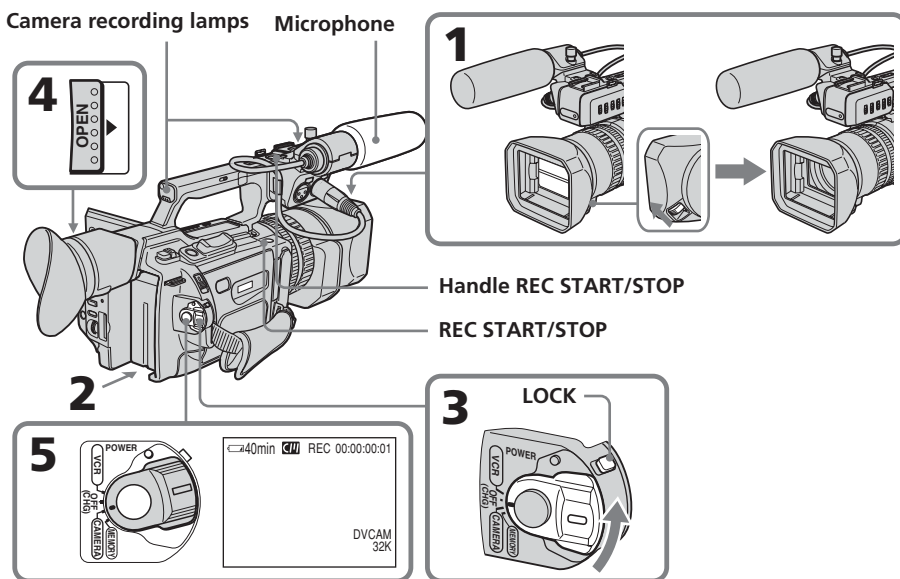
If flashes even if the cassette has been inserted

Press the PUSH button again to close the cover firmly.

Recording a picture

Your camcorder automatically focuses for you.

- (1) Open the shutter of the hood with a lens cap. For more information about attaching the hood with a lens cap, see page 165.
- (2) Install the power source and insert a cassette. See “Step 2” to “Step 4” (p.11 to 17) for more information.
- (3) Set the POWER switch to CAMERA while pressing the small green button. Your camcorder is set to the standby mode.
- (4) Slide OPEN in the direction of the ► mark to open the LCD panel. The picture now being shot is displayed on the LCD screen, and it disappears from the viewfinder screen.
- (5) Press START/STOP. Your camcorder starts recording. The “REC” indicator appears. The camera recording lamps located on the front and rear of your camcorder light up. To stop recording, press START/STOP again. You can use REC START/STOP located on the handle or front instead of START/STOP on the rear.



If the ND1 or ND2 indicator flashes on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder

The ND filter is necessary. Set the ND FILTER selector to 1 or 2. However, if you change the position during recording, the brightness of the picture may change or audio noise may occur. This is not a malfunction. We recommend that you check the position of the ND FILTER selector before shooting. See “Using the ND filter” on page 47.

Note

Fasten the grip strap firmly.

Note on the recording format

Your camcorder records and plays back both in the DVCAM format and in the DV format SP mode. Select the format in the menu settings.

Note on the LOCK switch

When you slide the LOCK switch to the left, the POWER switch can no longer be set to MEMORY accidentally. The LOCK switch is set to the right as a default setting. We recommend that you set the LOCK switch to the left when you record on a cassette.

Note on the progressive recording mode

If you intend to use the images on your PC or play the images back as still images, we recommend that you set PROG. SCAN to ON in the menu settings before shooting (p. 105). The picture quality may improve in this mode, but if you shoot a moving subject, the image may shake when it is played back.

To enable smooth transition

Transition between the last scene you recorded and the next scene is smooth as long as you do not eject the cassette even if you turn off your camcorder. When you use a tape with cassette memory, however, you can make the transition smooth even after ejecting the cassette if you use the end search function (p. 27).

However, check the following:

- When you change the battery pack, set the POWER switch to OFF (CHG).
- Do not mix recordings in the DVCAM format and the DV format on one tape.

The playback picture may be distorted or the time code may not be written properly between scenes when you change the recording format.

If you leave your camcorder in standby mode for five minutes

The head drum of the camcorder automatically stops rotating. This is to prevent the tape wear and save the battery power. To re-start recording, press the START/STOP button. It may take more time to start recording. This is not a malfunction.

Usable cassettes

You can record both on mini DVCAM cassettes and on mini DV cassettes using your camcorder. When you use a mini DV cassette, set REC MODE to DV SP in the menu settings. You can record on a tape 1.5 times longer than the DVCAM format. When you want to record in the DV format or to make longer recording, use the mini DV cassette.

Notes

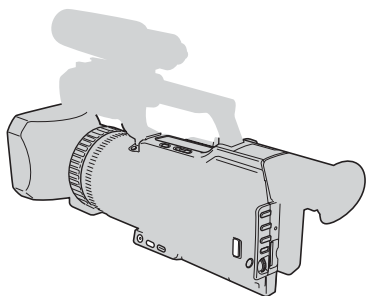
- If you record in the DV format, the transition of a tape may not be smooth. We recommend that you use mini DVCAM cassettes and set REC MODE to DVCAM in the menu settings to obtain reliable clear pictures.
- You cannot record on a tape in LP mode in the DV format.

If you use a mini DV cassette without setting REC MODE to DV SP

The recordable time is 2/3 time that indicated on the cassette.

Cassettes that can be played back with your camcorder

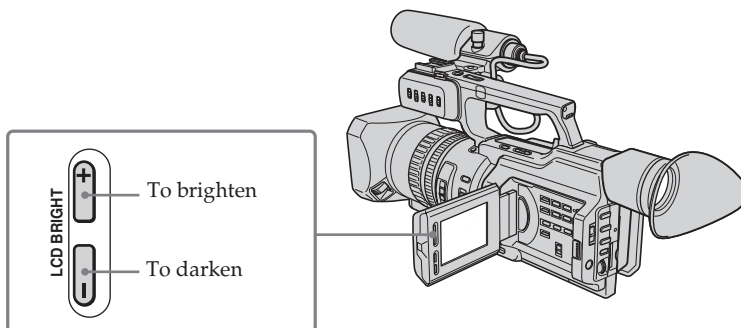
You can play back both cassettes recorded in the DVCAM format or in the DV format, however, you cannot play back cassettes that recorded in LP mode in the DV format.



Recording a picture

Adjusting the brightness of the LCD screen

To adjust the brightness of the LCD screen, press LCD BRIGHT + or -. The battery life is longer when the LCD panel is closed. Use the viewfinder instead of the LCD screen to save the battery power.



On the LCD screen backlight

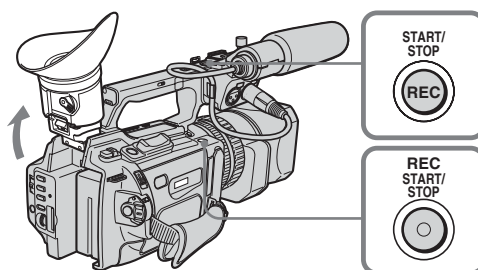
You can change the brightness of the backlight. Select LCD B.L. in the menu settings (p. 105).

Even if you do the LCD screen adjustment using the LCD BRIGHT +/- buttons, or using LCD B.L. and LCD COLOR items in the menu settings

The recorded picture will not be affected.

Recording in a low position

You can record in a low position to get an interesting recording angle. Lift up the viewfinder or rotate the LCD panel with the screen facing up to record from a low position. In this case, it is useful to use the REC START/STOP located on the handle or front of the camcorder.



Recording a picture

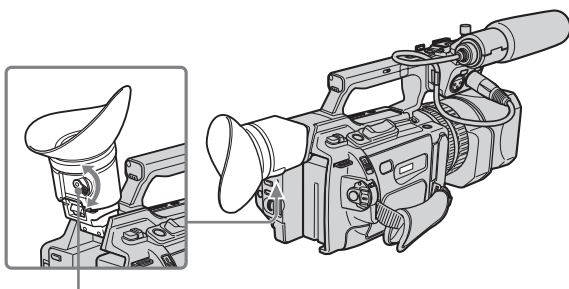
After recording

- (1) Set the POWER switch to OFF (CHG).
- (2) Close the LCD panel.
- (3) Eject the cassette.
- (4) Remove the battery pack.

Adjusting the viewfinder

If you record pictures with the LCD panel closed, check the picture with the viewfinder. Adjust the viewfinder lens to your eyesight so that the images in the viewfinder come into sharp focus.

Lift up the viewfinder and move the viewfinder lens adjustment lever.



Viewfinder adjustment lever

To adjust the brightness of the viewfinder screen, use the VF B.L. item in the menu settings (p. 105).

Even if you adjust the viewfinder screen backlight

The recorded picture will not be affected.

The eyecup

You can attach the eyecup with the large part of it located on both left and right. See page 164 for details.

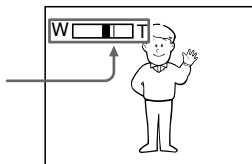


Recording a picture

Using the digital zoom – Zoom greater than 12×

Zoom greater than 12× is performed digitally, if you set D ZOOM to 24× or 48× in the menu settings. The digital zoom function is set to OFF as a default setting (p. 105). If you use the digital zoom function, the picture quality deteriorates.

The right-ended portion of the bar shows the digital zooming zone.
The digital zooming zone appears when you set D ZOOM to 24× or 48×.

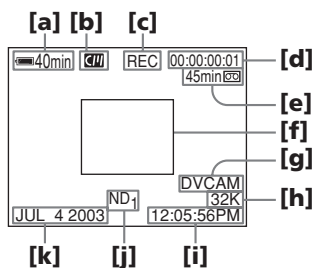


You cannot use the digital zoom:

- When you set PROG. SCAN to ON in the menu settings (p. 105).
- When the POWER switch is set to MEMORY.

Indicators displayed during recording

The indicators are not recorded on the tapes.



[a] Remaining battery time

This appears after you turn on the power and wait for a while.

[b] Cassette memory

This appears when using a tape with cassette memory.

[c] STBY/REC

[d] Time code/User bits

[e] Remaining tape

This appears after you insert a cassette.

[f] Guide frame

[g] DVCAM format/DV format in SP mode

[h] Audio mode

[i] Time

[j] ND filter

The most suitable mode will flash regardless of the current mode.

When you have selected it, the ND filter mode displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder will disappear.

[k] Date

Recording a picture

Time code

The time code indicates the recording or playback time, “00:00:00:00” (hours : minutes : seconds : frames). You cannot rewrite only the time code. You can preset the time code. The time code can be preset or be reset during recording (p. 90). You can select the drop frame or non-drop frame system using the menu.

On user bits display

You can display the user bits, pressing TC/U-BIT (p. 94).

Remaining tape indicator

The indicator may not be displayed accurately depending on the tape.

Note on date/time

Recording date/time is not displayed during shooting, however, it is automatically recorded on the tape. You can check the recording date/time during playback by pressing DATA CODE. When you want to display the date and time during shooting, set DATE REC to ON in the menu settings. However, once you record with the date and time, you cannot erase them.

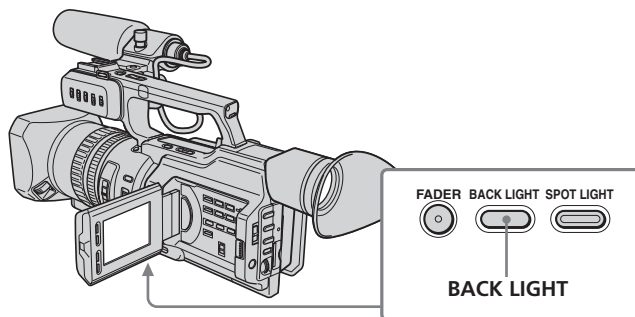
Shooting backlit subjects (BACK LIGHT)

When you shoot a subject with the light source behind the subject or a subject with a light background, use the backlight function.

Press BACK LIGHT in standby, recording, or memory mode.

The  indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

To cancel, press BACK LIGHT again.



If you press SPOT LIGHT when using the backlight function

The backlight function will be canceled and the spot light function will be enabled.

When you manually adjust more than two of the following functions: iris, gain, and shutter speed

You cannot use the backlight function.

Recording a picture

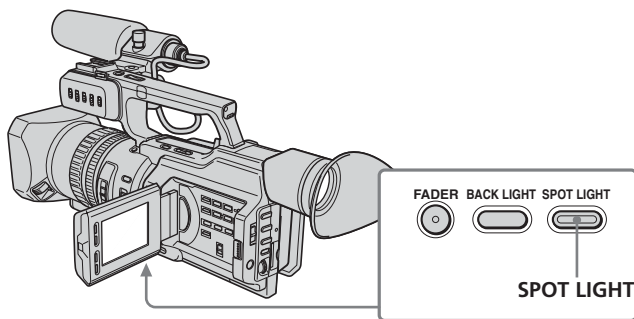
Spot light

This function prevents people's faces, for example, from appearing excessively white when shooting subjects lit by strong light, such as in the theater.

Press SPOT LIGHT in standby, recording, or memory mode.

The  indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

To cancel, press SPOT LIGHT again.



If you press BACK LIGHT when using the spot light function

The spot light function will be canceled and the backlight function will be enabled.

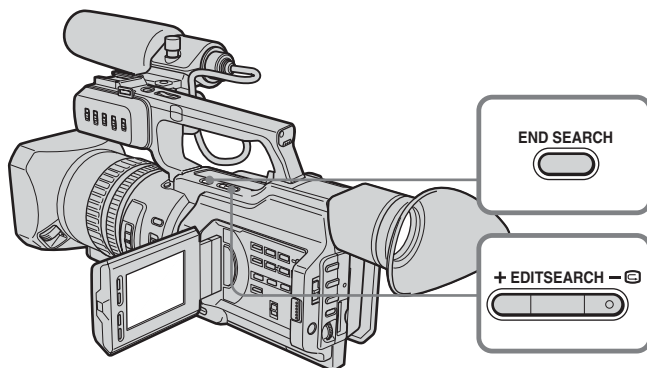
You cannot use the spotlight mode while in the following settings:

- Old movie
- Shutter speed value of 1/30 or smaller
- When you manually adjust more than two of the following functions: iris, gain, and shutter speed

Checking the recording

– END SEARCH / EDITSEARCH / Rec Review

You can use these buttons to check recorded pictures or shoot so that the transition between the last recorded scene and the next scene you record is smooth.



Searching the end point of the recording — END SEARCH

You can easily go to the end of the last recorded portion.

Press END SEARCH in standby mode.

The camcorder rewinds or fast-forwards the tape and the last five-second recorded picture is played back. After playback the camcorder turns to standby mode. You can monitor the sound from the speaker or headphones.

Changing the next recording start point — EDITSEARCH

You can change the next recording start point in standby mode.

Hold down the +/- side of EDITSEARCH in standby mode. The recorded picture is played back.

+: to go forward

–: to go backward

Release EDITSEARCH to stop playback. If you press START/STOP, re-recording begins from the point you released EDITSEARCH. You cannot monitor the sound.

Checking the last recorded picture — Rec Review

You can check the last recorded portion.

Press the  side of EDITSEARCH momentarily in standby mode.

The last few-seconds of picture is played back and the camcorder returns to standby. You can monitor the sound from the speaker or headphones.

End search function

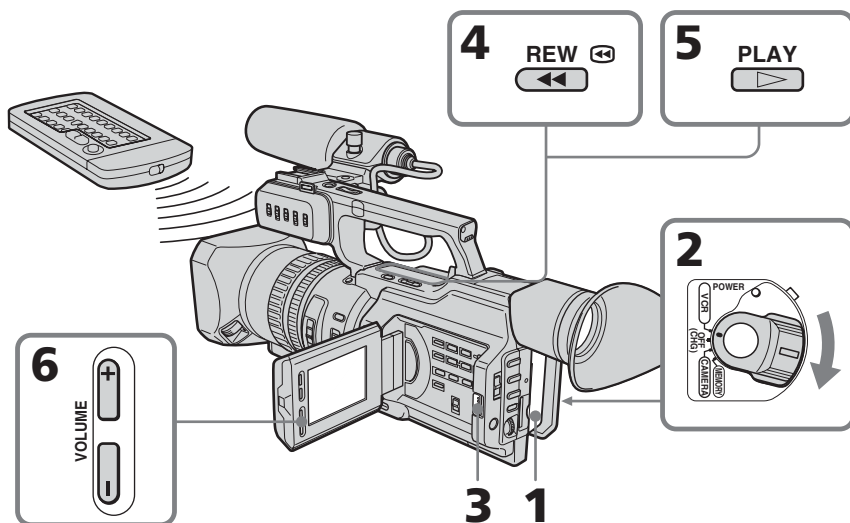
When you use a tape without cassette memory, the end search function does not work once you eject the cassette after you have recorded on the tape. If you use a tape with cassette memory, the end search function works even once you eject the cassette.

If there is a blank portion at the beginning or between the recorded portions, the end search function may not work correctly (p. 142).

Playing back a tape

You can monitor the playback picture on the LCD screen. If you close the LCD panel, you can monitor the playback picture in the viewfinder. You can also control playback using the Remote Commander supplied with your camcorder.

- (1) Install the power source and insert the recorded tape.
- (2) Set the POWER switch to VCR while pressing the small green button. The video control buttons light up.
- (3) Slide OPEN in the direction of the ► mark to open the LCD panel.
- (4) Press ◀◀ to rewind the tape.
- (5) Press ▶▶ to start playback.
- (6) To adjust the volume, press either of the VOLUME +/- buttons.



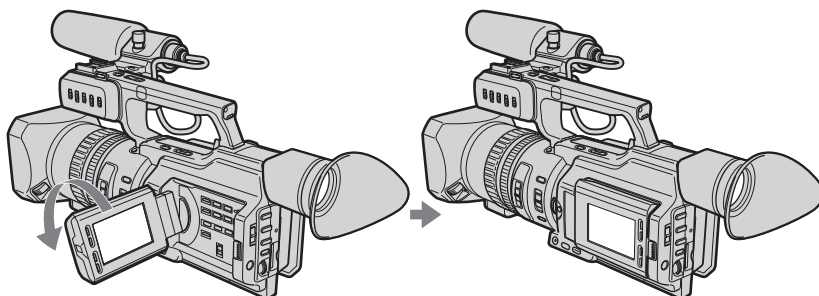
To stop playback

Press ■.

Playing back a tape

When monitoring on the LCD screen

You can turn the LCD panel over and move it back to the camcorder body with the LCD screen facing out.



When you close the LCD panel

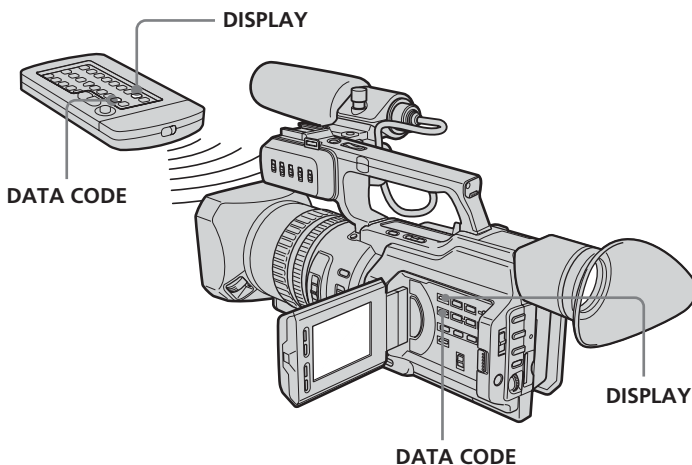
You cannot monitor the sound from the speaker. However, when the LCD panel is turned over to view on the LCD screen, you can monitor the sound from the speaker.

To control the display of the screen indicators

Press DISPLAY on the camcorder or on the Remote Commander supplied with your camcorder.

The indicators appear on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

To make the indicators disappear, press DISPLAY again.



Using the data code function

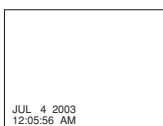
Your camcorder automatically records not only images on the tape but also the recording data (date/time or various settings when recorded) (**Data code**).

Press DATA CODE on the camcorder or on the Remote Commander supplied with your camcorder in playback mode.

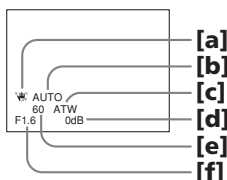
The display changes as follows:

date/time → various settings (SteadyShot, white balance, gain, shutter speed, aperture value, exposure mode) → no indicator

Date/time



Various settings



[a] SteadyShot OFF

[b] Exposure mode

[c] White balance

[d] Gain

[e] Shutter speed

[f] Aperture value

To not display the various settings

Set DATA CODE to DATE in the menu settings (p. 105).

The display changes as follows:

date/time ↔ no indicator

Recording data

Recording data is your camcorder's information when you have recorded something. In CAMERA mode, the recording data will not be displayed.

When you use the data code function, "--- -- ----" (date) or "-- : -- : --" (time) appears if:

- A blank portion of the tape is being played back.
- The tape is unreadable due to tape damage or noise.
- The tape was recorded by the camcorder without the date and time set.

Data code

When you connect your camcorder to the TV, the data code also appears on the TV screen (p. 33).

Note on the date/time indicator

Recording date/time is not displayed during shooting, however, it is automatically recorded on the tape. You can check the recording date/time during playback by pressing DATA CODE. When you want to display the date and time during shooting, set DATE REC to ON in the menu settings. However, once you record with the date and time, you cannot erase them.

If the aperture adjustment is set to minimum

"CLOSE" is displayed at the location of the aperture value.

Playing back a tape

Various playback modes

To operate video control buttons, set the POWER switch to VCR.

To view a still picture (playback pause)

Press **II** during playback. To resume normal playback, press **▶** or **II**.

Playing back a tape

Note on DV-formatted tapes

You can play back DV-formatted tapes on this camcorder if the tape is recorded in SP mode. “DV SP” appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder during playback. You cannot play back DV-formatted tapes recorded in LP mode.

If you insert the cassette recorded in a PAL system

The camcorder automatically identify the system, and playback starts. You can only view the picture only on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder of your camcorder. **(Quasi PAL playback)**

Recording a still image on a tape – Tape Photo recording

You can record still images on tapes with all the pixels in the progressive recording mode. See page 35 for details. This mode is useful when you print images using a video printer (optional).

Besides the operation described here, your camcorder can record still images on a “Memory Stick” (p. 118).

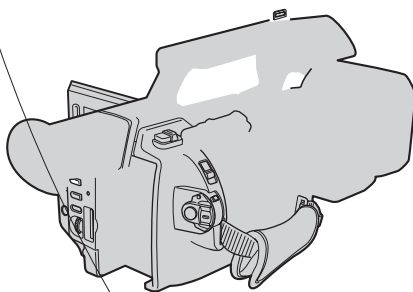
- (1) In standby mode, keep pressing PHOTO lightly until a picture freezes. The CAPTURE indicator appears. Recording does not start yet.

To change the image, release PHOTO, select an image again, and then press and hold PHOTO lightly.

- (2) Press PHOTO deeper.

The still image on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder is recorded for about seven seconds. The sound during those seven seconds is also recorded.

The still image is displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder until recording is completed.



The number of still images recordable on a cassette

You can record about 340 images in the DVCAM format on a 40-minute DVCAM cassette and about 510 images in the DV format on a 60-minute DV cassette.

Notes

- During tape photo recording, you cannot change the mode or setting.
- The PHOTO button does not work:
 - While the fader function is set or in use.
 - While the digital effect function is set or in use.
- Do not shake the camcorder during tape photo recording, the recorded image may be blurred.

To do tape photo recording using the Remote Commander

Press PHOTO on the Remote Commander. Your camcorder immediately records an image on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

When you do tape photo recording during normal CAMERA recording

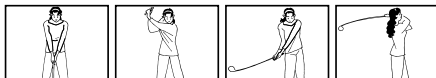
You cannot check an image on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder by pressing PHOTO lightly. Press PHOTO deeper. The still image is then recorded for about seven seconds and your camcorder returns to standby mode.

When shooting a moving object in Tape Photo recording

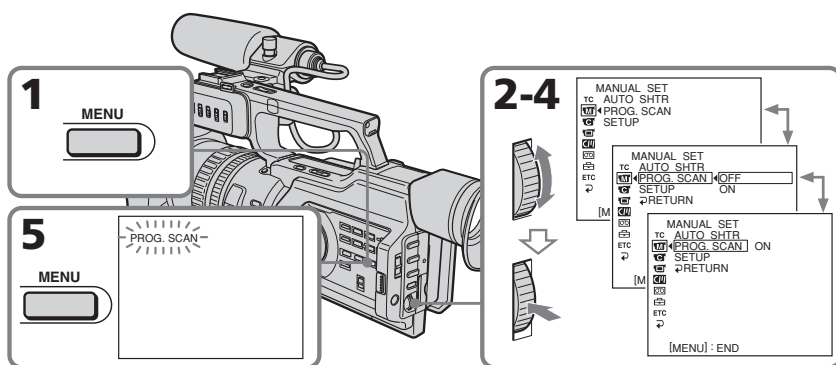
When playing back the image by another unit, the image may be blurred. This is not a malfunction.

Shooting with all the pixels – PROG. SCAN

To import moving images to your PC to view still images, we recommend you record in progressive recording mode. To use progressive recording mode, follow the procedure below. Still images produced this way are more stable than those recorded on tapes in normal mode, and thus are more suitable for analyzing high-speed action such as sports scenes. (Since this camcorder takes in an image every 1/15 of a second in progressive recording mode, moving images recorded in this mode may be subject to too much jitter. To view moving images, we recommend recording in normal mode.)



- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select **TM**, then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PROG. SCAN, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MENU to erase the menu display. The PROG. SCAN indicator lights up.



To return to normal mode

Select OFF in step 4, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Note on the progressive recording mode

A normal TV broadcast divides the screen into two finer fields and displays them in turns every 1/60 of a second. Thus, the actual image displayed in an instant covers only half of the apparent image area. Displaying the whole image simultaneously on a full screen is called displaying with all the pixels. In this mode, the resolution of the still picture is clearer than in the normal mode. This camcorder takes in an image every 1/15 of a second, which may cause the image of a moving object to go out of focus. This camcorder is originally programed to record in the normal TV format.

When shooting under fluorescent light

When shooting in progressive recording mode under fluorescent light or light bulbs, a rare phenomenon may happen in which the screen lights up brightly (Flicker phenomenon). This is not a malfunction. If you want to stop this phenomenon, set PROG. SCAN to OFF in the menu settings.

In the progressive recording mode

You cannot use the following operations:


- Digital zooming
- Wide mode

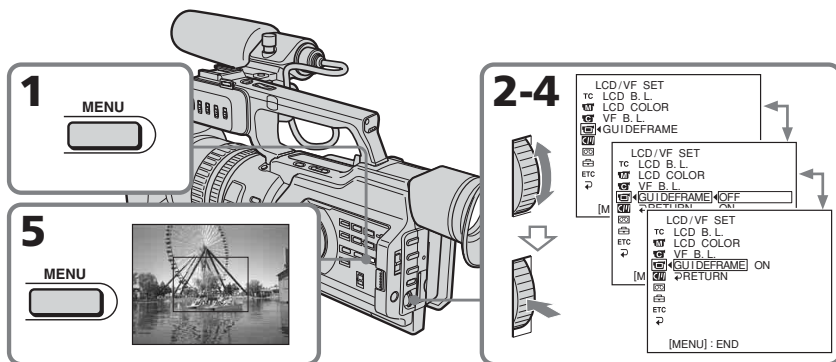
When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use the progressive mode.

Using the guide frame

You can easily make the picture be on a horizontal line using the guide frame. The guide frame is not recorded.

- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby, recording, or memory mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select GUIDEFROME, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MENU to erase the menu display. The guide frame is displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.



To clear the guide frame

Select OFF in step 4, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial or simply press DISPLAY.

Note

The guide frame indicates only a rough level. The size and position of the guide frame do not affect the setting of the camcorder.

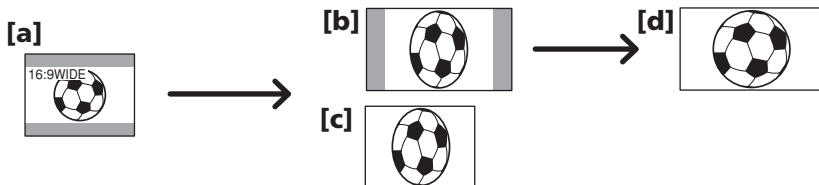
If you set GUIDEFROME to ON

The other screen indicators are also displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

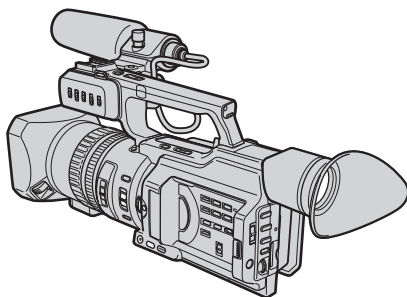
Using the wide mode

You can record a 16:9 wide picture to watch on a 16:9 wide-screen TV (16:9WIDE). Black bands appear on the screen during recording in the 16:9WIDE mode **[a]**. The picture during playing back in the 4:3 mode on a wide-screen TV **[b]** or a normal TV **[c]*** is compressed in the widthwise direction. If you set the screen mode of the wide-screen TV to the full mode, you can watch pictures of normal images **[d]**.

* Played in 4:3 mode. When you play a picture in the wide mode, it appears as you have seen on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder **[a]**.



In standby mode, set 16:9WIDE to ON in  in the menu settings (p. 105).



To cancel the wide mode

Set 16:9WIDE to OFF in the menu settings (p. 105).

In wide mode, you cannot select the following modes:

- Old movie
- Progressive recording mode

During recording

You cannot operate the wide mode function. When you cancel the wide mode, set your camcorder to the standby mode and then set 16:9WIDE to OFF in the menu settings.

Connection for a TV

Pictures recorded in the 16:9WIDE mode automatically appear on the TV screen at full size when:

- You connect your camcorder to a TV compatible with the video ID (ID-1/ID-2) system.
- You connect your camcorder to the S video jack on a TV.

ID-1 system

The ID-1 system sends aspect ratio information (16:9, 4:3 or letter box) using video signals. If you connect a TV compatible with the ID-1 system, the screen size is automatically selected.

ID-2 system

The ID-2 system sends a copyright protection signal with ID-1 signals inserted between video signals when you connect your camcorder to other equipment using the A/V connecting cable.

Using the fader function


You can fade the picture in or out to give your recording a professional appearance.

[a]


STBY

REC


FADER



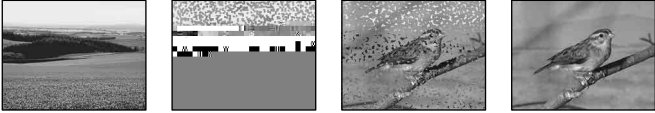
OVERLAP*



WIPE*



DOT*
(Random)



* Fade in only

[b]

STBY

REC

MONOTONE

When fading in, the picture gradually changes from black-and-white to color.
When fading out the picture gradually changes from color to black-and-white.

Using the fader function

(1) When fading in [a]

In standby mode, press FADER until the desired fader indicator flashes.

When fading out [b]

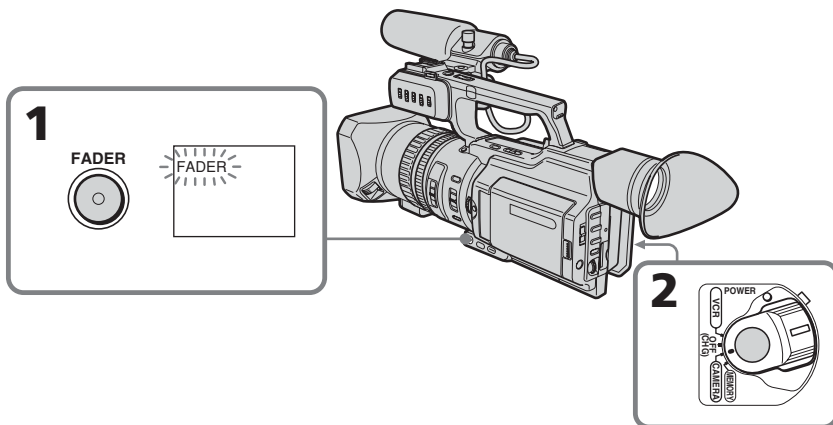
In recording mode, press FADER until the desired fader indicator flashes.

The indicator changes as follows:

FADER → MONOTONE → OVERLAP → WIPE → DOT → no indicator

The last selected fader mode is indicated first.

- (2) Press START/STOP. After the fade in/out is carried out, your camcorder automatically returns to the normal mode.



To cancel the fader function

Press FADER until the indicator disappears.

Note

You cannot use the following functions while using the fader function, and vice versa:

- Digital effect
- Tape Photo recording
- Interval recording
- Cut recording

When the OVERLAP, WIPE, or DOT indicator appears

Your camcorder automatically stores the image recorded on a tape. As the image is being stored, the fader indicator flashes fast, and the playback picture appears.

Using special effects – Digital effect

You can add special effects to recorded pictures using the various digital functions. The sound is recorded normally.

STILL

You can record a still image so that it is superimposed on a moving picture.

FLASH (FLASH MOTION)

You can record still images successively at constant intervals.

LUMI. (LUMINANCEKEY)

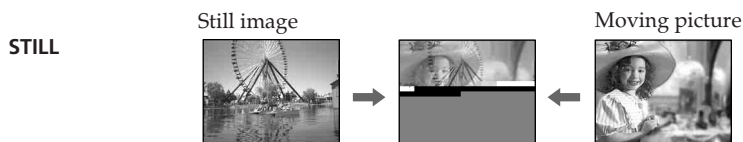
You can swap a brighter area in a still image with a moving picture.

TRAIL

You can record the picture so that an incidental image like a trail is left.

OLD MOVIE

You can add an old movie type atmosphere to pictures. The black bands appear on the upper and lower of the screen to change the virtual screen size to the cinemascope size, and the picture effect is set to SEPIA.



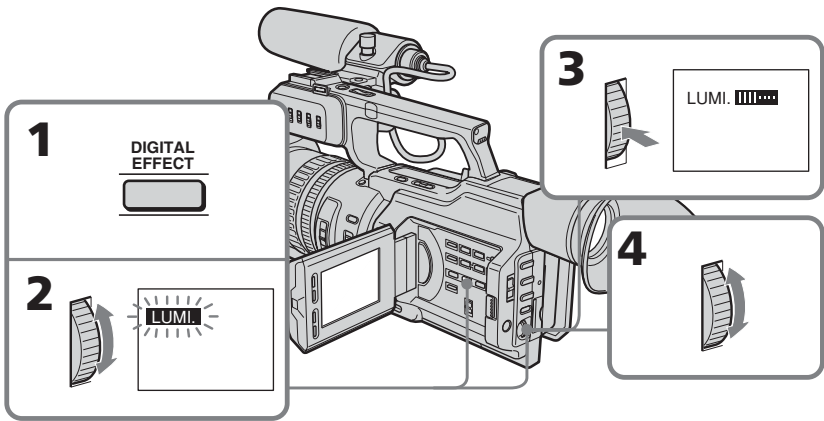
Using special effects – Digital effect

- (1) In standby or recording mode, press DIGITAL EFFECT. The digital effect indicator appears.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired digital effect mode.
The digital effect indicator changes as follows:
STILL ↔ FLASH ↔ LUMI. ↔ TRAIL ↔ OLD MOVIE
- (3) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. The indicator lights up and the bar appears.
In STILL and LUMI. modes, the still image is stored in memory.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the effect.

Items to be adjusted

STILL	The rate of the still image you want to superimpose on the moving picture
FLASH	The interval of flash motion
LUMI.	The color scheme of the area in the still image which is to be swapped with a moving picture
TRAIL	The time until the incidental image vanishes
OLD MOVIE	No adjustment necessary

The longer the bar on the screen, the stronger the digital effect. The bar appears in the following modes: STILL, FLASH, LUMI. and TRAIL.



To cancel the digital effect

Press DIGITAL EFFECT. The digital effect indicator disappears.

Using special effects – Digital effect

Notes

- The following functions do not work in digital effect mode:
 - Fader
 - Tape Photo recording
 - Shutter speed (1/30 or smaller) adjustment
- The following functions do not work in old movie mode:
 - Wide mode
 - Spot light mode
 - Shutter speed adjustment

When you turn the power off

The digital effect will be automatically canceled.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Under normal conditions, this unit automatically makes various adjustments as it shoots. However, you can adjust the following functions manually to suit your preference.

Functions you can adjust by setting the AUTO LOCK selector to the center (auto lock release) position

Iris, gain, shutter speed, and white balance

Functions you can adjust in menu settings

Deactivating the SteadyShot

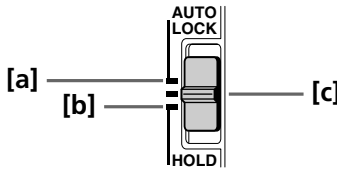
Functions you can adjust by using other selectors/rings

ND filter, zebra pattern, focus, AE shift, and zoom

The following describes how to adjust all the functions mentioned above except white balance (p. 51), focus (p. 59), and zoom (p. 23).

AUTO LOCK selector

Set the selector as shown below to maintain or release the settings of the functions.



AUTO LOCK [a]

Select this position to let the unit adjust all the functions automatically.

HOLD [b]

Select this position after setting the functions manually to maintain the settings.

Manual position (AUTO LOCK release) [c]

Select this position to adjust the functions listed above manually.

If you use the video flash light (optional)

We recommend that you set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK.

Notes

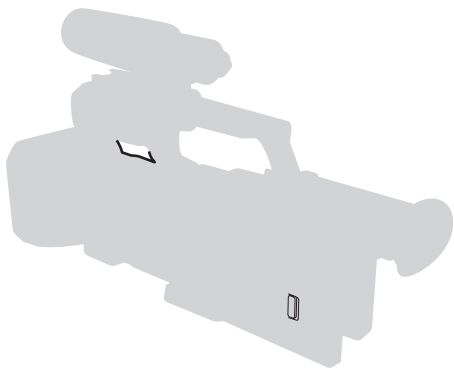
- When you manually adjust more than two of the following functions during backlight or spot light mode: iris, gain, and shutter speed, the backlight or spot light function will be automatically canceled.
- The functions (iris, gain, and shutter speed) that are not adjusted manually will be automatically adjusted according to shooting conditions.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Adjusting the iris

Adjust the iris manually depending on the depth of field.

- (1) Set the AUTO LOCK selector to the center (auto lock release) position while the camcorder is in standby, recording, or memory mode.
- (2) Press IRIS. The iris indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (3) Turn the IRIS dial to adjust the iris.
As you turn the dial, the F value changes as follows:
F1.6 ↔ ... ↔ F11 ↔ CLOSE
For a smaller aperture, select a higher value.



To return to automatic iris mode

Set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK or press IRIS. The iris indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

About the depth of field

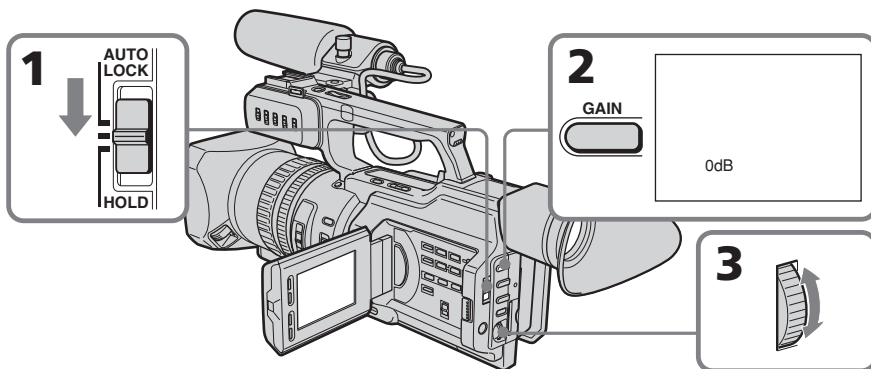
The depth of field is the in-focus range, measured from the distance behind a subject to the distance in front. The depth of field can vary with the iris (F value) and the focal length. Lowering the F value (large iris) reduces the depth of field. Raising the F value (small iris) provides a larger depth of field. Zooming in telephoto position offers a smaller depth of field while the depth of field in the wide-angle position is greater.

The depth of field	Shallow	Deep
Iris	Near open (Low F value)	Near close (High F value)
Zoom	Telephoto (T)	Wide (W)

Shooting with manual adjustment

Adjusting the gain

- (1) Set the AUTO LOCK selector to the center (auto lock release) position while the camcorder is in standby, recording, or memory mode.
- (2) Press GAIN. The gain indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the gain.
As you turn the dial the gain value changes between 0 dB and 18 dB.



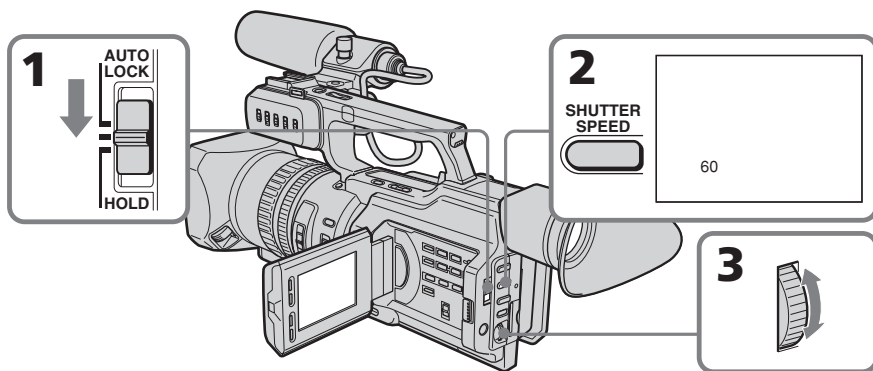
To return to automatic gain mode

Set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK or press GAIN. The gain indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Adjusting the shutter speed

- (1) Set the AUTO LOCK selector to the center (auto lock release) position while the camcorder is in standby, recording, or memory mode.
- (2) Press SHUTTER SPEED. The shutter speed indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired speed. As you turn the dial, the shutter speed changes as follows:
 $1/4 \leftrightarrow 1/8 \leftrightarrow 1/15 \leftrightarrow 1/30 \leftrightarrow \dots \leftrightarrow 1/4000 \leftrightarrow 1/6000 \leftrightarrow 1/10000$
To increase the shutter speed, select a smaller setting (large value indicator on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder).



To return to automatic shutter speed mode

Set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK or press SHUTTER SPEED. The shutter speed indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

When shooting at slow shutter speed

At slow shutter speed, automatic focus may be lost. Adjust the focus manually using a tripod.

When shooting under fluorescent light or light bulbs

When shooting under fluorescent light or light bulbs, a rare phenomenon may happen in which the screen lights up brightly depending on the shutter speed (Flicker phenomenon).

If you set the shutter speed value to 1/30 or smaller

You cannot use the spot light (p. 26) and digital effect (p. 40) functions.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Using the ND filter

Using the ND filter (the ND filter 1 setting corresponds to 1/4 of the quantity of light and the ND filter 2 setting corresponds to 1/32 of the quantity of light), you can record a picture clearly by adjusting light amounts, even if you shoot under too bright conditions.

When the ND1 or ND2 indicator flashes on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder

The ND filter is necessary.

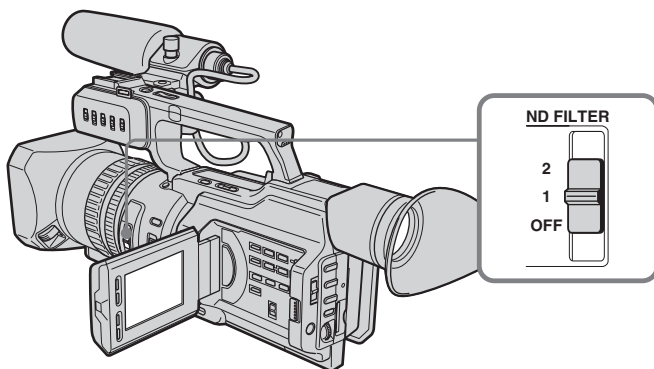
When ND 1 flashes, set the ND FILTER selector to 1 so that the ND 1 indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

When ND 2 flashes, set the ND FILTER selector to 2 so that the ND 2 indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

When ND OFF flashes on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder

The ND filter is not necessary. Set the ND FILTER selector to OFF so that the indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

The ND filter is now deactivated.



Notes

- If you set the ND FILTER selector to another positions during recording, the picture may be blurred or audio noise may occur. We recommend that you check the position of the ND FILTER selector before shooting.
- When shooting a too bright object, diffraction off the small aperture may cause slight off set in focusing. This phenomenon is quite common with a use of a video camera recorder. Using the ND filter will reduce influence of such phenomenon, and you can attain a better shooting condition.

If you use the video flash light (optional)

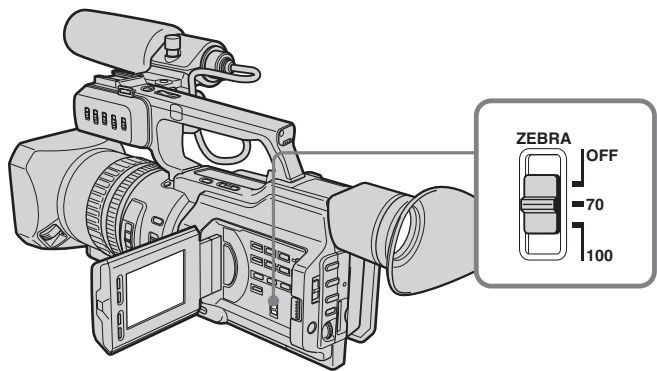
Set the ND FILTER selector to OFF when you use the flash.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Shooting with the zebra pattern

You can set the camcorder to display a zebra pattern (diagonal stripes) in the portion of the picture on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder with a subject whose brightness exceeds a certain level. When the ZEBRA selector is set to 100, the portion of the picture where zebra pattern appears is an area of high brightness and overexposure. You can check the picture level of a subject by displaying the zebra pattern. Use the zebra pattern as a guide for adjusting the exposure and shutter speed so that you can get the desired picture.

Set the ZEBRA selector to 70 or 100 in standby or memory mode.



Setting	Meaning
70	The zebra pattern appears in the portion of the picture on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder with a subject whose brightness is about 70 IRE.
100	The zebra pattern appears in the portion of the picture on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder with a subject whose brightness exceeds more than 100 IRE.
OFF	The zebra pattern does not appear on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

To erase the zebra pattern

Set the ZEBRA selector to OFF.


Note on shooting with the zebra pattern


Even though you see the zebra pattern on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder, the zebra pattern is not recorded.

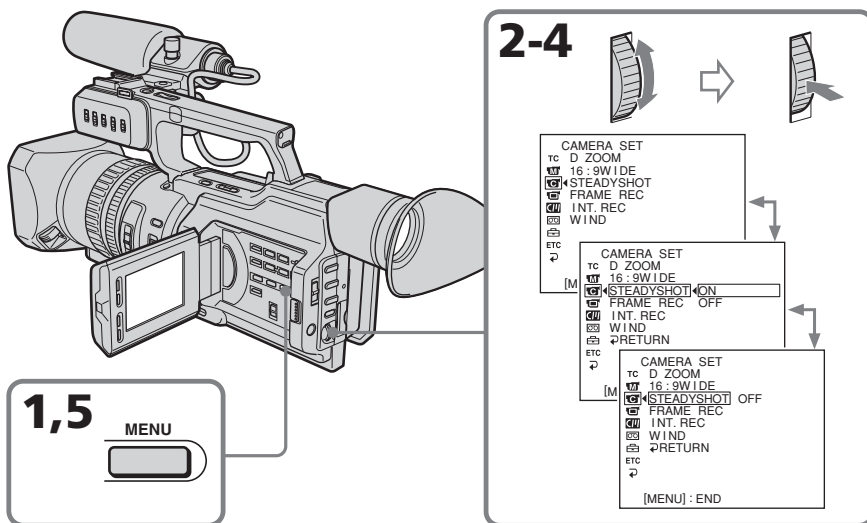
Shooting with manual adjustment

Releasing the SteadyShot function

When the SteadyShot function is working, the camcorder compensates for camera-shake.

You can release the SteadyShot function when you do not need to use it. The  indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. Do not use the SteadyShot function when shooting a stationary object with a tripod.

- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby or memory mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select STEADYSHOT, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OFF, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MENU to erase the menu display.



To activate the SteadyShot function again

Select ON in step 4, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Notes on the SteadyShot function

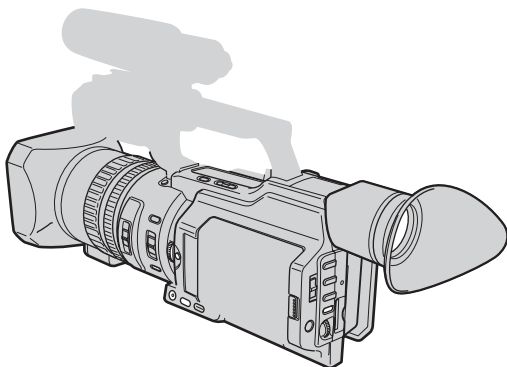
- The SteadyShot function will not correct excessive camera-shake.
- If you use a tele conversion lens (optional) or a wide conversion lens (supplied), these lenses may influence the SteadyShot function.

Shooting with manual adjustment

Adjusting the AE shift

You can adjust the AE shift in accordance with shooting conditions and a subject.

- (1) Press AE SHIFT in standby, recording, or memory mode. The AE shift indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the brightness.



To deactivate AE shift

Set the AE shift value to 0, or press AE SHIFT.

When you adjust AE shift

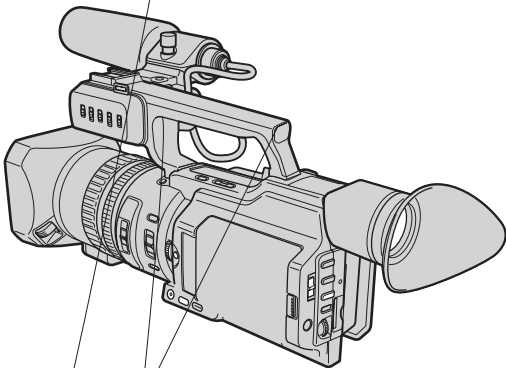
The $\text{AS}-4$ to $\text{AS}+4$ indicator is displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. The number varies corresponding to the AE shift level.

Adjusting the white balance

White balance adjustment makes white subjects look white and allows more natural color balance for camera recording. Normally, white balance is automatically adjusted. You can obtain better results by adjusting the white balance manually when lighting conditions change quickly or when recording outdoors: e.g., neon signs, fireworks.

- (1) Set the AUTO LOCK selector to the center (auto lock release) position while the camcorder is in standby, recording, or memory mode.
- (2) Press WHT BAL. The white balance indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the appropriate white balance mode under the following conditions. As you turn the dial, the display changes as follows:

☐ (One-push white balance) ↔ ☀ (Outdoor) ↔ ☹ (Indoor)



Indicator	Shooting conditions
☐	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Adjusting the white balance according to the light source. This operation is not available during recording. Follow the procedure described on the next page to adjust the setting again.
☀ (Outdoor)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Recording a sunset/sunrise, just after sunset, just before sunrise, neon signs, or fireworksUnder a color matching fluorescent lamp
☹ (Indoor)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Lighting condition changes quicklyToo bright a place such as a photography studioUnder sodium lamps or mercury lamps

Adjusting the white balance


If you have selected in step 3

When you set the white balance to one-push white balance mode, the setting is locked and maintained even if lighting conditions change. You can achieve recording with natural colors without the image being affected by ambient light.

(With the  indicator on the screen)

(1) Aim a white object such as paper fully.




(2) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

The  indicator flashes quickly. When the white balance has been adjusted and stored in the memory, the indicator stops flashing. The setting will be maintained even if the battery is detached.

To return to automatic adjustment

Set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK or press WHT BAL. The white balance indicator disappears from the LCD or viewfinder screen.

Notes on white balance

- When you shoot with studio lighting or video lighting, use the  (indoor) mode.
- When you shoot with fluorescent lighting, readjust the white balance using the  (one-push white balance) mode, or use the automatic white balance mode. If you use the  (indoor) mode, white balance may not be adjusted appropriately.

Shooting when lighting conditions have changed

- When lighting conditions have changed, readjust the white balance while the camcorder is in standby mode.
- In automatic white balance mode, point your camcorder at a white subject for about 10 seconds after setting the POWER switch to CAMERA to get a better adjustment when:
 - You detach the battery for replacement.
 - You bring your camcorder outdoors from the interior of a house, or vice versa.

If the indicator does not stop flashing after you press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial


The white balance cannot be set. Use the automatic white balance mode.

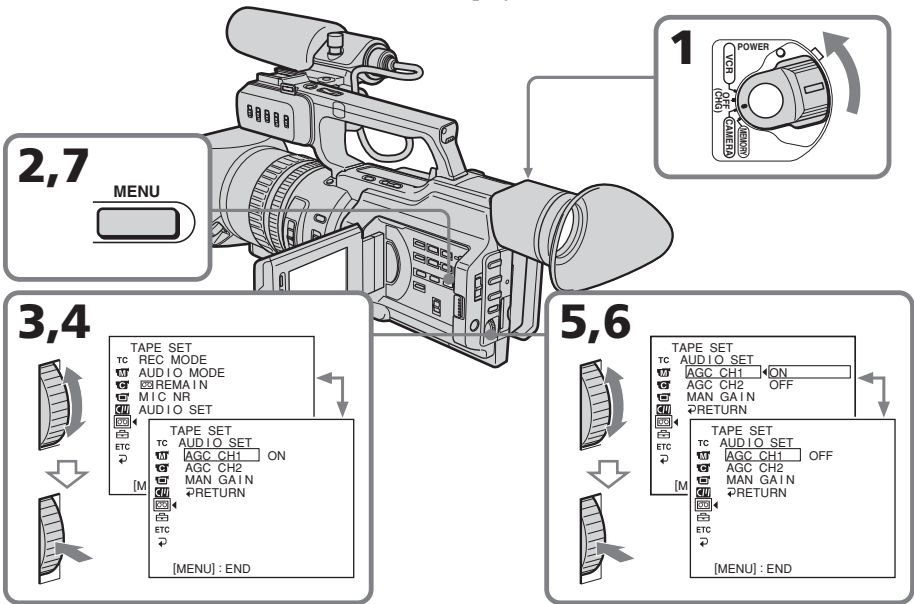
Adjusting the recording level manually

– Sound recording level

You can adjust the recording sound level. Use headphones to monitor the sound when you adjust it. You can adjust the channel 1 and channel 2 separately.

Selecting the channel to be adjusted manually

- (1) Set the POWER switch to CAMERA or VCR.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select AUDIO SET, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired item, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the setting of the item, then press the dial.
- (7) Press MENU to erase the menu display.



Items to be adjusted

Item	Setting	Meaning
AGC CH1	ON OFF	Switches the recording level adjustment of the channel 1 from automatic (ON) and manual (OFF).
AGC CH2 ^{a)}	ON OFF	Switches the recording level adjustment of the channel 2 from automatic (ON) and manual (OFF).
MAN GAIN ^{a)b)}	SEPARATED LINKED	Sets the recording levels of channel 1 and channel 2 linked (LINKED) or separated (SEPARATED).

a) This is only available when connecting the external microphone to the INPUT2 connector.

b) LINKED is only available when both AGC CH1 and AGC CH2 are set to OFF.

ding le

record

when yo
when yo

g level

indicato

ough t

reco

ng l

/EL t

ing r

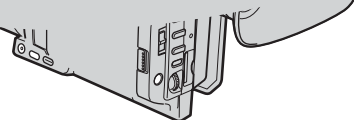
SH E

The

ne c

I E

99



[a] Recording level meter

[b] Decreases the recording level

[c] Increases the recording level

To clear the recording level adjustment display

Press AUDIO LEVEL again.

When AGC CH1 or AGC CH2 is set to ON

You can see the recording level adjustment display, however, you cannot adjust the recording level of the channel that the item above is set to ON.

When MAN GAIN is set to LINKED

The recording level adjustment display is changed as follows.

Connecting an optional external microphone

You can get your desired audio quality, connecting multiple microphones or an optional microphone to your camcorder.

- (1) Loosen the microphone holder screw and open the cover.
- (2) Detach the supplied microphone and unplug the cable from the camcorder.
- (3) Connect the microphone (optional) to the INPUT1 or INPUT2 connector.
- (4) Select the channel to be used, using the REC CH SELECT switch. Used channels according to the position of the REC CH SELECT switch are as follows:

Audio input through	The position of the REC CH SELECT switch	The audio is recorded on
INPUT1	CH1	Channel 1
	CH1 • CH2	Channels 1/2
INPUT2	CH1	Channel 2
	CH1 • CH2	—

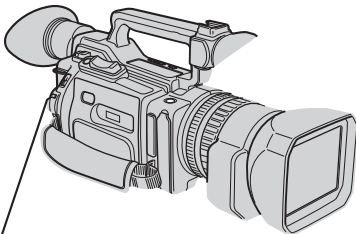
- (5) Set the following settings.

When connecting a microphone

Set the INPUT LEVEL selector to MIC or MIC ATT. When set to MIC ATT, you can reduce the volume by about +20 dB. And set the +48V switch to ON if the microphone is powered through its cable.

When connecting audio equipment

Set the +48 V switch to OFF and set the INPUT LEVEL selector to LINE.

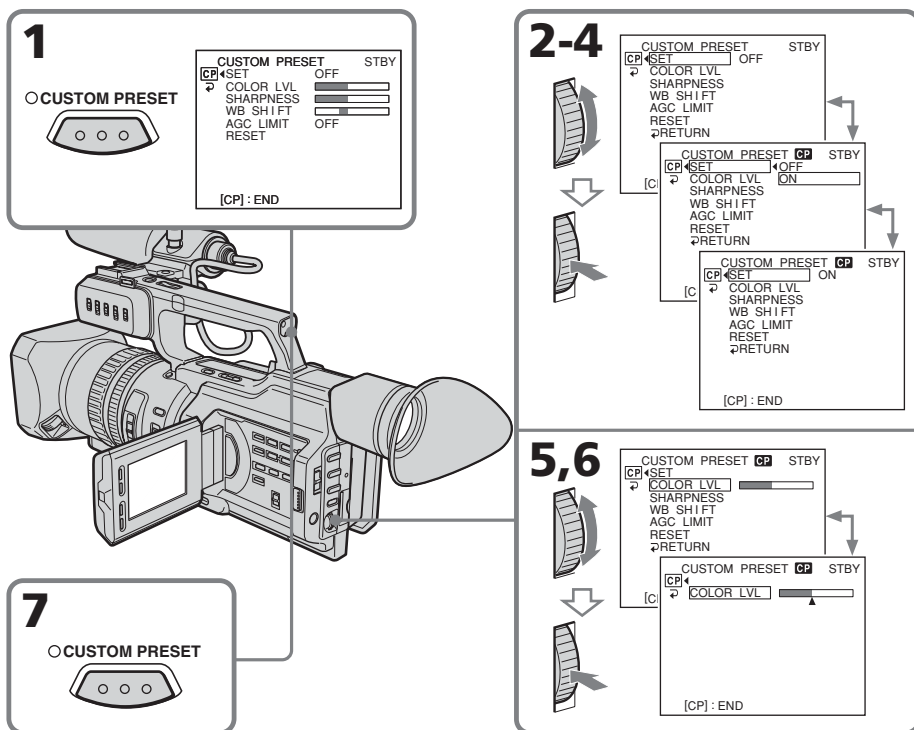


Presetting the adjustment for picture quality – Custom preset

You can preset the camcorder to record the picture with the desired picture quality. When presetting, adjust the picture by shooting a subject and checking the picture displayed on a TV using the menu settings.

- (1) Press CUSTOM PRESET to display the CUSTOM PRESET menu in standby or memory mode.
- (2) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select SET, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired item, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the selected item, then press the dial.
- (7) Press CUSTOM PRESET.

The CUSTOM PRESET menu disappears and the indicator **CP** appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.



Presetting the adjustment for picture quality

Items to be adjusted

Item	Meaning	Adjustment value
COLOR LVL	Color intensity	Decreases color intensity ↔ Increases color intensity
SHARPNESS	Sharpness	Softer ↔ Sharper
WB SHIFT	White balance	Bluish ↔ Reddish
AGC LIMIT	Auto Gain-limit	6 dB/12 dB/OFF
RESET	Sets items above to the default settings.	

To cancel using the custom preset

Select OFF in step 4, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

To return to the standard setting

Select OK from the RESET item in step 5, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. To cancel, select RETURN, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

To check the custom preset setting

Press CUSTOM PRESET while the camcorder is in standby, recording or memory mode.

The custom preset setting appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

About the AGC limit

When adjusting the gain manually, the level of the gain is up to 18 dB (OFF).

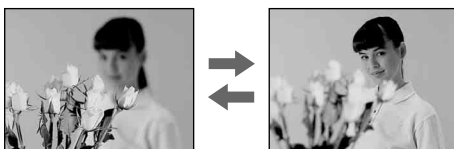
When you preset the desired picture quality in CAMERA or memory mode


The preset is only available in each mode you preset. If you want to use a preset both in CAMERA and memory modes, you have to preset in each mode.

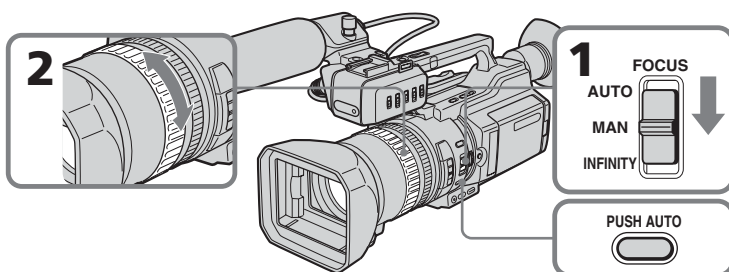
Focusing manually

You can gain better results by manually adjusting the focus in the following cases:



- The autofocus mode is not effective when shooting
 - subjects through glass coated with water droplets
 - horizontal stripes
 - subjects with little contrast with backgrounds such as walls and sky
- When you want to change the focus from a subject in the foreground to a subject in the background
- Shooting a stationary subject when using a tripod




- (1) Slide FOCUS down to MANUAL. The  indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder in recording, standby, or memory mode.
- (2) Turn the focus ring to sharpen the focus.



To return to the autofocus mode

Slide FOCUS up to AUTO to turn off the  or  indicator.

To focus in infinity

Slide FOCUS to INFINITY. The  indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. This function is useful when the nearer subject is focused automatically, even though you want to focus on a faraway subject.

To shoot with auto focusing momentarily

Press PUSH AUTO.

The auto focus functions while you are pressing PUSH AUTO.

Use this button to focus on one subject and then another with smooth focusing.

When you release PUSH AUTO, manual focusing resumes.


To obtain the correct focus


First, focus on a subject manually with the zoom set toward the “T” (telephoto) side, then adjust the zoom by pressing the “W” side of the lever gradually.

When you shoot close to the subject

Focus at the end of the “W” (wide-angle) position.

 changes as follows:

 when recording a distant subject.

 when the subject is too close to focus on.

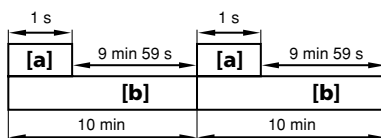
Interval recording



You can make a time-lapse recording by setting the camcorder to automatically record and standby sequentially. You can achieve an excellent recording for flowering, emergence, etc., with this function.

[a] Recording time


[b] Waiting time

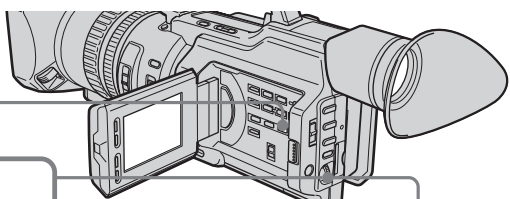
Example




- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select INT. REC, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select SET, then press the dial.
- (5) Set INTERVAL and REC TIME.
 - ① Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select INTERVAL, then press the dial.
 - ② Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired interval time, then press the dial.
The time: 30SEC ↔ 1MIN ↔ 5MIN ↔ 10MIN
 - ③ Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select REC TIME, then press the dial.
 - ④ Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired recording time, then press the dial.
The time: 0.5SEC ↔ 1SEC ↔ 1.5SEC ↔ 2SEC
 - ⑤ Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select  RETURN, then press the dial.

1







2-4





CAMERA SET

TC D ZOOM 16:9WIDE


 STEADYSHOT

 FRAME REC

 INT. REC


 WIND


ETC


 RETURN


CAMERA SET


TC D ZOOM 16:9WIDE

 STEADYSHOT

 FRAME REC


 INT. REC OFF


 WIND


 RETURN


CAMERA SET

TC D ZOOM 16:9WIDE

 STEADYSHOT

 FRAME REC


 INT. REC ON

 WIND OFF

 RETURN SET

[MENU] : END


5





①

CAMERA SET

TC INT. REC

 INTERVAL 30SEC

 REC TIME

 RETURN


ETC


[MENU] : END


②

CAMERA SET

TC INT. REC

 INTERVAL 30SEC

 REC TIME 1MIN

 RETURN 10MIN


ETC


[MENU] : END


③

CAMERA SET

TC INT. REC

 INTERVAL

 REC TIME 0.5SEC

 RETURN


ETC


[MENU] : END


④

CAMERA SET

TC INT. REC

 INTERVAL

 REC TIME 0.5SEC

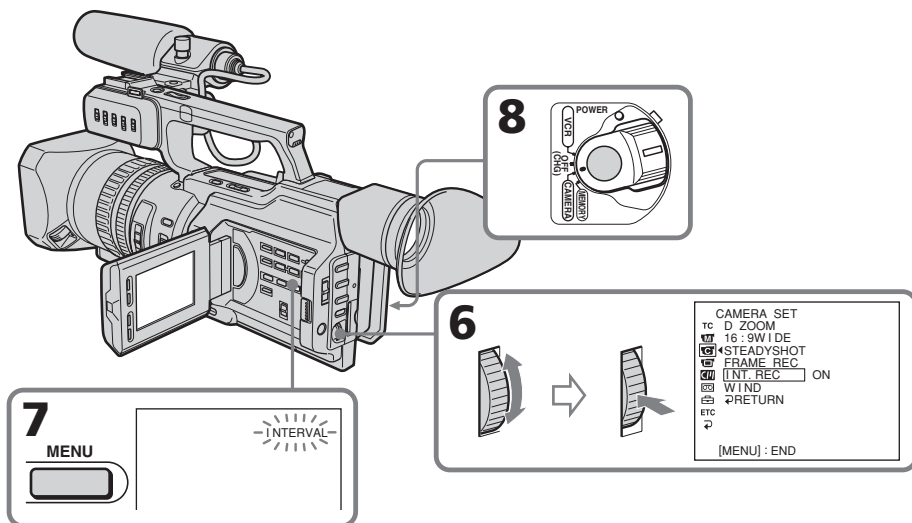
 RETURN 1SEC

ETC

[MENU] : END

Interval recording

- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (7) Press MENU to erase the menu display. The interval recording indicator flashes.
- (8) Press START/STOP to start interval recording. The interval recording indicator lights up.



To cancel the interval recording

- Set INT. REC to OFF in the menu settings.
- Set the POWER switch to OFF (CHG), VCR or MEMORY.

To stop the interval recording momentarily and perform normal recording

Press START/STOP. You can perform normal recording only once. To cancel the normal recording, press START/STOP again.

Note on interval recording

You cannot do interval recording in memory mode.

On recording time


There may be a discrepancy in recording time of up to ± 6 frames from the selected time.

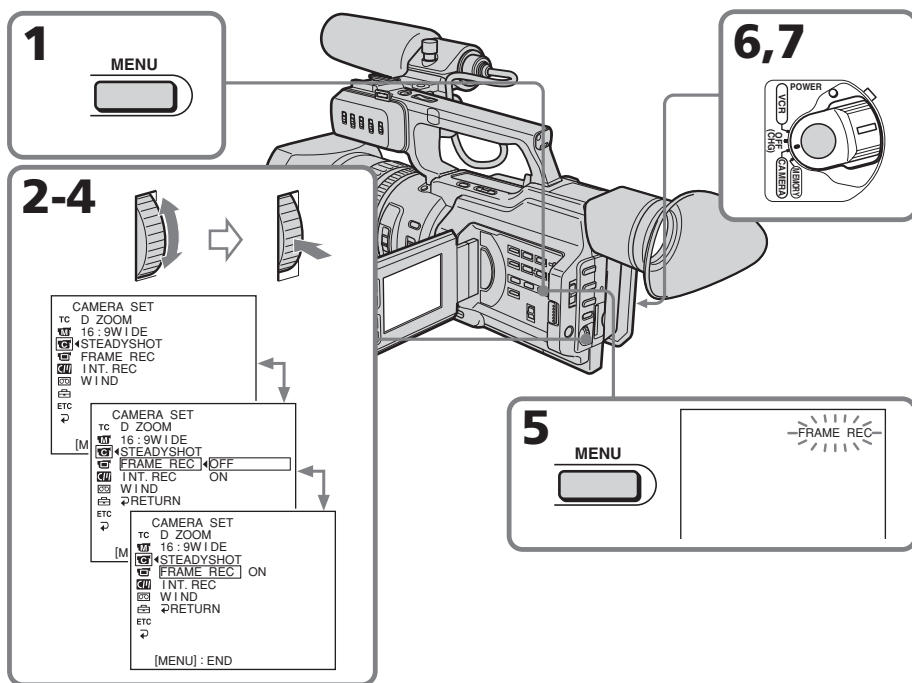
Even if you press INDEX MARK during interval recording

You cannot mark an index.

Frame by frame recording – Cut recording

You can make a recording with a stop-motion animated effect using cut recording. To create this effect, alternately move the subject a little and make a cut recording. We recommend that you use a tripod, and operate the camcorder using the Remote Commander after step 6.

- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select FRAME REC, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MENU to erase the menu display.
The FRAME REC indicator lights up.
- (6) Press START/STOP to start cut recording. The camcorder makes a recording for about six frames, and returns to recording standby.
- (7) Move the subject, and repeat step 6.



To cancel the cut recording

- Set FRAME REC to OFF in the menu settings.
- Set the POWER switch to OFF (CHG), VCR, or MEMORY.

Notes on cut recording

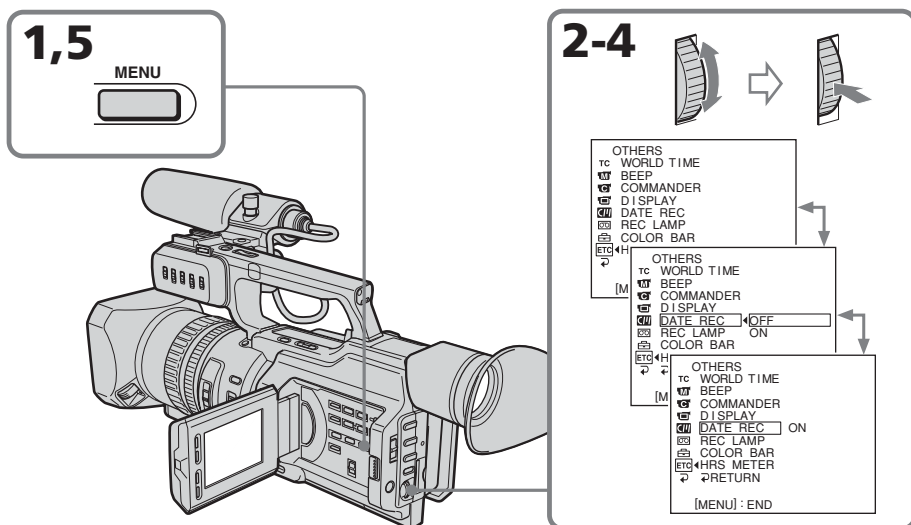
- The last recorded cut is longer than other cuts.
- The proper remaining tape time is not indicated if you use this function continuously.
- You cannot mark an index during cut recording.

Superimposing the date and time on a picture

You can superimpose the date/time indication directly on the picture, besides the date/time display as data code.

- (1) Press MENU to display the menu in standby mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select **ETC**, then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select DATE REC, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MENU to erase the menu display.

The date/time indicator displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.



To cancel superimposing the date/time indication

Select OFF in step 4, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Note

You cannot erase the recorded date/time data on the picture. Before using this function, make sure that you set the date and time correctly.

Marking an Index

If you mark an index at the scene you want to search for, you can easily search for the scene later (p. 65).

In recording mode [a]:

Press INDEX MARK.

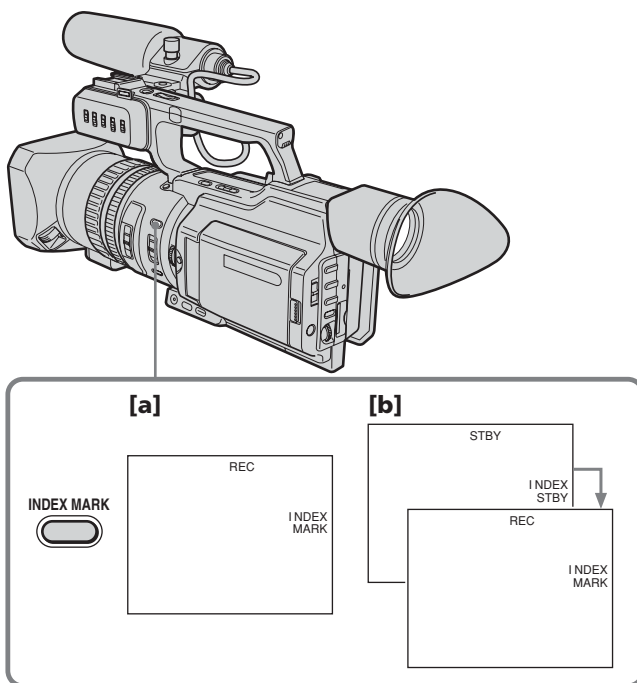
The "INDEX MARK" indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder for seven seconds and the index is marked after the indicator disappears.

In standby mode [b]:

Press INDEX MARK.

The "INDEX STBY" indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. And when you press START/STOP to start recording, the "INDEX STBY" indicator changes to "INDEX MARK" and after the indicator disappears, the index marking is complete. The camcorder starts index-marking at the 11th frame from the recording start point. An index signal will be recorded on cassette memory about 0.3 sec, and on a tape about five seconds.

You can mark an index in VCR mode (p. 83).



To cancel index marking

Press INDEX MARK again in standby mode.

Notes on the index

- Index marks are recorded during recording, you cannot mark an index after recording.
- Index signals will be recorded both on the tape and on cassette memory. If you use cassettes without cassette memory or the cassette memory is full, the signals will be recorded only on the tape.
- When you record over the recorded tape and mark an index on the tape, we recommend that you clear all data in the cassette memory before marking an index.




Searching for a recording by index – Index search

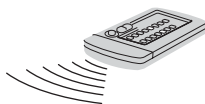
You can automatically search for the point where an index is marked and start playback from that point (**Index search**). Use a tape with cassette memory for convenience. Use the Remote Commander for this operation.

Use this function to check where indexes are marked or to edit the tape at each sequence where the index is marked.

Searching for the index point using cassette memory

You can use this function only when playing back a tape with cassette memory (p. 142).


- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to ON in the menu settings (p. 105). The default setting is ON.
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the index search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → TITLE SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH → PHOTO SCAN → no indicator
- (4) Press  or  on the Remote Commander to select the index point for playback.
Your camcorder automatically starts playing back at the selected index point.





To stop searching

Press .

Searching for a recording by index – Index search

In the  mark

- The bar in the  mark indicates the present point on the tape.
- The **X** mark in the  indicates the actual point you are trying to search for.

If a tape has a blank portion between recorded portions

The index search function may not work correctly.






If you mark an index onto an external input signal

“LINE” appears in the CH column.

The index of the recording start point when recorded from external audio equipment

The index mark is not recorded in cassette memory when recorded from external audio equipment. If you want to search for the index point, set CM SEARCH to OFF in the menu settings and search for the index point without cassette memory.

Searching for the index point without using cassette memory

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to OFF in the menu settings (p. 105). If using a tape without cassette memory, skip this step.
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the index search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH → PHOTO SCAN
→ no indicator
- (4) Press  on the Remote Commander to search for the previous index point or press  on the Remote Commander to search for the next index point.
Your camcorder automatically starts playback at the selected index point. Each time you press  or , your camcorder searches for the previous or next index point.




To stop searching

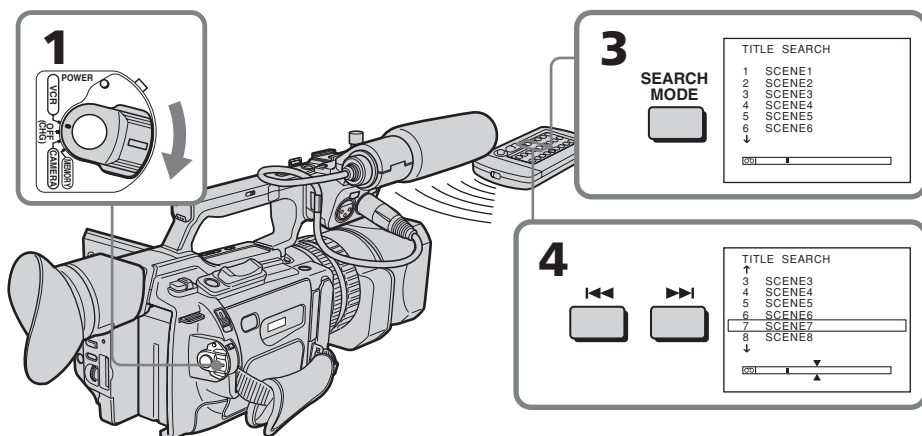
Press .

Searching the boundaries of recorded tape by title – Title search

CM
only

If you use a tape with cassette memory, you can search for the boundaries of recorded tape by title (**Title search**) (p. 142). Use the Remote Commander for this operation.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to ON in the menu settings (p. 105). The default setting is ON.
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the title search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → TITLE SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH → PHOTO SCAN → no indicator
- (4) Press  or  on the Remote Commander to select the title for playback.
Your camcorder automatically starts playback of the scene having the title that you selected.






To stop searching

Press .

If you use a tape without cassette memory

You cannot superimpose or search for a title.

In the mark

- The bar in the  mark indicates the present point on the tape.
- The  mark in the  indicates the actual point you are trying to search for.

If a tape has a blank portion between recorded portions

The title search function may not work correctly.

Searching a recording by date




– Date search

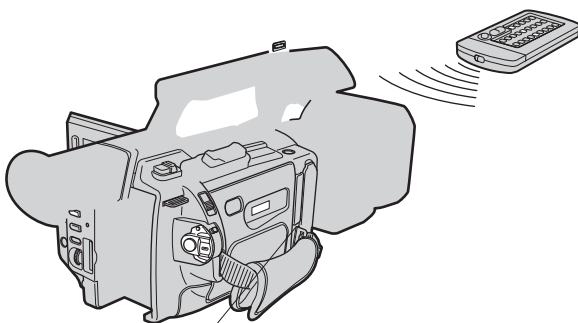
You can automatically search for the point where the recording date changes and start playback from that point (**Date search**). Use a tape with cassette memory for convenience. Use the Remote Commander for this operation.

Use this function to check where recording dates change or to edit the tape at each recording date.

Searching for the date using cassette memory

You can use this function only when playing back a tape with cassette memory (p. 142).

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to ON in the menu settings (p. 105). The default setting is ON.
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the date search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → TITLE SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH
→ PHOTO SCAN → no indicator
- (4) Press  or  on the Remote Commander to select the date for playback.
Your camcorder automatically starts playback at the beginning of the selected date.



To stop searching




Press .

Searching a recording by date – Date search

Note

If one day's recording is less than two minutes, your camcorder may not accurately find the point where the recording date changes.






In the mark

- The bar in the  mark indicates the present point on the tape.
- The  mark in the  indicates the actual point you are trying to search.

If a tape has a blank portion between recorded portions

The date search function may not work correctly.

Searching for the date without using cassette memory

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to OFF in the menu settings (p. 105). If using a tape without cassette memory, skip this step.
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the date search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH → PHOTO SCAN
→ no indicator
- (4) Press  on the Remote Commander to search for the previous date or press  on the Remote Commander to search for the next date. Your camcorder automatically starts playback at the point where the date changes. Each time you press  or , your camcorder searches for the previous or next date.

To stop searching

Press .

Searching for a photo – Photo search/ Photo scan

You can search for a still picture you have recorded on a tape (**photo search**).

You can also search for still pictures one after another and display each picture for five seconds automatically regardless of cassette memory (**photo scan**). Use the Remote Commander for these operations.

Use this function to check or edit still pictures.

Searching for a photo using cassette memory

You can use this function only when playing back a tape with cassette memory (p. 142).



(1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.

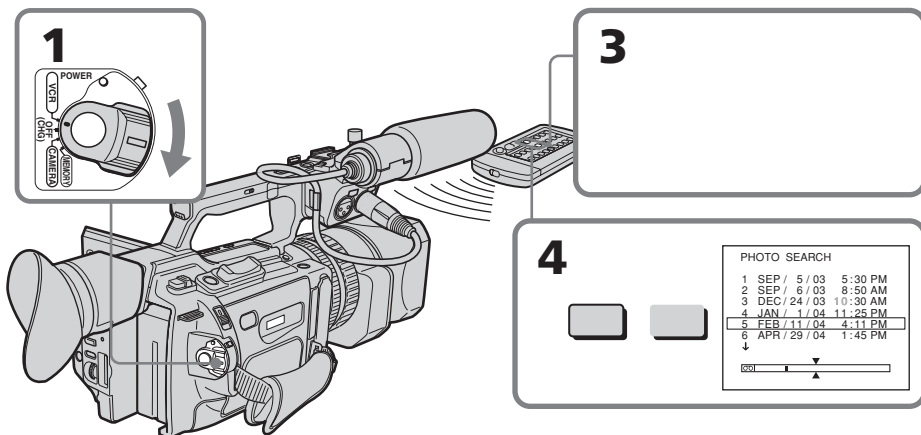
(2) Set CM SEARCH in  to ON in the menu settings (p. 105). Default setting is ON.

(3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the photo search indicator appears.

The indicator changes as follows:


INDEX SEARCH → TITLE SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH
→ PHOTO SCAN → no indicator



(4) Press  or  on the Remote Commander to select the date for playback. Your camcorder automatically starts playback of the photo having the date that you selected.



To stop searching

Press .

In the  mark






- The bar in the  mark indicates the present point on the tape.
- The X mark in the  indicates the actual point you are trying to search for.

If a tape has a blank portion between recorded portions

The photo search function may not work correctly.

Searching for a photo – Photo search/Photo scan



Searching for a photo without using cassette memory

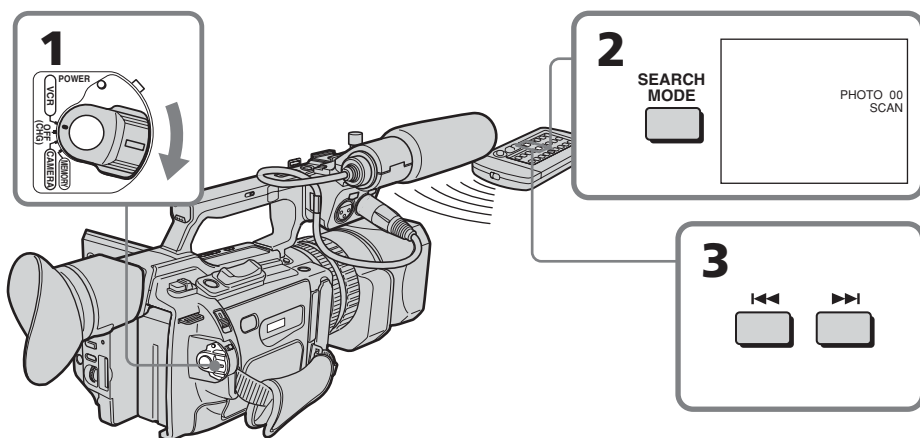
- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Set CM SEARCH in  to OFF in the menu settings (p. 105).
- (3) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the photo search indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH → PHOTO SCAN
→ no indicator
- (4) Press  or  on the Remote Commander to select a photo for playback.
Each time you press  or , your camcorder searches for the previous or next photo.
Your camcorder automatically starts playback of the photo.

To stop searching

Press .

Scanning photo

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Press SEARCH MODE on the Remote Commander repeatedly, until the photo scan indicator appears.
The indicator changes as follows:
INDEX SEARCH → TITLE SEARCH → DATE SEARCH → PHOTO SEARCH
→ PHOTO SCAN → no indicator
- (3) Press  or  on the Remote Commander.
Each photo is played back for about five seconds automatically.



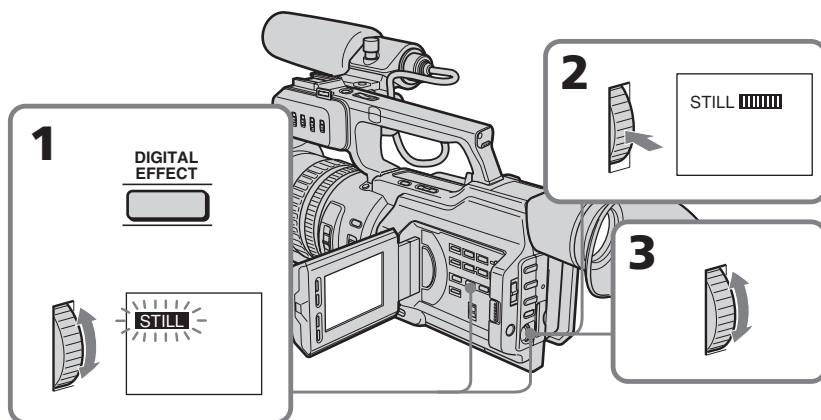
To stop scanning

Press .

Playing back a tape with digital effects

During playback, you can process a scene using the digital effect functions: STILL, FLASH, LUMI. and TRAIL.

- (1) In playback or playback pause mode, press DIGITAL EFFECT and turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial until the desired digital effect indicator (STILL, FLASH, LUMI. or TRAIL) flashes.
- (2) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
The digital effect indicator lights up and the bars appear. In STILL or LUMI. mode, the picture is captured and is stored in memory as a still picture at the time you press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the effect.
For details of each digital effect function, see page 40.



To cancel the digital effect function

Press DIGITAL EFFECT so that the indicator disappears.

Notes

- You cannot process a picture using the digital effect function that is input from other equipment.
- To record pictures that you have processed using the digital effect function, record the pictures on the VCR, using your camcorder as a player.

Pictures processed by the digital effect function

Pictures processed by the digital effect function are not output through the **i** DV Interface.

When you set the POWER switch to OFF (CHG) or stop playing back

The digital effect function will be automatically canceled.

Dubbing a tape

Connect using an S video cable (optional) to obtain high-quality pictures

With this connection, you do not need to connect the yellow (video) plug of the A/V connecting cable.

Connect an S video cable (optional) to the S video jacks of both your camcorder and the VCR.

This connection produces higher quality DVCAM/DV format pictures.

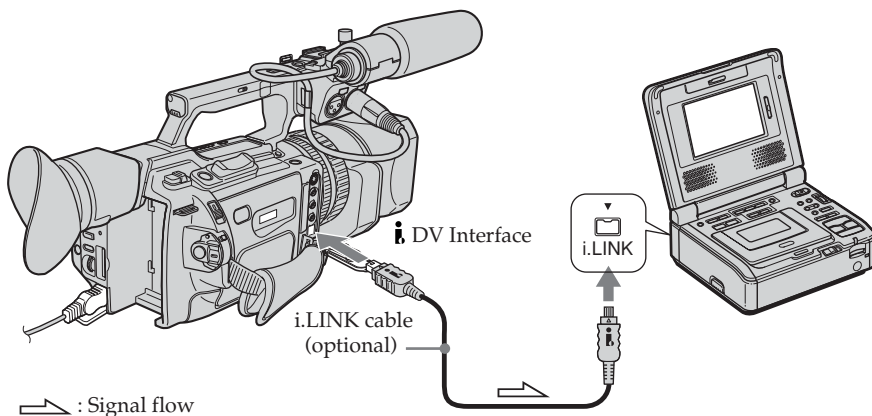
Note

You can edit precisely by connecting a LANC cable (optional) to this camcorder and other video equipment having a fine synchro-editing function, using this camcorder as a player.

Using an i.LINK cable

Simply connect the i.LINK cable (optional) to **i** DV Interface and to DV Interface of the DVCAM/DV products. With a digital-to-digital connection, video and audio signals are transmitted in digital form for high-quality editing. You cannot dub the titles, display indicators or the contents of cassette memory.

- (1) Insert a blank tape (or a tape you want to record over) into the VCR, and insert the recorded tape into your camcorder.
- (2) Set the input selector on the VCR to the DV input position if the VCR is equipped with an input selector. For details, refer to the operating instructions of the VCR.
- (3) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (4) Play back the recorded tape on your camcorder.
- (5) Start recording on the VCR.



When you have finished dubbing a tape

Press **■** on both your camcorder and the VCR.

You can connect one VCR only using the i.LINK cable

Pictures processed by the digital effect function

Pictures processed by the digital effect function are not output through the **i** DV Interface.

If you record a playback pause picture with the **i** DV Interface

The recorded picture becomes rough. And when you play back the picture using other video equipment, the picture may jitter.

Dubbing only desired scenes – Digital program editing

You can duplicate selected scenes (programs) for editing onto a tape without operating the VCR. Scenes can be selected by frame.
To use this function, an i.LINK cable (optional) will be required.

[a]

[a]

[b]

Editing

[a] Undesired frame
[b] Moves the scene

Before operating the digital program editing

Preparation 1 Connecting the VCR (p. 73, 74).

Preparation 2 Adjusting the synchronization of the VCR (p. 76).

When you dub using the same VCR again, you can skip Preparation 2.

Using the digital program editing function

Operation 1 Making programs (p. 78).

Operation 2 Performing a digital program editing (Dubbing a tape). (p. 80)

Notes

- You cannot dub the titles, display indicators, or the contents of cassette memory.
- If you start recording from the very beginning of the tape, the first few seconds of the tape may not record properly. Be sure to allow about 10 seconds' lead before starting the recording.

Preparation 1: Connecting the VCR

Connect your camcorder and the VCR as shown on page 73 and 74.

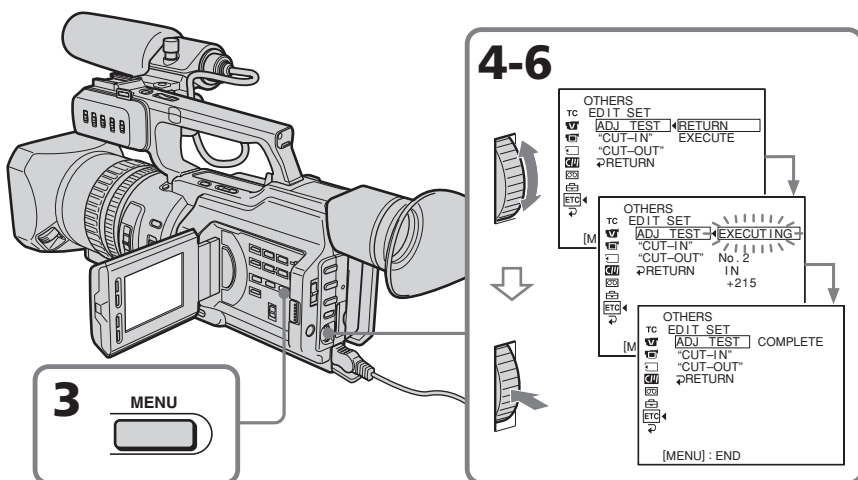
Preparation 2: Adjusting the synchronization of the VCR

You can adjust the synchronization of your camcorder and the VCR.

Remove the cassette from the camcorder beforehand. We recommend that you prepare a pen and paper for notes.

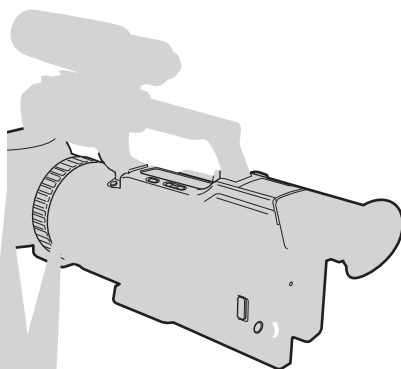
When you connect to a Sony VCR using an i.LINK cable, the setup below is not necessary.

- (1) Insert a recordable tape into the VCR.
- (2) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (3) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select **ETC**, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select EDIT SET, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ADJ TEST, then press the dial.
- (7) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select EXECUTE, then press the dial.
CUT-IN and CUT-OUT are recorded on an image for five times each to calculate the numerical values for adjusting the synchronicity.
The EXECUTING indicator flashes on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. When finished, the indicator changes to COMPLETE.
- (8) Rewind the tape in the VCR, then start slow playback.
Take a note of the opening numerical value of each CUT-IN and the closing numerical value of each CUT-OUT.
- (9) Calculate the average of all the opening numerical values of each CUT-IN, and the average of all the closing numerical values of each CUT-OUT.



Dubbing only desired scenes - Digital program editing

- (10) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select "CUT-IN," then press the dial.
- (11) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the average numerical value of CUT-IN, then press the dial.
The calculated start position for recording is set.
- (12) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select "CUT-OUT," then press the dial.
- (13) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the average numerical value of CUT-OUT, then press the dial.
The calculated stop position for recording is set.
- (14) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ↶ RETURN, then press the dial.



Errors in editing

If you connect your camcorder to Sony equipment with the DV jack, the range of errors is within ± 5 frames.

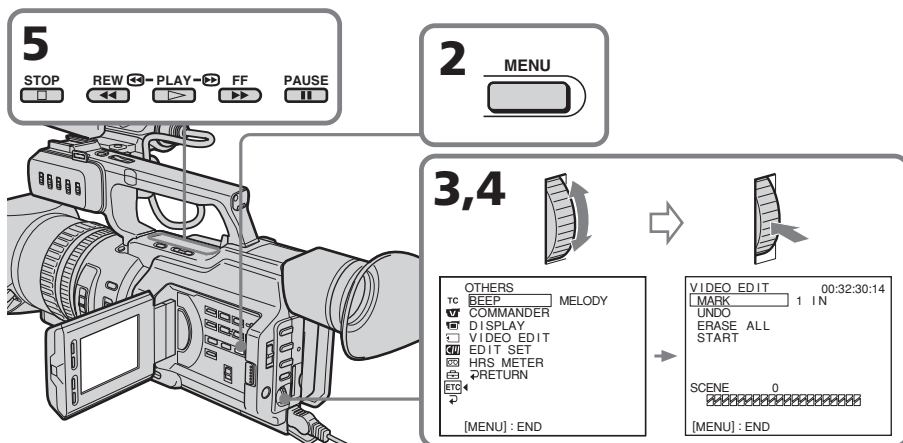
The range may become wider in the following conditions:

- The interval between CUT-IN and CUT-OUT is less than five seconds (p. 78).
- CUT-IN or CUT-OUT is set at the beginning of the tape.

Dubbing only desired scenes - Digital program editing

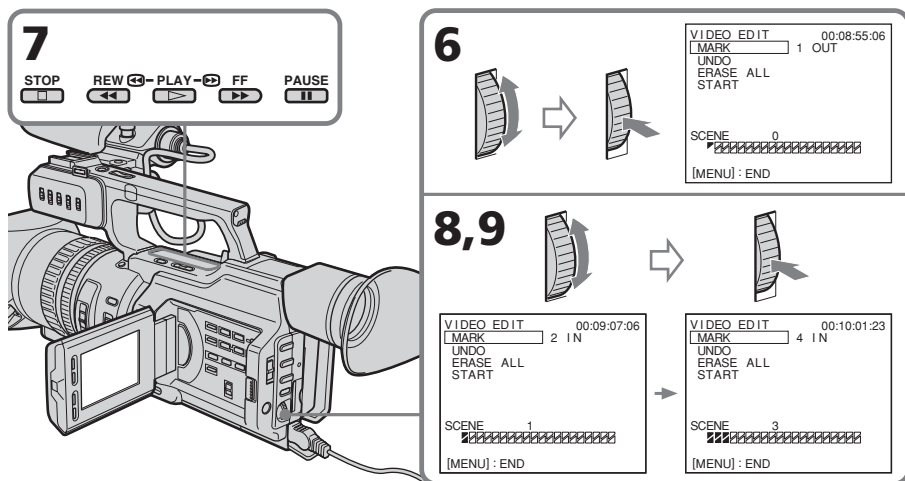
Operation 1: Making Programs

- (1) Insert the tape for playback into your camcorder, and insert a tape for recording into the VCR.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select **ETC**, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select VIDEO EDIT, then press the dial.
- (5) Search for the beginning of the first scene you want to insert using the video control buttons, then pause playback (p. 31).



Dubbing only desired scenes - Digital program editing

- (6) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial, or MARK on the Remote Commander.
The CUT-IN point of the first program is set, and the top part of the program mark changes to light blue.
- (7) Search for the end of the first scene you want to insert using the video operating buttons, then pause playback (p. 31).
- (8) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial, or MARK on the Remote Commander.
The CUT-OUT point of the first program is set, then the bottom part of the program mark changes to light blue.
- (9) Repeat steps 5 to 8, then set PROGRAM.
When the program is set, the program mark changes to light blue.
You can set a maximum of 20 programs.



On a blank portion of the tape

You cannot set CUT-IN or CUT-OUT on a blank portion of the tape.

Erasing the last program

To change the end of the last program, delete the CUT-OUT mark.

To erase the whole program, delete both the CUT-IN and CUT-OUT marks.

- (1) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select UNDO, then press the dial.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select EXECUTE, then press the dial.
The last set program mark flashes, then the setting is canceled.

To cancel erasing

Select RETURN in step 2, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Dubbing only desired scenes - Digital program editing

Erasing all programs

- (1) Select VIDEO EDIT in the menu settings. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ERASE ALL, then press the dial.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select EXECUTE, then press the dial.
All the program marks flash, then the settings are canceled.

To cancel erasing all programs

Select RETURN in step 2, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

To cancel a program you have set

Press MENU.

The program is stored in memory until the tape is ejected.

Operation 2: Performing a digital program editing (Dubbing a tape)

Make sure your camcorder and VCR are connected. When you use a video camera recorder, set its POWER switch to VCR.

- (1) Select VIDEO EDIT in the menu settings. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select START, then press the dial.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select EXECUTE, then press the dial.
Search for the beginning of the first program, then start dubbing.
The EXECUTING indicator flashes.
The SEARCH indicator appears during search, and the EDIT indicator appears during edit on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
The PROGRAM indicator lights up after dubbing is complete.
When the dubbing ends, your camcorder and the VCR automatically stop.

To stop dubbing

Press ■ on this camcorder or on the Remote Commander.

To end the digital program editing function

Your camcorder stops when the dubbing is complete. Then the display returns to VIDEO EDIT in the menu settings.

Press MENU to end the video program editing function.

You cannot record on the VCR when:

- The cassette is not inserted.
- The tape has run out.
- The write-protect tab is set to the protect position.


NOT READY appears on the LCD screen when:

- The program to operate the digital program editing has not been made.
- An i.LINK cable is not connected.
- The power of the connected VCR is not turned on.

Using with an analog video unit and a PC

– Signal convert function

You can convert the analog input signal to the digital signal and output it from the DV Interface on this camcorder. You can capture images and sound from an analog video unit connecting a PC which has i.LINK (IEEE1394) connector to your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select A/V → DV OUT, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (6) Press MENU to erase the menu display.
- (7) Start playback on the analog video unit slightly ahead of the point from which you want to start capturing images.
- (8) Start capturing procedures on your PC. The operation procedures depend on your PC and the software which you use.

or 7

7

Q

11

12

13

14

15

16

simultaneously, then immediately press
which you want to start recording.

Recording video or TV programs

If your VCR is a monaural type

Connect with a VCR using the audio cable (monaural ↔ stereo) (optional).

Connect using an S video cable (optional) to obtain high-quality pictures

With this connection, you do not need to connect the yellow (video) plug of the A/V connecting cable.

Connect an S video cable (optional) to the S video jacks of both your camcorder and the VCR.

This connection produces higher quality DVCAM/DV format pictures.

If you do various playbacks on the VCR during recording

The recorded picture may be blurred.

On the commander mode

Your camcorder works in the commander mode, VTR 2. Commander modes 1, 2 and 3 are used to distinguish your camcorder from other Sony VCRs to avoid remote control misoperation. If you use another Sony VCR in the commander mode VTR 2, we recommend changing the commander mode or covering the sensor of the VCR with black paper.

On index signal

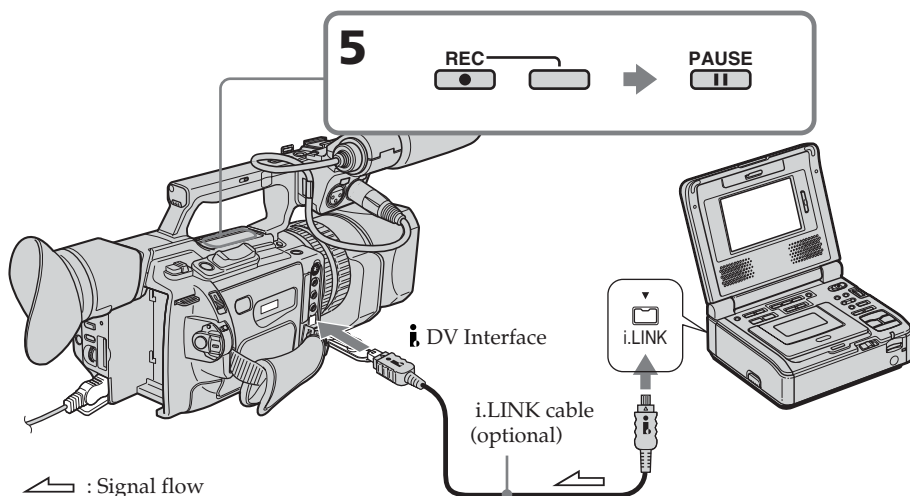
The index is automatically marked on a tape when you start recording. If you mark the index using the INDEX MARK button during recording, "LINE" appears in the CH column on the INDEX SEARCH screen, and the index is recorded on cassette memory.

Recording video or TV programs

Using an i.LINK cable

Simply connect the i.LINK cable (optional) to **i** DV Interface and to DV Interface of the DV products. With digital-to-digital connection, video and audio signals are transmitted in digital form for high-quality editing.

- (1) Insert a blank tape (or a tape you want to record over) into your camcorder, and insert the recorded tape into the VCR.
- (2) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (3) Set DISPLAY in **ETC** to LCD in the menu settings (p. 105).
- (4) Press MENU to erase the menu display.
- (5) Press **● REC** and the button on its right simultaneously on your camcorder, then immediately press **||** on your camcorder.
- (6) Press **▶** on the VCR to start playback. The picture to be recorded appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (7) Press **||** on your camcorder at the scene from which you want to start recording.



When you have finished recording

Press **■** on both your camcorder and the VCR.

Using the Remote Commander

In step 5, press **● REC** and MARK simultaneously, then immediately press **||**. And in step 7, press **||** at the scene from which you want to start recording.

Recording video or TV programs

You can connect only one VCR using the i.LINK cable

When you dub a picture in digital form

The color of the display may be uneven. However this does not affect the dubbed picture.

If you record a still picture in playback pause mode via the i.LINK DV Interface

The recorded picture becomes rough. And when you play back the picture using your camcorder, the picture may jitter.

Before recording

Press DISPLAY and make sure that the DV IN indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. The DV IN indicator may appear on both pieces of equipment.

Audio dubbing

You can record an audio sound to add to the original sound on a tape by connecting audio equipment or a microphone. If you connect audio equipment, you can add sound to your recorded tape by specifying the starting and ending points. The original sound will not be erased. You can also use the Remote Commander for this operation.

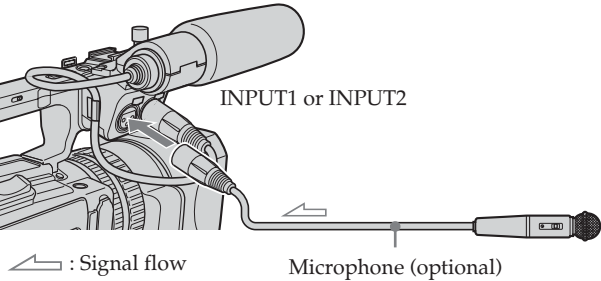
The relationship between audio input and channels on which a dubbed sound will be recorded

The relationship between audio input and channels on which a dubbed sound will be recorded is as follows:

Audio input through	The position of the REC CH SELECT switch	Which audio input will be recorded on	
		Channel 3	Channel 4
AUDIO CH1/CH2	–	AUDIO CH1	AUDIO CH2
AUDIO CH1	–	AUDIO CH1	–
AUDIO CH2	–	–	AUDIO CH2
INPUT1/2	CH1	INPUT1	INPUT2
	CH1•CH2	INPUT1	INPUT1
INPUT1	CH1	INPUT1	–
	CH1•CH2	INPUT1	INPUT1
INPUT2	CH1	–	INPUT2
	CH1•CH2	–	–

Dubbing with the INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors

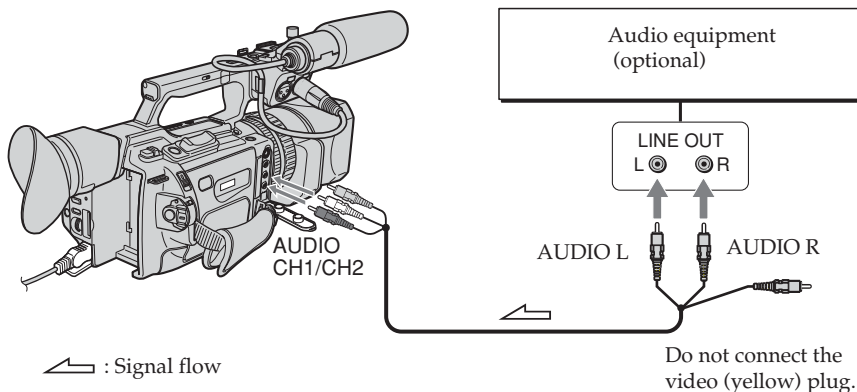
For details on setup of the INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors, see “Connecting an optional external microphone” on page 55.



You can check the picture on TV by connecting with the video jack. You cannot monitor the additional sound by the speaker. Use the headphones jack.

Audio dubbing

Dubbing with the AUDIO CH1/CH2 jacks



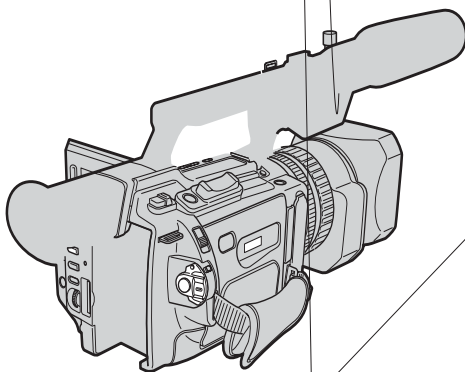
Notes

- You can dub a sound only on a tape recorded in Fs32K mode of the DVCAM format.
- When dubbing with the INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors, you can check the recorded picture on the LCD screen, in the viewfinder, or on the screen of equipment connected with the VIDEO jack, and you can check the recorded sound by using headphones.
- When dubbing with the AUDIO CH1/CH2 jacks, you can check the recorded picture on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder, and you can check the recorded sound by using a headphones.
- You can adjust the balance of the new sound and original sound using AUDIO MIX in the menu settings. You can monitor the sound during audio dubbing.

Audio dubbing

Adding an audio sound on a recorded tape

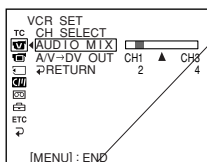
- (1) Insert the recorded tape into your camcorder.
- (2) Set the POWER switch to VCR on your camcorder.
- (3) Locate the recording start point by pressing ►. Then press II at the point where you want to start recording to set your camcorder to the playback pause mode.
- (4) Press ● AUDIO DUB. The green ● II indicator appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (5) Press II and start playing back the audio you want to record at the same time. The new sound is recorded in channels 3/4 during playback.
- (6) Press ■ at the point where you want to stop recording.



Monitoring the new recorded sound

To play back the sound


Adjust the balance between the channels 1/2 (CH1/2) and the channels 3/4 (CH3/4) by selecting AUDIO MIX in the menu settings (p. 105).



The default setting is for original sound only.

If you set the audio balance beforehand, you can monitor both the original sound and dubbed sound during the dubbing.

Notes

- New sound cannot be recorded on a tape already recorded in Fs48K mode (p. 110).
- New sound cannot be recorded on a tape already recorded in the DV format.
- You cannot add audio with the  DV Interface.

If you make all the connections

The audio input to be recorded will take precedence over others in the following order.

- AUDIO CH1/CH2 jacks
- INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors

If an i.LINK cable (optional) is connected to your camcorder

You cannot add sound to a recorded tape.

If you set the write-protect tab of the tape to lock

You cannot record on the tape. Slide the write-protect tab to release the write protection.

We recommend that you add new sound on a tape recorded with your camcorder

If you add new sound on a tape recorded with another camcorder (including an other DSR-PD170), the sound quality may deteriorate.

On blank portions

You cannot add an audio.

When dubbing through the INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors

You can adjust the recording level manually (p. 53).

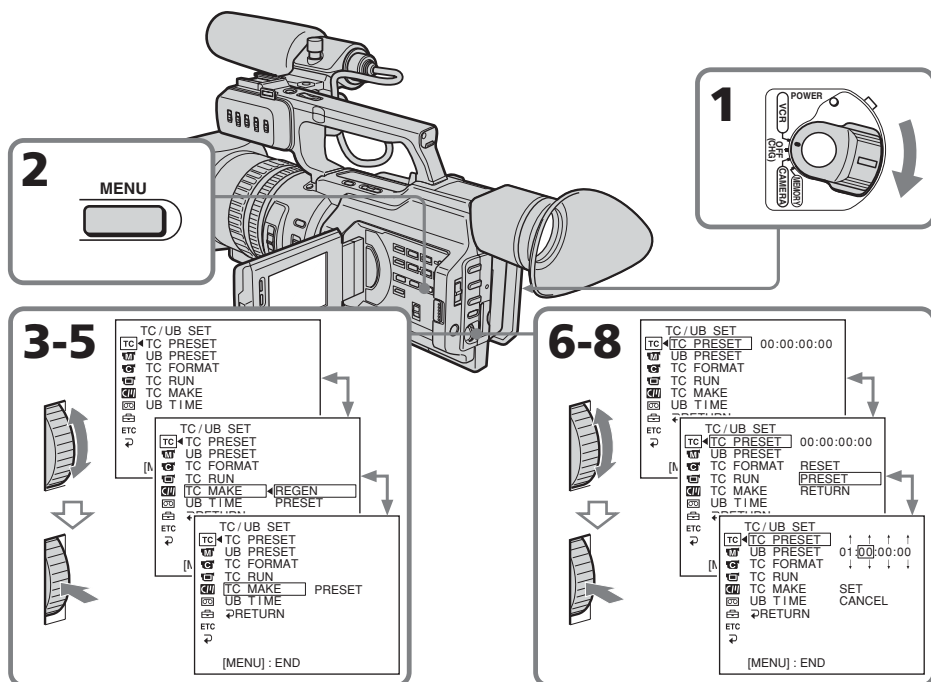
Setting time values

The camcorder uses two types of time values: time code values and user bits. The time value is displayed on the LCD screen, in the viewfinder, or on the display window. The time code and user bits can be set only in DVCAM mode. The user bits are convenient when using multiple cameras at the same event. When you record the picture, time code data will be recorded automatically.

Setting the time code value

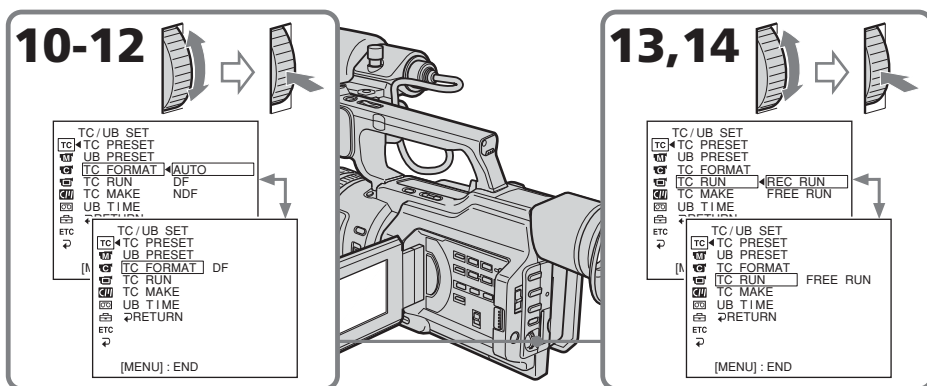
This section describes the steps for setting time code recording methods for particular shooting conditions and setting initial values.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or CAMERA.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC MAKE, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PRESET, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC PRESET, then press the dial.
- (7) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PRESET, then press the dial.
- (8) Set up the first two digits. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the number, then press the dial. The time code is set between 00:00:00:00 and 23:59:59:29.
- (9) Repeat step 8 to set up the other digits.



Setting time values

- (10) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select SET, then press the dial.
- (11) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC FORMAT, then press the dial.
- (12) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the frame mode, then press the dial.
 AUTO: Automatically sets the mode in accordance with the inserted cassette.
 DF: Selects the drop-frame mode.
 NDF: Selects the non-drop-frame mode.
 For more information on the drop-frame/non-drop-frame mode, see “Drop-frame mode” on page 92.
- (13) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC RUN, then press the dial.
- (14) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired running mode, then press the dial.
 REC RUN: Time code value advances only while recording. When making the time code continuous at back space editing, select this setting.
 FREE RUN: Time code advances freely regardless of the camcorder’s current operation mode.
 For more information on the running mode, see “Making the time code continuous at back space editing” on page 92.



To cancel the time code setting

Select CANCEL in step 10, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

To reset the time code

Select RESET in step 7, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Setting time values

Drop-frame mode

In the NTSC standard, the time code value is based on 30 frames per second, but the exact video frame frequency is in fact 29.97 frames per second and the real time, or 18 frames per 10 minutes.

Drop-frame mode corrects for this by skipping two frame counts at the beginning of every minute which is not a multiple of ten.

In non-drop-frame mode, however, no frame counts are omitted, and there is a gradual deviation of the time code from real time.

Making the time code continuous at back space editing

Set TC MAKE to REGEN in the menu settings to make the time code continuous when the recording has been interrupted or when the cassette tape has been removed from the camcorder between shootings.

When the camcorder is in recording pause mode, the recorded time code is read from the tape and synchronized to the internal time code generator.

Once you set TC MAKE to REGEN in the menu settings

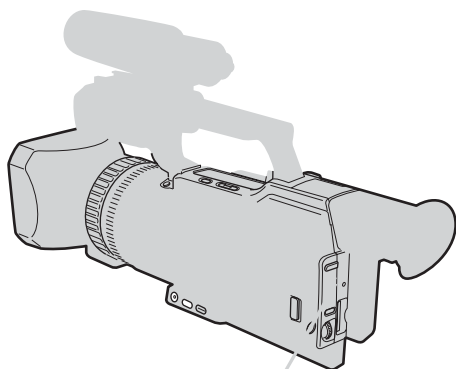
Even if TC RUN is set to FREE RUN in the menu settings, the running mode is automatically set to REC RUN.

Setting time values

Setting the user bits value

You can set the user bits as eight-digit hexadecimal values (base 16) to have the date, time, scene number, and other information inserted into the time code.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or CAMERA.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TC, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select UB PRESET, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PRESET, then press the dial.
- (6) Set up the first two digits. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the number, then press the dial.
- (7) Repeat step 6 to set up the other digits.
- (8) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select SET, then press the dial.



To cancel the user bits setting

Select CANCEL in step 8, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

To reset the user bits

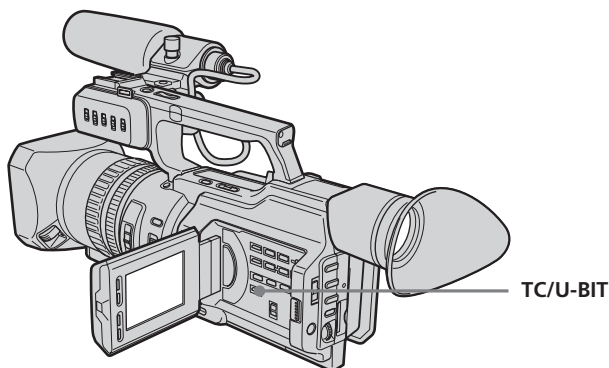
Select RESET in step 5, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Setting the user bits to the real time clock

Set UB TIME to ON in the menu settings. We recommend that you set the time beforehand.

Setting time values

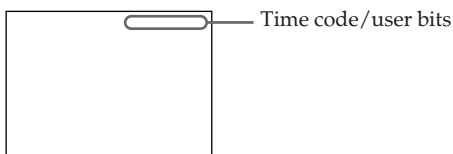
Switching the time value



Press TC/U-BIT. Each time you press TC/U-BIT, the time value changes between the time code and user bits.

TC: Displays the time code. This is indicated as “00:00:00:00” or “00:00.00:00”.

U-BIT: Displays user bits. This is indicated as “00 00 00 00”.



Note

The time code and user bits cannot be displayed properly if the tape does not have time code and/or user bits recordings or if the time code was recorded using a non-compatible method.

Superimposing a title


CM
only

If you use a tape with cassette memory, you can superimpose the title while recording or after recording. When you play back the tape, the title is displayed for five seconds from the point where you superimposed it.

You can select one of eight preset titles and two custom titles (p. 99).



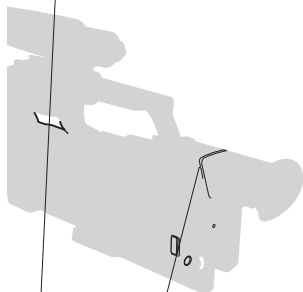
You can also select the color, size and position of titles.

- (1) Press TITLE to display the title menu in standby, recording, playback, or playback pause mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired title, then press the dial. The title flashes.
- (4) Change the color, size, or position, if necessary.
 - ① Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the COLOR, SIZE, or POSITION, then press the dial. The item appears.
 - ② Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired item, then press the dial.
 - ③ Repeat steps 1 and 2 until the title is laid out as desired.
- (5) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial again to complete the setting.

In playback, playback pause, or recording mode:
The "TITLE SAVE" indicator appears on the screen for five seconds and the title is set.

In standby mode:
The "TITLE" indicator appears. When you press START/STOP to start recording, "TITLE SAVE" appears on the screen for five seconds and the title is set.

Superimposing a title



If you set the write-protect tab to lock

You cannot superimpose or erase the title. Slide the write-protect tab to release the write protection.

To use a custom title

If you want to use the custom title, select  in step 2.

If the tape has a blank portion

You cannot superimpose a title on that portion.

If the tape has a blank portion in the middle of the recorded parts

The title may not be displayed correctly.

The titles superimposed with your camcorder

The point you superimposed the title may be detected as an index signal when searching a recording with other video equipment.

To not display titles

Set TITLE DSPL to OFF in the menu settings (p. 105).

Superimposing a title

Title setting


- The title color changes as follows:
WHITE ↔ YELLOW ↔ VIOLET ↔ RED ↔ CYAN ↔ GREEN ↔ BLUE
- The title size changes as follows:
SMALL ↔ LARGE
You cannot input more than 12 characters in LARGE size.
- If you select the title size "SMALL," you have nine choices for the title position.
If you select the title size "LARGE," you have eight choices for the title position.

If the " FULL" mark appears

The cassette memory is full. If you erase the title, index data, date data, photo data, or cassette label in the cassette, you can then superimpose a title.

Superimposing a title

Erasing a title

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or CAMERA.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select TITLEERASE, then press the dial.
The title erase display appears.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the title you want to erase, then press the dial.
The "ERASE OK ?" indicator appears.
- (6) Make sure the title is the one you want to erase, and turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OK, then press the dial.
"OK" changes to "EXECUTE."
- (7) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
"ERASING" flashes for about two seconds and "COMPLETE" appears after erasing the title.

To cancel erasing

Select RETURN in step 6 or 7, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.


To erase all the titles

See "Erasing the cassette memory data" on page 103.

Making your own titles

CM
only


You can make up to two titles and store them in cassette memory. Each title can have up to 20 characters.

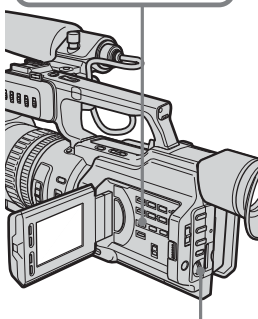
- (1) Press TITLE in the standby, playback, or playback pause mode.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select CUSTOM1 SET or CUSTOM2 SET, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the column of the desired character, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired character, then press the dial.
- (6) Repeat steps 4 and 5 until you have selected all characters and completed the title.
- (7) To finish making your own titles, turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select [SET], then press the dial. The title is stored in memory.
- (8) Press TITLE to make the title menu disappear.

Editing


1

TITLE







2




TITLE SET CM

CUSTOM1 SET

CUSTOM2 SET



[TITLE] : END




TITLE SET CM

CUSTOM1 SET


CUSTOM2 SET

 RETURN

[TITLE] : END



3




TITLE SET CM


CUSTOM1 SET

CUSTOM2 SET

 RETURN

[TITLE] : END



TITLE SET CM

[ABCDE] 12345

[FGHIJ] 67890

[KLMNO] . / -

[PQRST] [+]


[UVWXY] [SET]

Z& ?!

[TITLE] : END

4-6

①



TITLE SET CM

ABCDE 12345

FGHIJ 67890

KLMNO . / -


PQRST [+]

UVWXY [SET]

Z& ?!

[TITLE] : END

②



TITLE SET CM

ABCDE 12345

FGHIJ 67890

KLMNO . / -


[PQRST] [+]

UVWXY [SET]

Z& ?!

[TITLE] : END

③



TITLE SET CM

ABCDE 12345

FGHIJ 67890

KLMNO . / -


PQRST [+]

UVWXY [SET]

Z& ?!

[TITLE] : END

④



TITLE SET CM

S _

ABCDE 12345

FGHIJ 67890

KLMNO . / -

PQRST [+]

UVWXY [SET]

Z& ?!

[TITLE] : END

99

Making your own titles

To change a title you have stored

In step 3, select CUSTOM1 SET or CUSTOM2 SET, depending on which title you want to change, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select [←], then press the dial to delete the title. The last character is erased. Enter a new title as desired.

To erase a character

Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select [←], then press the dial. The last character is erased.

To enter a space

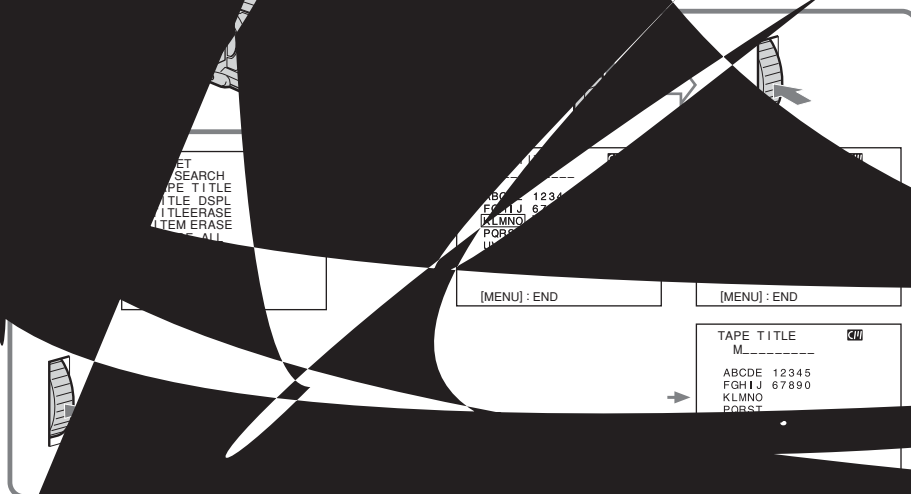
Select [Z& ? !], then select the blank part.

use a cassette that has been labeled. If you want to label a cassette, you can use the LABEL function. When you insert a cassette, the POWER switch to VCR, CAMERA, or still camera, and wait for about five seconds.

1. Press the POWER switch to CAMERA.

2. Press the [MENU] button, then press the dial. The menu is displayed. Select [TAPE TITLE], then press the dial. The TAPE TITLE menu is displayed. Select the column of the desired character, then press the dial. Select the desired character, then press the dial.

3. Press the [MENU] button, then press the dial. The menu is displayed. Select [TAPE TITLE], then press the dial. The TAPE TITLE menu is displayed. Select the column of the desired character, then press the dial. Select the desired character, then press the dial.



Labeling a cassette

To change the label you have made

Insert the cassette to change the label, and operate in the same way as you do to make a new label.

If you set the write-protect tab of the tape to lock

You cannot label the tape. Slide the write-protect tab to release the write protection.

If you have superimposed titles in the cassette

When the label is displayed, up to four titles also appear.

When the "-----" indicator has fewer than 10 spaces

The cassette memory is full.

The "-----" indicates the number of characters you can select for the label.

To erase a character

Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select [←], then press the dial. The last character is erased.

To enter a space

Select [Z& ? !], then select the blank part.

Erasing the cassette memory data

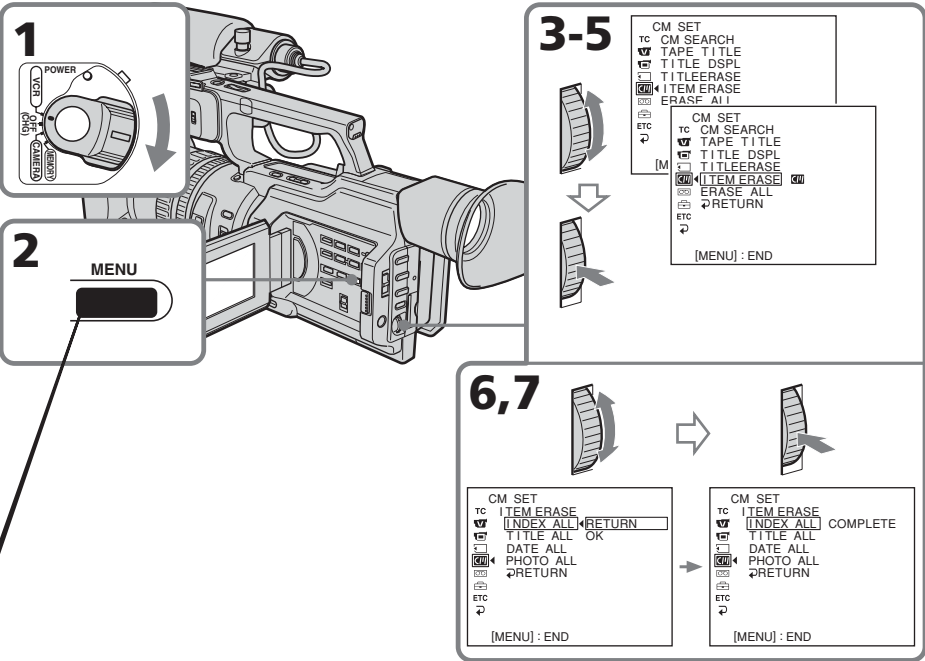
You can erase data stored in cassette memory, each item's data can be erased separately.
You can also erase all items' data once.

Erasing each item's data separately

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or CAMERA.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu display.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select **[CM]**, then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ITEM ERASE, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the item that you want to erase its data, then press the dial.

Item	Meaning
INDEX ALL	Erases all the index data.
TITLE ALL	Erases all the title data.
DATE ALL	Erases all the date data.
PHOTO ALL	Erases all the photo data.

- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OK, then press the dial.
"OK" changes to "EXECUTE."
- (7) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
"ERASING" flashes for about two seconds and "COMPLETE" appears after erasing the selected item's data.




To cancel erasing

Select RETURN in step 6 or 7, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Erasing the cassette memory data

Erasing all the data in cassette memory

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or CAMERA.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu display.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ERASE ALL, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OK, then press the dial.
"OK" changes to "EXECUTE."
- (6) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
"ERASING" flashes for about two seconds and "COMPLETE" appears after erasing all the data.

To cancel erasing

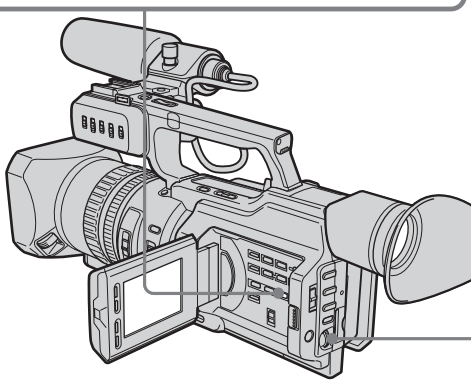
Select RETURN in step 5 or 6, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Changing the menu settings

To change the mode settings in the menu settings, select the menu items with the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. The default settings can be partially changed. First, select the icon, then the menu item and then the mode.

- (1) In the standby, VCR, or MEMORY mode, press MENU.
- (2) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired icon, then press the dial to set it.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired item, then press the dial to set it.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired mode, then press the dial to set it.
- (5) If you want to change other items, select \rightarrow RETURN and press the dial, then repeat steps 2 to 4.

For details, see “Selecting the mode setting of each item” (p. 106).



1

CAMERA

TC/UB SET

TC PRESET

UB PRESET

TC FORMAT

TC RUN

TC MAKE

UB TIME

TC/UB SET

TC PRESET

UB PRESET

TC FORMAT

TC RUN

TC MAKE

UB TIME

[MENU] : END

VCR

TC/UB SET

TC PRESET

UB PRESET

TC FORMAT

TC RUN

TC MAKE

UB TIME

TC/UB SET

TC PRESET

UB PRESET

TC FORMAT

TC RUN

TC MAKE

UB TIME

[MENU] : END

MEMORY

MANUAL SET

AUTO SHTR

[MENU] : END

2

MANUAL SET

TC AUTO SHTR

PROG. SCAN

OTHERS

TC WORLD TIME

BEEP

COMMANDER

DISPLAY

DATE REC

REC LAMP

COLOR BAR

HRS METER

0 HR

3

OTHERS

TC WORLD TIME

BEEP

OTHERS

TC WORLD TIME

BEEP

COMMANDER ON

DISPLAY

DATE REC

REC LAMP

COLOR BAR

HRS METER

0 HR

4

OTHERS

TC WORLD TIME

BEEP

COMMANDER ON

DISPLAY

DATE REC

REC LAMP

COLOR BAR

HRS METER

RETURN

OTHERS

TC WORLD TIME

BEEP

COMMANDER OFF

DISPLAY

DATE REC

REC LAMP

COLOR BAR

HRS METER

RETURN

Customizing Your Camcorder

Changing the menu settings

To make the menu display disappear



Press MENU.

Menu items are displayed as the following icons:

-  TC/UB SET
-  MANUAL SET
-  CAMERA SET
-  VCR SET
-  LCD/VF SET
-  MEMORY SET
-  CM SET
-  TAPE SET
-  SETUP MENU
-  OTHERS

Selecting the mode setting of each item ● is the default setting.

Menu items differ depending on the position of the POWER switch.

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
 AUTO SHTR	● ON	To automatically adjust the electronic shutter* speed.	CAMERA MEMORY
	OFF	To fix the electronic shutter* speed.	
PROG. SCAN	● OFF	Records still/moving pictures in the interlace format.	CAMERA
	ON	Records still/moving pictures in progressive recording mode.	
SETUP	● 0 %	Records with the SETUP 0 % system.	CAMERA
	7.5 %	Records with the SETUP 7.5 % system.	
 D ZOOM	● OFF	To deactivate the digital zoom. Up to 12× zoom is carried out.	CAMERA
	24×	To activate the digital zoom. More than 12× zoom is performed digitally. This value goes up to 24× (p. 24).	
	48×	To activate the digital zoom. More than 12× zoom is performed digitally. This value goes up to 48× (p. 24).	
16:9WIDE	● OFF	—	CAMERA
	ON	To record a 16:9 wide picture (p. 37).	
STEADYSHOT	● ON	To compensate for camera-shake.	CAMERA
	OFF	To cancel the SteadyShot function. Natural pictures are produced when shooting a stationary object with a tripod.	MEMORY
FRAME REC	● OFF	Does not make a cut recording.	CAMERA
	ON	Makes a cut recording (p. 62).	
INT. REC	ON	Makes an interval recording (p. 60).	CAMERA
	● OFF	Does not make an interval recording.	
	SET	Sets the interval time and recording time.	
WIND	CH1	Reduces the sound of wind input from the INPUT1 connector (ON) or not (OFF).	CAMERA
	CH2	Reduces the sound of wind input from the INPUT2 connector (ON) or not (OFF).	

* About the electronic shutter

The electronic shutter is the function used to adjust the shutter speed electrically.


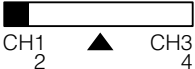

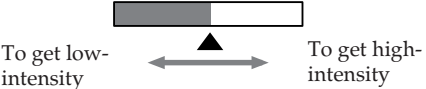
Notes on the SteadyShot function

- The SteadyShot function will not correct excessive camera-shake.
- Attachment of a tele conversion lens (optional) or a wide conversion lens (supplied) may influence the SteadyShot function.

If you cancel the SteadyShot function

The SteadyShot OFF indicator ^①


Changing the menu settings

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
 CH SELECT	● CH1, CH2	To play back the CHs 1/2 audios from each channel. However, if you play back the audios via the camcorder's speaker, the audios are mixed.	VCR
	CH1	To play back the CH1 audio from both channels 1/2.	
	CH2	To play back the CH2 audio from both channels 1/2.	
AUDIO MIX	—	To adjust the balance between the channels 1/2 (CH1/2) and channels 3/4 (CH3/4) (p. 88).	VCR
			
A/V→DV OUT	● OFF	To output analog images in digital format using your camcorder.	VCR
	ON	To output digital images in analog format using your camcorder.	
 VF POWER	● AUTO	Does not display pictures on the viewfinder when LCD panel is opened.	VCR CAMERA
	ON	Display pictures on the viewfinder when LCD panel is opened	MEMORY
LCD B. L.	● BRT NORMAL	To set the brightness on the LCD screen to normal.	VCR CAMERA
	BRIGHT	To brighten the LCD screen.	MEMORY
LCD COLOR	—	To adjust the color on the LCD screen with the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.	VCR CAMERA MEMORY
			
VF B.L.	● BRT NORMAL	To set the brightness on the viewfinder screen to normal.	VCR CAMERA
	BRIGHT	To brighten the viewfinder screen.	MEMORY
GUIDEFRAME	● OFF	Does not display the guide frame.	CAMERA
	ON	Displays the guide frame (p. 36).	MEMORY

Notes on LCD B.L. and VF B.L.

- When you select “BRIGHT,” battery life is reduced a little during recording.
- When you use power sources other than the battery pack, “BRIGHT” is automatically selected.

Changing the menu settings

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
 CONTINUOUS	● OFF	Not to record continuously.	MEMORY
	ON	To record four images continuously (p. 119).	
	MULTI SCRNL	To record nine images continuously (p. 119).	
QUALITY	● SUPER FINE (SFN)	To record still images in the super fine image quality mode, using a "Memory Stick" (p. 116).	VCR MEMORY
	FINE (FINE)	To record still images in the fine image quality mode, using a "Memory Stick" (p. 116).	
	STANDARD (STD)	To record still images in the standard image quality mode, using a "Memory Stick" (p. 116).	
PRINT MARK	● OFF	To erase print marks on still images.	VCR
	ON	To write a print mark on the recorded still images you want to print out later.	MEMORY
PROTECT	● OFF	To release protection from still images.	VCR
	ON	To protect selected still images against accidental erasure (p. 135).	MEMORY
SLIDE SHOW	—	To play back all the images as a slide show (p. 134).	MEMORY
DELETE ALL	—	To delete all unprotected images (p. 137).	MEMORY
FORMAT	● RETURN	To cancel formatting.	MEMORY
	OK	To format an inserted "Memory Stick." 1. Select FORMAT with the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial, then press the dial. 2. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OK, then press the dial. 3. After "EXECUTE" appears, press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. "FORMATTING" appears during formatting. "COMPLETE" appears when formatting is finished.	
PHOTO SAVE	—	To duplicate images on a tape onto a "Memory Stick" (p. 127).	VCR

Formatting erases all information on the "Memory Stick"

Check the contents of the "Memory Stick" before formatting:

- Formatting erases the protected image data on the "Memory Stick."

Notes on formatting



- Optional "Memory Stick"s have been formatted at the factory. Formatting with this camcorder is not required.
- While the display shows "FORMATTING," do not turn the POWER switch, press any button, or eject the "Memory Stick"
- You cannot format a "Memory Stick" if the write-protect tab on the "Memory Stick" is set to LOCK.
- Format again if the message "⏏" appears.

If formatting fails

The "⏏ FORMAT ERROR" message appears.

(continued on the following page)

Changing the menu settings

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
 CM SEARCH	● ON	To search using cassette memory (p. 65, 67, 68, 70).	VCR
	— OFF	To search without using cassette memory.	
TAPE TITLE	—	To label a cassette (p. 101).	VCR CAMERA
TITLE DSPL	● ON	To display the title you have superimposed.	VCR
	— OFF	Not to display the title.	
TITLEERASE	—	To erase the title you have superimposed (p. 98).	VCR CAMERA
ITEM ERASE	—	To erase each item's data in cassette memory (p. 103).	VCR CAMERA
ERASE ALL	—	To erase all the data in cassette memory (p. 104).	VCR CAMERA
 REC MODE	● DVCAM	To record in the DVCAM format.	VCR
	— DV SP	To record in the DV format (SP mode).	CAMERA
AUDIO MODE	● FS32K	To record in Fs32K (12-bit) mode (4-channel sounds).	VCR CAMERA
	— FS48K	To record in Fs48K (16-bit) mode (2-channel sounds with high quality).	





Notes on AUDIO MODE

- You cannot dub an audio sound on a tape recorded in the Fs48K (16-bit) mode.
- When playing back a tape recorded in the Fs48K (16-bit) mode, you cannot adjust the balance in AUDIO MIX.


Note on REC MODE

You cannot dub any audio sound on a tape recorded in the DV format (SP mode), even if you recorded it in Fs32K (12-bit) mode.

Changing the menu settings

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
  REMAIN	● AUTO	To display the remaining tape indication: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • for about eight seconds after your camcorder is turned on and calculates the remaining amount of tape • for about eight seconds after a cassette is inserted and your camcorder calculates the remaining amount of tape • for about eight seconds after ► is pressed in VCR mode • for about eight seconds after DISPLAY is pressed to display the screen indicators • for the period of tape rewinding, forwarding or picture search in the VCR mode 	VCR CAMERA
	ON	To always display the remaining tape indicator.	
DATA CODE	● DATE/CAM	To display date, time and various settings during playback.	VCR
	DATE	To display date and time during playback.	
MIC NR	● ON	To reduces the microphone noise.	VCR
	OFF	To deactivate the function above.	CAMERA
AUDIO SET	—	Adjusts the audio recording level manually (p. 53).	VCR CAMERA
 CLOCK SET	—	To set the date or time (p. 16).	CAMERA MEMORY
LTR SIZE	● NORMAL	To display selected menu items in normal size.	VCR CAMERA
	2×	To display selected menu items at twice the normal size.	MEMORY
LOGO INS	—	To always insert the still image on the moving picture. For details, refer to the operating instructions (for the auto logo insert function) supplied with this camcorder.	CAMERA
 WORLD TIME	—	To set the clock to the local time. Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to set a time difference. The clock changes by the time difference you set here. If you set the time difference to 0, the clock returns to the originally set time.	CAMERA MEMORY

Changing the menu settings

Icon/item	Mode	Meaning	POWER switch
 BEEP	MELODY	To output the melody when you start/stop recording or when an unusual condition occurs on your camcorder.	VCR CAMERA MEMORY
	● NORMAL	To output the beep instead of the melody.	
	OFF	To cancel melody, the beep sound and shutter sound.	
COMMANDER	● ON	To activate the Remote Commander supplied with your camcorder.	VCR CAMERA MEMORY
	OFF	To deactivate the Remote Commander to avoid remote control misoperation caused by an other VCR's remote control.	
DISPLAY	● LCD	To show the display on the LCD screen and viewfinder screen.	VCR CAMERA MEMORY
	V-OUT/LCD	To show the display on a TV screen, LCD screen and viewfinder screen.	
DATE REC	● OFF	To not superimpose the date and time on the picture.	CAMERA
	ON	To superimpose the date and time on the picture.	
REC LAMP	● ON	To light up the camera recording lamps at the front and rear of your camcorder.	CAMERA MEMORY
	OFF	To turn the camera recording lamp off.	
COLOR BAR	● OFF	Does not display the color bar.	CAMERA
	ON	Displays the color bar.	
VIDEO EDIT	—	To make programs and perform video editing (p. 78).	VCR
EDIT SET	—	To adjust and set the synchronization of your camcorder and a VCR for dubbing in edit set mode (p. 76).	VCR
HRS METER	OPERATION	The cumulative total hours of operation is displayed in 10-operation increments.	VCR CAMERA
	DRUM RUN	The cumulative total hours of drum rotation with tape threaded is displayed in 10-operation increments.	
	TAPE RUN	The cumulative total hours of tape running is displayed in 10-operation increments.	
	THREADING	The cumulative number of tape unthreading operation is displayed in 10-operation increments.	

Notes

- If you press DISPLAY with DISPLAY set to V-OUT/LCD in the menu settings, the picture from a TV or VCR will not appear on the LCD screen even when your camcorder is connected to outputs on the TV or VCR (except using an i.LINK cable).
- You cannot erase the date and time superimposed using the DATE REC function.

Using a “Memory Stick” – introduction

The “Memory Stick” is a new light and small recording media which, despite its size, can store more data than a floppy disk. You can use following types of “Memory Stick” on your camcorder. However, appearance on the list does not guarantee the operation of all types of “Memory Stick” on your camcorder.

Types of “Memory Stick”	Recording / Playback
“Memory Stick”	○
“Memory Stick Duo”*	○
“MagicGate Memory Stick”	○**
“MagicGate Memory Stick Duo”*	○**
“Memory Stick PRO”	—
“Memory Stick PRO Duo”*	—

- * Attach the Memory Stick Duo adaptor before inserting it into the camcorder.
- ** “MagicGate” is a copyright protection technology that records and transfers the contents in an encrypted format. Note that data that uses “MagicGate” technology cannot be recorded or played on your camcorder.

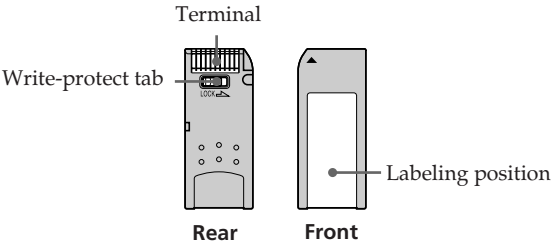
On file format (JPEG)

Your camcorder compresses image data in JPEG format (extension .jpg).

Typical image data file name

100-0001: As displayed on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder of the camcorder.
Dsc00001.jpg: As displayed on your PC screen.

Before using a “Memory Stick”



- The position or the shape of the write-protect tab may differ depending on the “Memory Stick” you use.
- You cannot record or erase still images when the write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK.
- We recommend backing up important data.
- Image data may be damaged in the following cases:
 - If you remove the “Memory Stick,” turn the power off, or detach the battery for replacement when the access lamp is flashing.
 - If you use a “Memory Stick” near static electricity or magnetic fields.
- Prevent metallic objects or your finger from coming into contact with the metal parts of the connecting section.
- Stick its label on the labeling position.
- Do not bend, drop or apply strong shock to a “Memory Stick.”
- Do not disassemble or modify a “Memory Stick.”
- Do not let the “Memory Stick” get wet.
- Do not use or keep a “Memory Stick” in locations that are:
 - Extremely hot such as in a car parked in the sun or under the scorching sun.
 - Under direct sunlight.
 - Very humid or subject to corrosive gases.
- When you carry or store a “Memory Stick,” put it in its case.

A “Memory Stick” formatted by a computer

A “Memory Stick” formatted by the Windows OS or Macintosh computers does not have a guaranteed compatibility with this camcorder.

Note on using the “Memory Stick Duo”

You can use a “Memory Stick Duo” in your camcorder after inserting it into the Memory Stick Duo adaptor.


You may damage the “Memory Stick Duo” or the Memory Stick slot on your camcorder in the following situations.

- When you insert a “Memory Stick Duo” that is not inserted into a Memory Stick Duo adaptor into the Memory Stick slot on your camcorder.
- When you insert the “Memory Stick Duo” in the wrong direction.

If you insert a “Memory Stick Duo” without a Memory Stick Duo adaptor by mistake, hold the camcorder so the Memory Stick slot is facing down, then hold the lid aside using a toothpick or similar object to let the “Memory Stick Duo” slide out.

Notes on image data compatibility

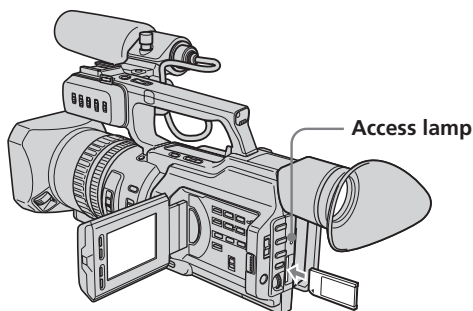
- Image data files recorded on a “Memory Stick” by your camcorder conform to the Design Rules for Camera File Systems universal standard (DCF98 standard) established by the JEIDA (Japan Electronic Industry Development Association). You cannot play back on your camcorder still images recorded on other equipment (DCR-TRV890E/TRV900/TRV900E or DSC-D700/D770) that does not conform to this universal standard. (These models are not sold in some areas.)
- If you cannot use a “Memory Stick” that is used with other equipment, format it with this camcorder (p. 109). However, formatting erases all information on the “Memory Stick.”

-
- “Memory Stick,”  and “MagicGate Memory Stick” are trademarks of Sony Corporation.
 - “Memory Stick Duo” and “**MEMORY STICK DUO**” are trademarks of Sony Corporation.
 - “Memory Stick PRO” and “**MEMORY STICK PRO**” are trademarks of Sony Corporation.
 - “MagicGate” and “**MAGICGATE**” are trademarks of Sony Corporation.
 - All other product names mentioned herein may be the trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.
- Furthermore, “™” and “®” are not mentioned in each case in this manual.

Using a “Memory Stick” – introduction

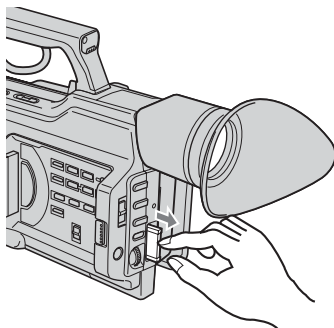
Inserting a “Memory Stick”

Insert the “Memory Stick” with the Sony logo pointing toward the LCD panel and the ◀ mark pointing inward.



To eject a “Memory Stick”

Push the “Memory Stick” inward, then release your finger. The “Memory Stick” comes out a little.



Note

The “Memory Stick” may pop out depending on the way you push it.

When the access lamp is lit or flashing

Never shake or strike your camcorder. Do not turn the power off, eject a “Memory Stick” or remove the battery pack. Otherwise, image data breakdown may occur.


If the “MEMORY STICK ERROR” indicator appears

The “Memory Stick” is broken, the file format is not proper, or the “Memory Stick” that you are using is not compatible with your camcorder. Eject the “Memory Stick”, check it, and insert again (p. 113).

Using a “Memory Stick” – introduction

Selecting the image quality mode

You can select the image quality mode in still picture recording. The default setting is SUPER FINE.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the STILL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the STILL/PUSH EXEC dial to select QUALITY, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the STILL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired image quality, then press the dial.

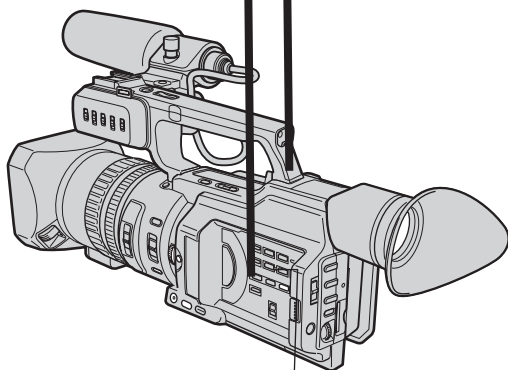


Image quality settings

Setting (Display)	Meaning
SUPER FINE	This is the highest image quality in this camcorder. The number of still images you can record is fewer than FINE. The image is compressed to about 1/3.
FINE	Use this mode when you want to record high quality images. The image is compressed to about 1/6.
STANDARD	This is the standard image quality. The image is compressed to about 1/10.

Note

In some cases, changing the image quality mode may not affect the image quality, depending on the types of images you are shooting.

Using a “Memory Stick” – introduction

Differences in image quality mode

Recorded images are compressed in JPEG format before being stored in memory. The memory capacity allotted to each image varies depending on the image quality mode selected. Details are shown in the table below.

Image quality mode	Memory capacity
SUPER FINE	Approx. 190 KB
FINE	Approx. 100 KB
STANDARD	Approx. 60 KB

Note on the image quality mode indicator

This is only displayed during recording.

The approximate number of images you can record on a “Memory Stick”(optional)

The approximate number of images you can record on a “Memory Stick” that is formatted using this camcorder varies depending on which image quality mode you select and the complexity of the subject.

	Image quality mode		
	SUPER FINE	FINE	STANDARD
16 MB type	80 images	160 images	240 images
32 MB type	160 images	325 images	485 images
64 MB type	325 images	650 images	980 images
128 MB type	650 images	1310 images	1970 images

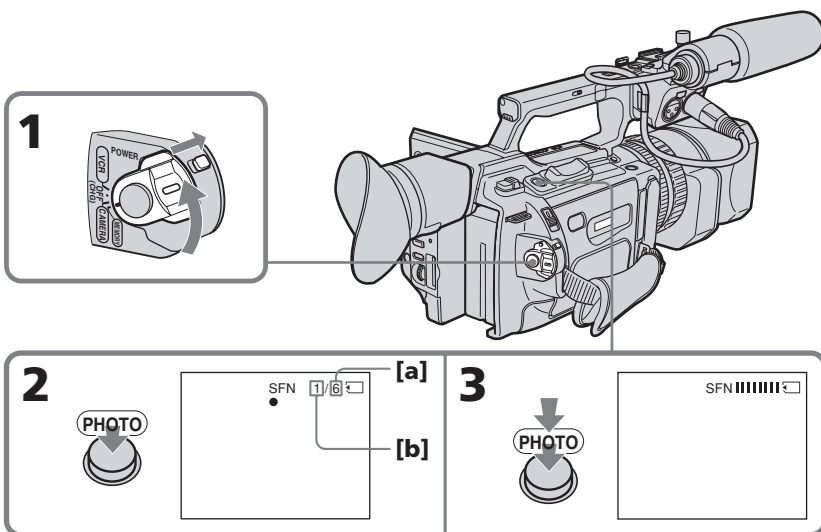
Recording still images on a “Memory Stick” – Memory Photo recording

You can record still images on a “Memory Stick.”

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Keep pressing PHOTO lightly until the desired still picture appears. The green ● mark stops flashing, then lights up. The brightness of the picture and focus are re-adjusted, being targeted for the middle of the picture and are fixed. Recording does not start yet.
- (3) Press PHOTO deeply. The shutter clicks and the image is frozen. The image displayed on the screen will be recorded on the “Memory Stick.” Recording is complete when the bar scroll indicator disappears.



[a] The number of images that can be recorded on the “Memory Stick”

[b] The number of recorded images

When the POWER switch is set to MEMORY

The following functions do not work: wide TV mode, digital effect, title, digital zoom, fader, and shutter speed (1/30 or smaller) adjustment.

Note

When you press the PHOTO button lightly at step 2, the focus of the image seems to be momentarily out.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot do memory photo recording.

Recording still images on a “Memory Stick” – Memory Photo recording

While you are recording a still image
You can neither turn off the power nor press PHOTO.

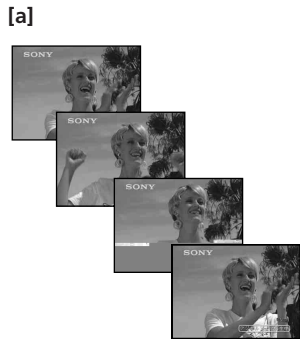
When you press PHOTO on the Remote Commander
Your camcorder immediately records the image that is on the screen when you press the button.

Recording images continuously

You can record still images continuously. Select one of the two modes described below before recording.

Continuous mode [a]
You can record four still images continuously. The number of images is in accordance with remaining capacity of the “Memory Stick.”


Multi screen mode [b]
You can record nine still images continuously on a single page.

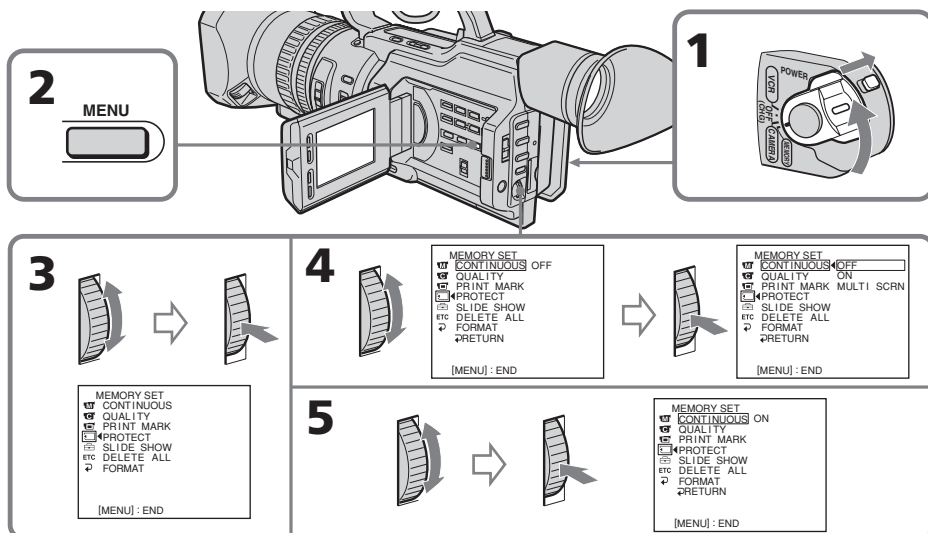


The number of images in continuous shooting
The number of images you can shoot continuously varies depending on the remaining capacity of the “Memory Stick.” The shutter always clicks four times, however, the number of images recordable may be less than four.



Note on using a video flash light (optional)
The video flash light does not work in the continuous or multi screen mode if you install it to the intelligent accessory shoe.

Recording still images on a “Memory Stick” – Memory Photo recording


- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select CONTINUOUS, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired setting, then press the dial.



Continuous shooting settings

Setting	Meaning (indicator on the screen)
OFF	Your camcorder shoots one image at a time. (no indicator)
ON	Your camcorder shoots up to four still images at about 0.5 sec intervals. ()
MULTI SCRN	Your camcorder shoots nine still images at about 0.5 sec intervals and displays the images on a single page divided into nine boxes. ()

If the capacity of the “Memory Stick” becomes full

“ FULL” appears on the screen, and you cannot record still pictures on this “Memory Stick.”

Superimposing a still image in a “Memory Stick” on a moving picture – MEMORY MIX

You can superimpose a still image you have recorded on a “Memory Stick” on the top of the moving picture you are recording.

M. CHROM (Memory chromakey)

You can swap a blue area of a still image such as an illustration or a frame with a moving picture.

M. LUMI (Memory luminancekey)

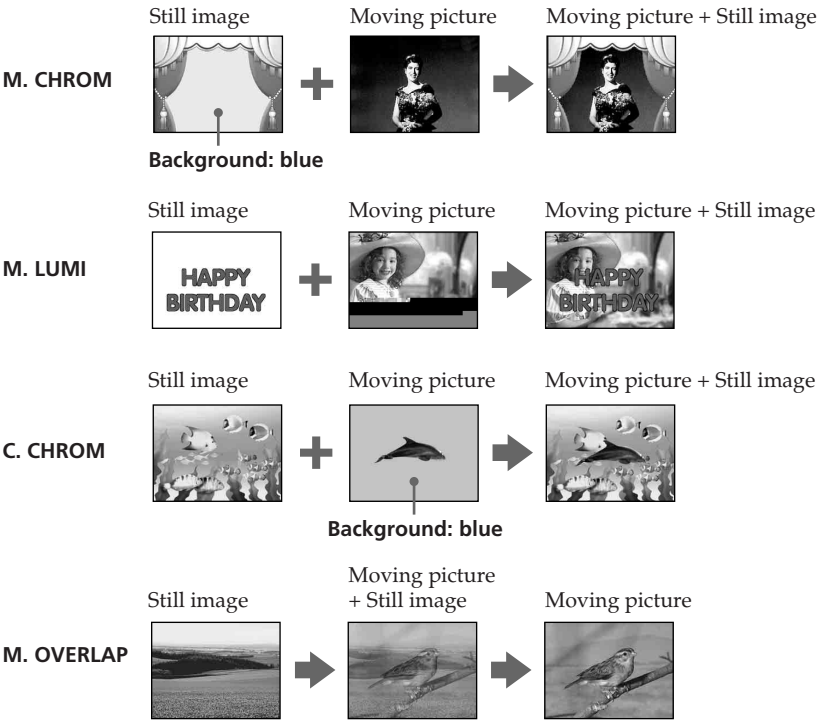
You can swap a brighter area of a still image such as a handwritten illustration or title with a moving picture. Record a title on a “Memory Stick” before a trip or event for convenience.

C. CHROM (Camera chromakey)

You can superimpose a moving picture on a still image that used as background. Shoot the subject against a blue background. The blue area of the moving picture will be swapped with a still image.

M. OVERLAP (Memory overlap)

You can make a moving picture fade in on top of a still image.

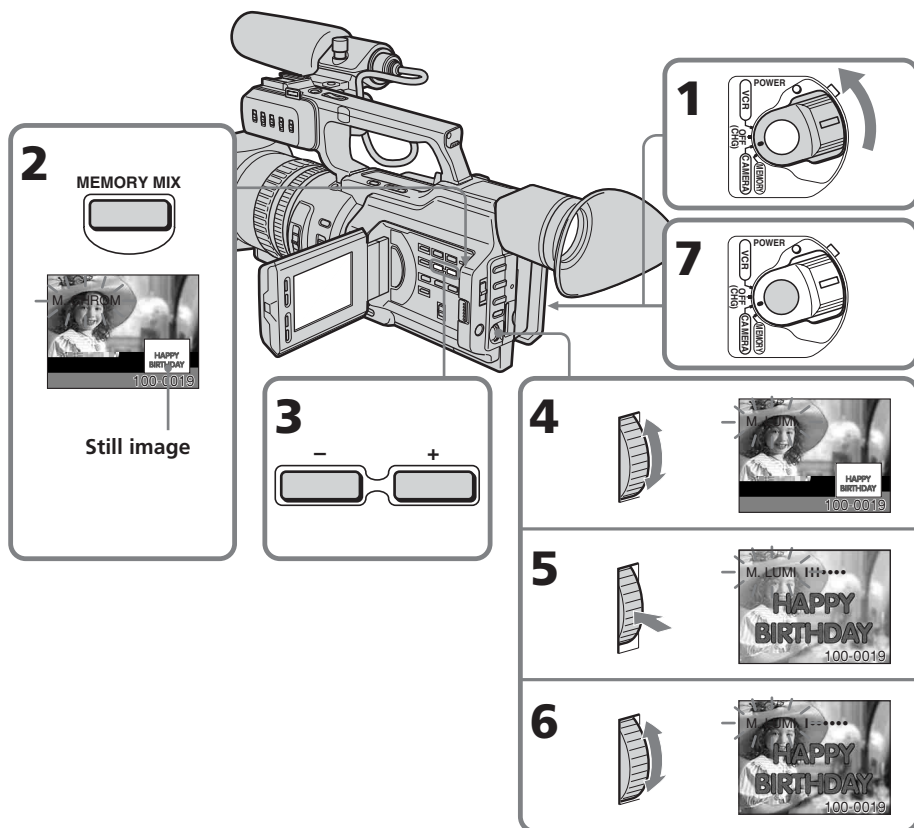


Superimposing a still image in a “Memory Stick” on a moving picture – MEMORY MIX

Before operation

Insert a recorded “Memory Stick” and a tape to be recorded into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to CAMERA.
- (2) Press MEMORY MIX in standby mode.
The last recorded or last composed image appears on the lower part of the screen as a thumbnail image.
- (3) Press MEMORY+/- or +/- on the Remote Commander to select the still image you want to superimpose.
To see the previous image, press MEMORY – or – on the Remote Commander.
To see the next image, press MEMORY+ or + on the Remote Commander.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select the desired mode.
The mode changes as follows:
M. CHROM ↔ M. LUMI ↔ C. CHROM ↔ M. OVERLAP
- (5) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.
The still image is superimposed on the moving picture, and your camcorder is in standby mode.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to adjust the effect.
- (7) Press START/STOP to start recording.



Superimposing a still image in a “Memory Stick” on a moving picture – MEMORY MIX

Items to be adjusted

M. CHROM	The color (blue) scheme of the area in the still picture which is to be swapped with a moving picture
M. LUMI	The color (bright) scheme of the area in the still picture which is to be swapped with a moving picture
C. CHROM	The color (blue) scheme of the area in the moving picture which is to be swapped with a still picture
M. OVERLAP	No adjustment necessary

As the bar is shorter, the effect is enhanced.

To change the still image to be superimposed

Do either of the following:

- Press MEMORY+/- before step 6.
- Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial before step 6, and repeat the procedure from step 4 (except M. OVERLAP).

To change the mode setting

Press SEL/PUSH EXEC dial after step 6, and repeat the procedure from step 4 (except M. OVERLAP).

To cancel MEMORY MIX

Press MEMORY MIX again.

During recording

You cannot change the mode setting.

If a still image to be superimposed has lots of white areas

The thumbnail image may not be displayed clearly.

Image data modified with personal computers or shot with other equipment

You may not be able to play them back with your camcorder.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use memory mix function.

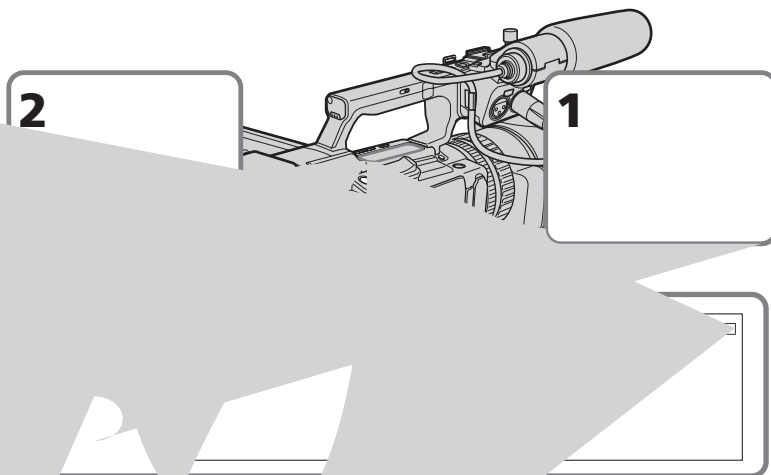
Recording an image from a tape as a still image

Your camcorder can read moving picture data recorded on a tape and record it as a still image on a "Memory Stick." Your camcorder can also take in moving picture data through the input connector and record it as a still image on a "Memory Stick."

Before operation

Insert a recorded tape and a "Memory Stick" into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Press ►. The picture recorded on the tape is played back.
- (3) Keep pressing PHOTO lightly until the picture from the tape freezes.
"CAPTURE" appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. Recording does not start yet.
- (4) Press PHOTO deeper. The image displayed on the screen will be recorded on a "Memory Stick." Recording is complete when the bar scroll indicator disappears.



When the access lamp is on

Never shake or drop the camcorder. Do not turn the power off, eject a "Memory Stick" or remove the tape while the access lamp is on. If you do, image data breakdown may occur.

If "M" appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder

The inserted "Memory Stick" is incompatible with your camcorder because its format does not correspond to that of your camcorder. Check the format of the "Memory Stick."

If you press PHOTO lightly in the playback mode

The camcorder pauses momentarily.

When the camcorder is recording on a tape

The camcorder cannot record the sound from a tape.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use this function.

Recording an image from a tape as a still image


Titles that are already recorded on tapes

You cannot record the titles on a "Memory Stick."

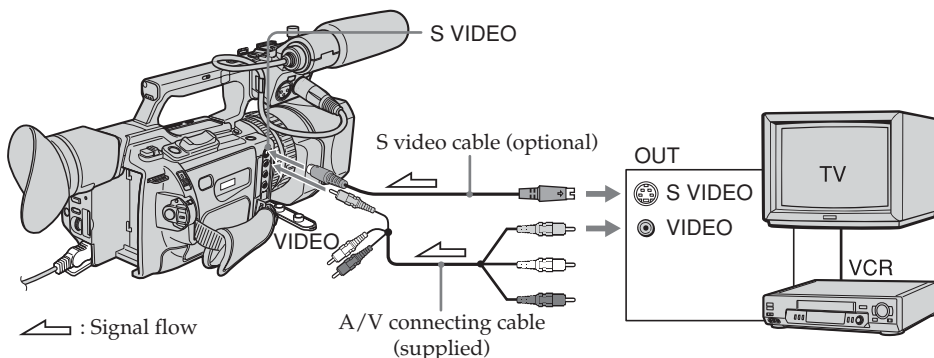
When you press PHOTO on the Remote Commander

Your camcorder immediately records the image that is on the screen when you press the button.

Recording a still image from other equipment

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR and set DISPLAY in  to LCD in the menu settings.
- (2) Play back the recorded tape, or turn the TV on to see the desired program.
The picture from the other equipment appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (3) Follow steps 3 and 4 on page 124.

When recording an image through the VIDEO jack



Connect the yellow plug of the A/V connecting cable supplied with your camcorder to the video jack on the VCR or the TV.

Connect using an S video cable (optional) to obtain high-quality pictures

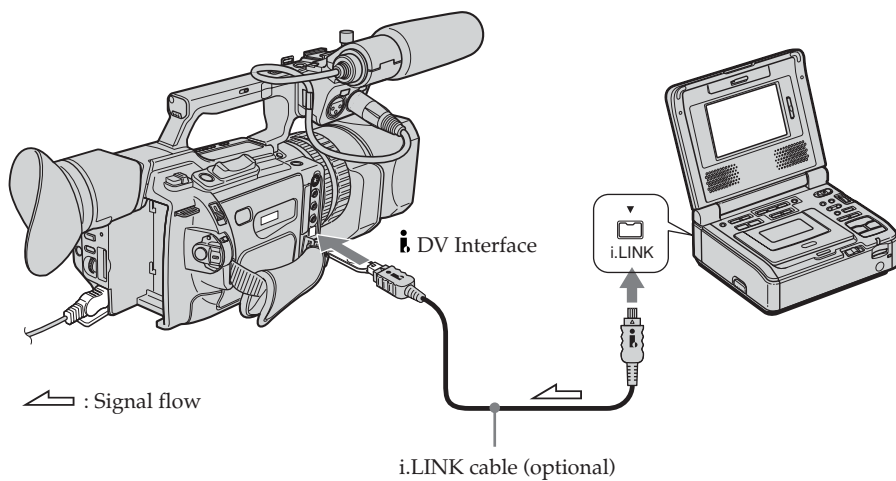
With this connection, you do not need to connect the yellow (video) plug of the A/V connecting cable.

Connect an S video cable (optional) to the S video jacks of both your camcorder and the VCR/TV.

This connection produces higher quality DVCAM/DV format pictures.

Recording an image from a tape as a still image

When recording the image through the i DV Interface




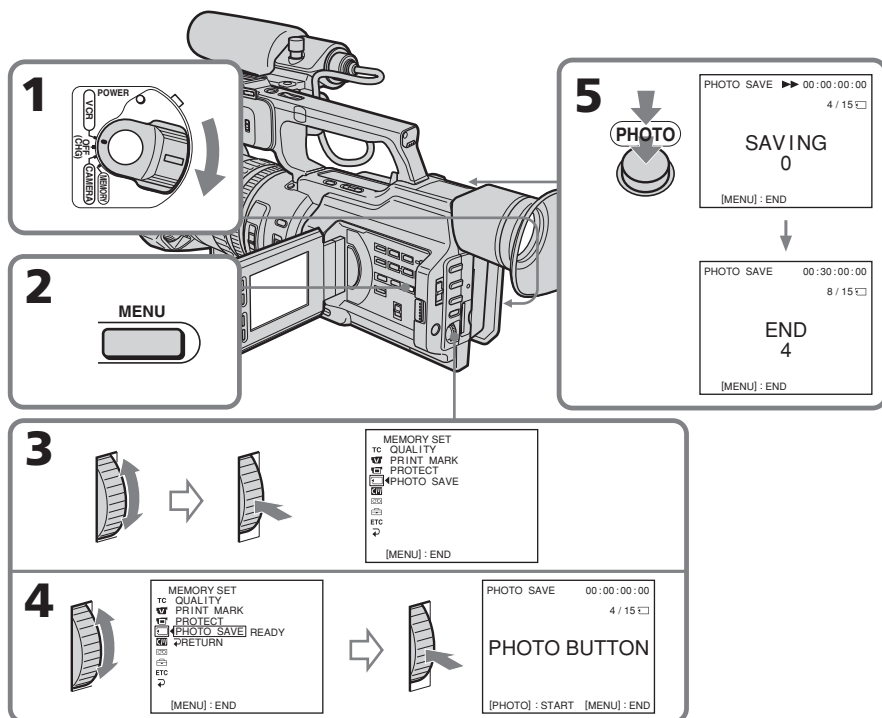
Copying still images from a tape – Photo save

Using the search function, you can automatically take in only still images from tapes and record them on a “Memory Stick” in sequence.

Before operation

- Insert a recorded tape into your camcorder and rewind the tape.
- Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PHOTO SAVE, then press the dial. “PHOTO BUTTON” appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (5) Press PHOTO deeply. The still image from the tape is recorded on the “Memory Stick.” The number of still images copied is displayed. “END” is displayed when copying is completed.



Copying still images from a tape – Photo save

To cancel copying

Press MENU.

When the memory of the “Memory Stick” is full

“MEMORY FULL” appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder, and the copying stops. Insert another “Memory Stick” and repeat the procedure from step 2.

When the access lamp is lit or flashing

Never shake or strike your camcorder. Also, do not turn the power off, eject the “Memory Stick” or remove the battery pack. Otherwise, the image data breakdown may occur.

To record all the images recorded on the tape

Rewind the tape all the way back and start copying.

If the write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK

“NOT READY” appears when you select the item in the menu settings.

When you change the “Memory Stick” in the middle of copying

Your camcorder resumes copying from the last image recorded on the previous “Memory Stick.”

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use the photo save function.

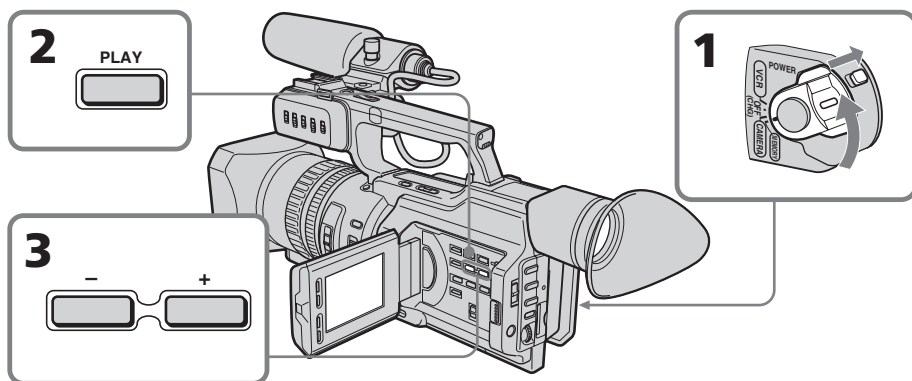
Viewing a still picture – Memory Photo playback

You can play back still images recorded on a “Memory Stick.” You can also play back six images at a time by selecting the index screen.

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MEMORY PLAY. The last recorded image is displayed.
- (3) Press MEMORY +/- or +/- on the Remote Commander to select the desired still image. To see the previous image, press MEMORY – or – on the Remote Commander. To see the next image, press MEMORY + or + on the Remote Commander.



“Memory Stick” Operations

To stop memory photo playback

Press MEMORY PLAY again.

To play back recorded images on a TV screen

- Connect your camcorder to the TV with the A/V connecting cable supplied with your camcorder before operation.
- When operating memory photo playback on a TV or on the LCD screen, the image quality may appear to have deteriorated. This is not a malfunction. The image data is as good as ever.
- Turn the audio volume of the TV down before operation, or noise (howling) may be output from the TV speakers.

When no images are recorded on the “Memory Stick”

The message “ NO FILE” appears.

Image data modified with personal computers or shot with other equipment

You may not be able to play them back with your camcorder.

Note on the date/time indicator

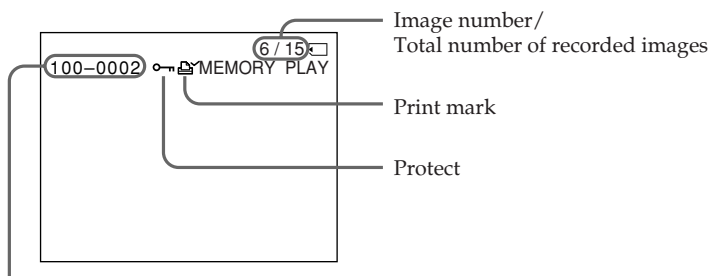
Recording date/time is not displayed, however, it is automatically recorded on the “Memory Stick.” You can check the recording date/time while in memory playback mode by pressing DATA CODE.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot do memory photo playback.

Viewing a still picture – Memory Photo playback

Screen indicators during still image playback



Data file name

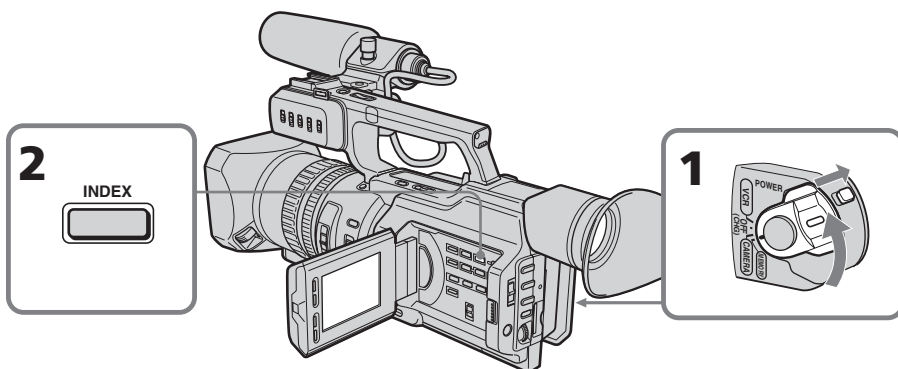
On data file name

- When the hyphen is indicated between the directory and the file number, this data file name means that this file corresponds to the DCF98 standard.
- When the underbar is indicated between the directory and the file number, this data file name means that this file does not correspond to the DCF98 standard.
- The directory is not indicated if the file structure in the "Memory Stick" does not correspond to the DCF98 standard.
- The "MEMORY ERROR" message may appear if the file structure in the "Memory Stick" does not correspond to the DCF98 standard. In this case, you cannot record on that "Memory Stick," however, you can play back images in the "Memory Stick."
- When the data file name flashes, the file may be broken or the file format does not correspond to your camcorder.

Playing back six recorded images at a time (index screen)

You can play back six recorded images at a time. This function is especially useful when searching for a particular image.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR or MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MEMORY INDEX to display the index screen.

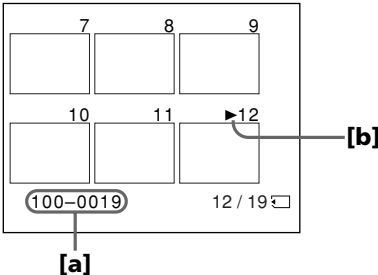


Viewing a still picture – Memory Photo playback

A red ► mark appears above the image that is displayed before changing to the index screen mode.

MEMORY – : to display the previous six images

MEMORY + : to display the following six images



[a] File name

[b] ► mark

To return to the normal playback screen (single screen)

Press MEMORY +/- to move the ► mark to the image you want to display on full screen, then press MEMORY PLAY.

Files modified with personal computers

These files may not be displayed on the index screen. Image files shot with other equipment may not be displayed on the index screen either.

Note

When displaying the index screen, a number appears above each image. This indicates the order in which images are recorded on the “Memory Stick.” These numbers are different from the data file names.

Viewing the recorded images using a personal computer

The image data recorded with your camcorder is compressed in the JPEG format. You can see images recorded on a “Memory Stick” on a computer screen. Use the Memory Stick Reader/Writer (optional) or PC card adaptor for Memory Stick (optional) or floppy disk adaptor for Memory Stick (optional) for this operation. For detailed instructions on operation, refer to the operating instructions of your computer and the Memory Stick Reader/Writer, PC card adaptor for Memory Stick, or floppy disk adaptor for Memory Stick. For details, refer to the operating instructions of your accessory.

- Do not modify the directory of the file that corresponds to the DCF98 standard. The modified file will not be read.
- If you use the new “Memory Stick,” be sure to use it first with this camcorder.

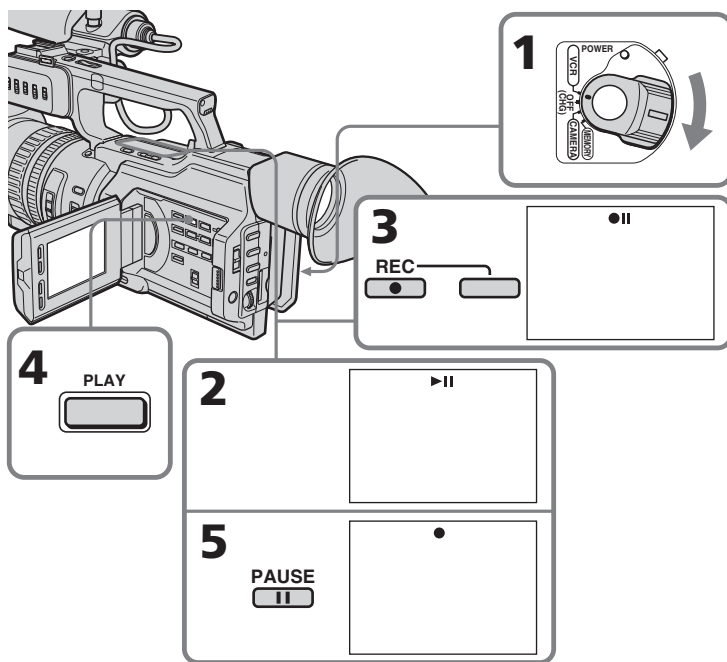
Copying an image recorded on a "Memory Stick" to tapes

You can copy still images or titles recorded on a "Memory Stick" and record them to a tape.

Before operation

Insert a tape for recording and a "Memory Stick" for playback into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to VCR.
- (2) Using the video control buttons, search for a point where you want to record the desired still image. Set the tape to playback pause mode.
- (3) Press ● REC and the button on its right simultaneously on your camcorder.
The tape is set to the recording pause mode.
- (4) Press MEMORY PLAY to play back the still image you want to copy.
- (5) Press II to start recording and press II again to stop.
- (6) If you have more to copy, repeat steps 4 and 5.



To stop copying in the middle

Press ■.

During copying

- You cannot operate the following buttons:
MEMORY PLAY, MEMORY INDEX, MEMORY DELETE, MEMORY +, MEMORY -,
and MEMORY MIX.
- If you continue copying, do not use EDITSEARCH to search for the point where you want to record the desired still image. If you do, the playback image disappears from the screen.

Copying an image recorded on a “Memory Stick” to tapes

Note on the index screen

You cannot record the index screen.

Image data modified with personal computers or shot with other equipment

You may not be able to copy them with your camcorder.

If you press DISPLAY in standby or recording mode

You can see memory playback and the file name indicators in addition to the indicators pertinent to tapes, such as the time code indicator.

When the auto logo insert function is activated


You cannot use this function.

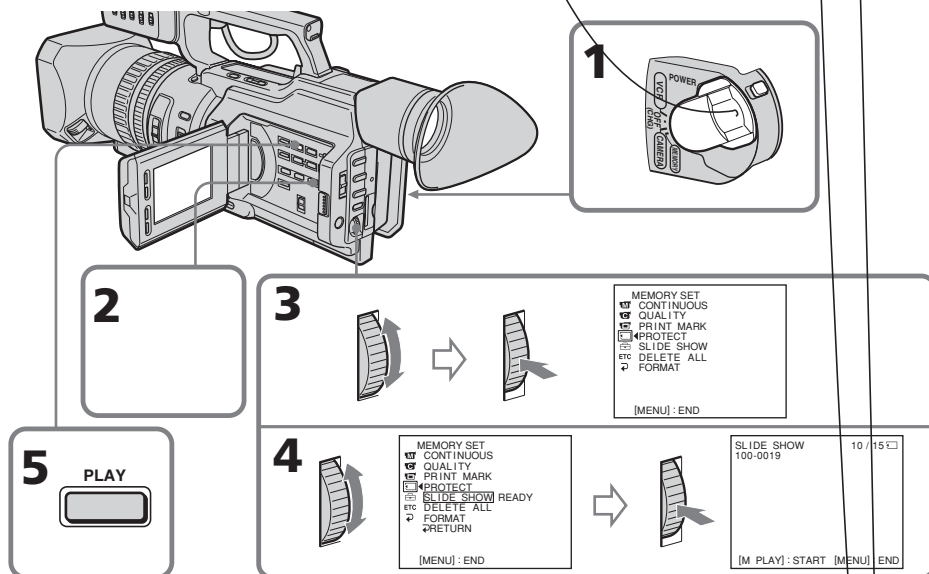
Playing back images continuously – SLIDE SHOW

You can automatically play back images in sequence. This function is useful especially when checking recorded images or during a presentation.

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select SLIDE SHOW, then press the dial.
- (5) Press MEMORY PLAY. Your camcorder plays back the images recorded on the “Memory Stick” in sequence.



To stop or end the slide show

Press MENU.

To pause during a slide show

Press MEMORY PLAY.

To start the slide show from a particular image

Select the desired image using MEMORY +/- buttons before step 2.

To view the recorded images on TV

Connect your camcorder to a TV with the A/V connecting cable supplied with your camcorder before operation.

If you change the “Memory Stick” during operation

Be sure to follow the steps again from the beginning.

When the auto logo insert function is activated



You cannot use this function.

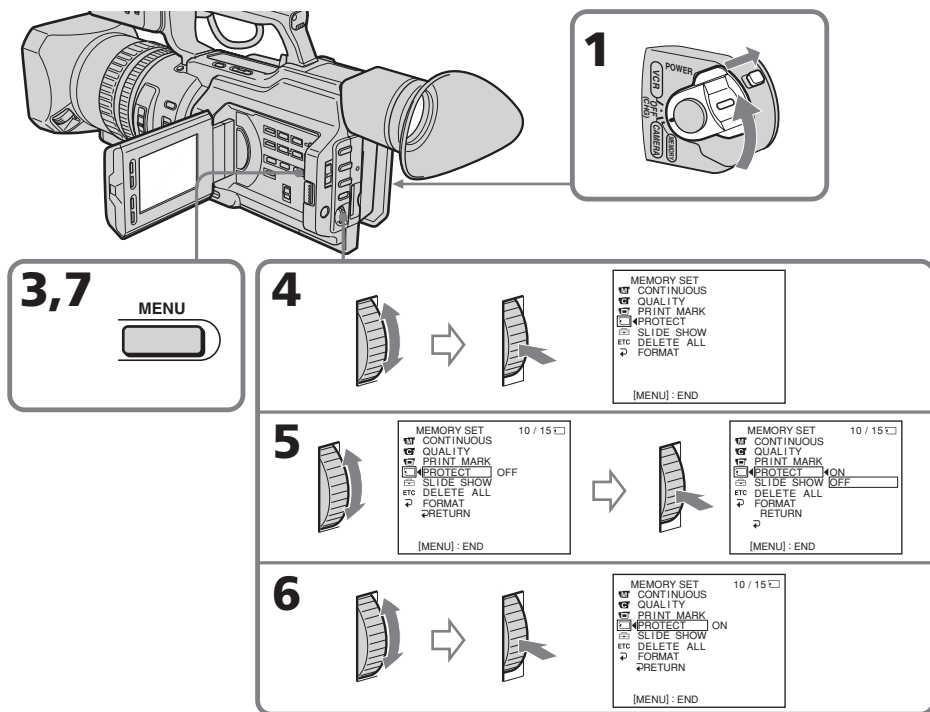
Preventing accidental erasure – Image protection

To prevent accidental erasure of important images, you can protect selected images.

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY or VCR. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Play back the image you want to protect (p. 129).
- (3) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PROTECT, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (7) Press MENU to erase the menu display. The “” mark is displayed beside the data file name of the protected image.



To cancel image protection

Select OFF in step 6, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

Note

Formatting erases all information on the “Memory Stick,” including the protected image data. Check the contents of the “Memory Stick” before formatting.

If the write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK

You cannot carry out image protection.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use this function.

Deleting images

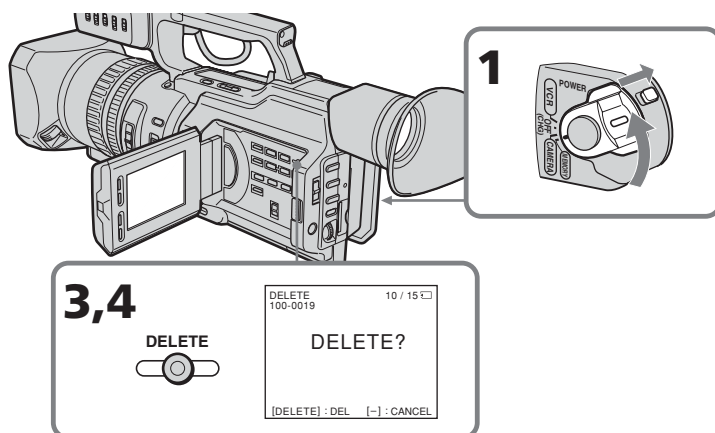
You can delete images stored in a “Memory Stick.”

Deleting selected images

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY or VCR. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Play back the image you want to delete (p. 129).
- (3) Press MEMORY DELETE. “DELETE?” appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.
- (4) Press MEMORY DELETE again. The selected image is deleted.



To cancel deleting an image

Press MEMORY – in step 4.

To delete an image displayed on the index screen

Press MEMORY +/- to move the ► indicator to the desired image and follow steps 3 and 4.

Notes

- To delete a protected image, first cancel image protection.
- Once you delete an image, you cannot restore it. Check the images to be deleted carefully before deleting them.

While “DELETING” appears

Do not turn the POWER switch or press any buttons.

If the write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK

You cannot delete any image.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use this function.


Deleting images

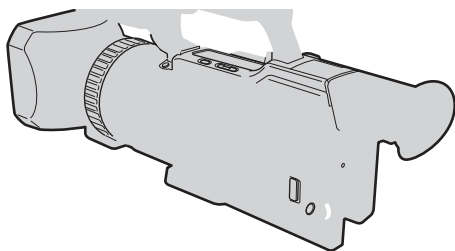
Deleting all the images

You can delete all the unprotected images in a “Memory Stick.”

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (3) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select DELETE ALL, then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select OK, then press the dial. “OK” changes to “EXECUTE.”
- (6) Press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial. “DELETING” appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder. When all the unprotected images are deleted, “COMPLETE” is displayed.



Deleting images

To cancel deleting all the images in the “Memory Stick”

Select RETURN in step 5, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.



Writing a print mark – Print mark

You can specify the recorded still image to be printed out. This function is useful for printing out still images later.

Your camcorder conforms with the DPOF (Digital Print Order Format) standard for specifying the still images to print out.

Before operation

Insert a “Memory Stick” into your camcorder.

- (1) Set the POWER switch to MEMORY or VCR. Make sure that the LOCK switch is set to the right (unlock) position.
- (2) Play back the image to be printed out (p. 129).
- (3) Press MENU to display the menu.
- (4) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select , then press the dial.
- (5) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select PRINT MARK, then press the dial.
- (6) Turn the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial to select ON, then press the dial.
- (7) Press MENU to erase the menu display. The “” mark is displayed beside the data file name of an image with a print mark.



To cancel writing print marks

Select OFF in step 6, then press the SEL/PUSH EXEC dial.

If the write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK

You cannot write print marks on still images.

When the auto logo insert function is activated

You cannot use this function.

Compatibility of DVCAM and DV formats

DVCAM format is developed as a more reliable and higher end format than consumer DV format. Here explained are the differences, compatibility, and limitations on editing about DVCAM and DV formats.

Differences between DVCAM and DV formats

Item	DVCAM	DV
Track pitch	15 μ m	10 μ m
Audio sampling frequency	12 bit: 32 kHz 16 bit: 48 kHz	12 bit: 32 kHz 16 bit: 32 kHz, 44.1 kHz, 48 kHz
Audio recording mode ¹⁾	Lock mode	Unlock mode
Time code	Drop frame system or Non-drop frame system (SMPTE time code)	Drop frame system only

¹⁾ There are two modes for audio recording, lock mode and unlock mode. In lock mode, the sampling frequencies of audio and video are synchronized. In unlock mode, which consumer DV format adopts, the two sampling frequencies are independent. Therefore, lock mode is more effective than unlock mode in digital processing and smooth transition during audio editing.

Mini DVCAM and mini DV cassettes

Both mini DVCAM and mini DV cassettes can be used on mini DVCAM or mini DV video equipment. The recording format of picture is defined according to recorder's format as described below.

Recorder's format	Cassette's format	Recording format
DVCAM	DVCAM	DVCAM
	DV	DVCAM
DV	DVCAM	DV
	DV	DV

This digital camcorder complies with DVCAM format. Though mini DV cassettes can be used for recording, we recommend you to use mini DVCAM cassettes to get the most out of high reliability of DVCAM format. The recording time of mini DV cassettes is 2/3 shorter than that indicated on the mini DV cassettes.

Compatibility on playback

Some tapes cannot be played back on mini DVCAM or mini DV video equipment.

Tape	On DV video equipment	On DVCAM video equipment
DV-formatted	Can be played back	Can be played back (only when recorded in SP mode)
DVCAM-formatted	Some equipment may be able to play back	Can be played back

Compatibility on editing using DV connectors

When this digital camcorder is connected to other DVCAM or DV video equipment using DV connectors, the recording format of edited tapes is defined according to recorder's format as described below.

Source tape	Player's format	Recorder's format	Recording format
DVCAM-formatted ^{2) 3)}	DVCAM	DVCAM	DVCAM
DVCAM-formatted	DVCAM	DV	DV ⁴⁾
DVCAM-formatted ²⁾	DV ⁵⁾	DVCAM	DVCAM ⁷⁾
DVCAM-formatted	DV ⁵⁾	DV	DV ⁴⁾
DV-formatted ⁶⁾	DVCAM	DVCAM	DVCAM ¹⁾
DV-formatted ⁶⁾	DVCAM	DV	DV
DV-formatted	DV	DVCAM	DVCAM ¹⁾
DV-formatted	DV	DV	DV














- ¹⁾ When using the mini DVCAM video equipment to carry out DV dubbing of a tape recorded in DV format, the tape produced will be in DVCAM format as follows:
- Audio recording mode will be unlock mode.
 - The time code format will be partly maladjusted. (There will be no effect on the recorded picture except in certain case.)
- ²⁾ If the tape is to be dubbed is DVCAM formatted tape as in 1), the tape produced will be in DVCAM format as follows:
- Audio recording mode will be unlock mode.
 - The time code format will be partly maladjusted.
- ³⁾ Depending on signal conditions of the source tape, you may not be able to edit the tape using the DV connectors.
- ⁴⁾ Audio recording mode of the edited tape is lock mode.
- ⁵⁾ Some mini DV video equipment may be able to play back a DVCAM-formatted tape. Even if the tape is played back, contents of the playback cannot be guaranteed.
- ⁶⁾ DV-formatted tapes recorded in SP mode only can be used as source tapes.
- ⁷⁾ Depending on model of video equipment, you may not be able to edit.



Limitations on editing

- You will find the following limitations when editing.
- Due to the difference of a track pitch, you cannot record or edit on DV-formatted tapes using mini DVCAM video equipment.
 - Depending on signal conditions, you may not be able to record or edit on DVCAM-formatted tapes.
- In these cases, do the following:
- Edit using audio/video jacks.
 - Dub a DV-formatted tape using audio/video jacks, then use the dubbed tape as a source tape.

Usable cassettes

Selecting cassette types

You can use the  mini DVCAM cassette* and  mini DV cassette* in this camcorder. You cannot use any other  8 mm,  Hi8,  Digital8,  VHS,  VHS-C,  S-VHS,  S-VHSC,  Betamax,  ED Betamax,  DV or  MICROMV cassette.



* There are two types of mini DVCAM/mini DV cassettes: with cassette memory and without cassette memory. Tapes with cassette memory have  (Cassette Memory) mark. Sony recommends that you use a tape with  mark to enjoy your camcorder fully.

The IC memory is built in the cassette with cassette memory. Using this IC memory, your camcorder can read, write, and search data such as the date of recording or titles. The functions using the cassette memory require successive signals recorded on the tape. If the tape has a blank portion in the beginning or between the recorded portions, a title may not be displayed properly or the search functions may not work correctly. Not to make any blank portion on the tape, press END SEARCH to return to the end of the recorded portion before you begin the next recording when:

- You have ejected the cassette while recording.
- You have played back the tape in VCR mode.

If there is a blank portion or discontinuous signal on your tape, re-record from the beginning to the end of the tape concerning above. When you record, using a digital video camera recorder without a cassette memory function, on a tape recorded by one with the cassette memory function, the same result may occur.

CM16K mark on the cassette

The memory capacity of tapes marked with  16K is 16 K bits. Your camcorder can accommodate up to 16 K bits. 16 K bits tape is marked with .

The maximum number of data recordable on cassette memory (when using 16 K bits cassette memory)

Data	Numbers
INDEX	135 (15 bytes/One item of the data)
TITLE	106
DATE	24 (10 bytes/One item of the data)
PHOTO	48 (10 bytes/One item of the data)
CASSETTE LABEL	1

The numbers above are as a guide.

Copyright signal

When you play back

When you connect your camcorder to any other video camera recorder to dub a tape that has recorded copyright control signals for copyright protection, you may not record the tape that played back on your camcorder.

When you record

You cannot record software on your camcorder that contains copyright control signals for copyright protection of software. “COPY INHIBIT” appears on the LCD screen, in the viewfinder or on the TV screen if you try to record such software. Your camcorder does not record copyright control signals on the tape when it records.

Audio mode

Fs32K (12-bit) mode: The original sound can be recorded in channels 1 and 2, and the new sound in channels 3 and 4 in 32 kHz. The balance between channels 1/2 and channels 3/4 can be adjusted by selecting AUDIO MIX in the menu settings during playback and audio dubbing. Both sounds can be played back. You can monitor the sound during audio dubbing.

Fs48K (16-bit) mode: A new sound cannot be recorded but the original sound can be recorded in high quality using two channels. The audio mode can be indicated on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

You may not add a sound on a DVCAM-formatted tape which does not comply with the condition of the DVCAM format as described on page 140 or when you recorded on a DV-formatted tape. In this case, "NS" appears on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

Notes on the mini DVCAM/mini DV cassette

When affixing a label on the mini DVCAM/mini DV cassette

Be sure to affix a label only on the locations as illustrated below [a] so as not to cause malfunction of your camcorder.

After using the mini DVCAM/mini DV cassette

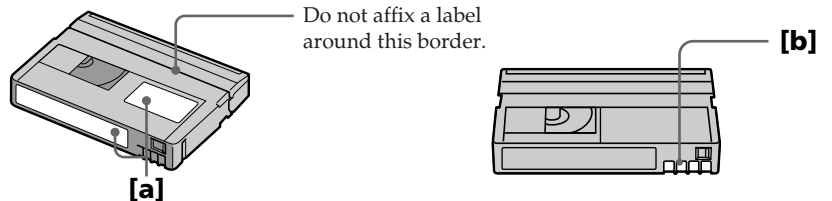
Rewind the tape to the beginning, put the cassette in its case, and store it in an upright position.

If the cassette memory function does not work

Reinsert a cassette a few times. The gold-plated connector of mini DVCAM/mini DV cassettes may be dirty or dusty.

Cleaning the connector

If the gold-plated connector of mini DVCAM/mini DV cassettes is dirty or dusty, you may not operate the function using cassette memory. Clean up the gold-plated connector with cotton-wool swab, about every 10 times ejection of a cassette. [b]



About i.LINK

Your camcorder is equipped with the DV Interface based on i.LINK (IEEE1394) standard.

This section explains the specifications and features of i.LINK.

What is i.LINK?

i.LINK is a digital serial interface designed to integrate the devices equipped with i.LINK connector. By connecting i.LINK devices, i.LINK allows your device to:

- Transmit and receive data such as digital audio and digital video signals in two ways
- Control other i.LINK devices
- Easily connect with another device using just an i.LINK cable.

Your i.LINK device is capable of connecting AV devices and perform various operations and data transfer. Further availability for connections with versatile equipment and operations will be planned in the future.

Other advantages include the following feature. When connecting multiple i.LINK devices, your device cannot only perform operations and data transfer with the directly connected device but also perform them with any of the devices that are connected via other devices. Therefore, you will not need to concern the order of connecting devices. However, depending on the features and specifications of the connected devices, you may need to operate certain functions differently or may not be able to perform certain operations or data transfer.

Note

Your camcorder can be connected to one device with the i.LINK cable.

When you connect with a device that has two or more i.LINK connectors, refer to the operating instructions supplied with the connected device.

Tips

- i.LINK, a nickname for IEEE 1394 that Sony proposed, is a trademark supported by a majority of companies worldwide.
- IEEE 1394 is an international standard defined by IEEE, The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc.

About data transfer speed of i.LINK

i.LINK defines a maximum data transfer speed of approximately 100, 200 and 400 Mbps* that are described as S100, S200 and S400 respectively.

For i.LINK devices, a maximum data transfer speed that the device supports is identified on “specifications” page of the operating instructions supplied with the device or near its i.LINK connector.

With a device that does not identify the data transfer speed, the maximum data transfer speed that the device supports is S100.

When connecting with the device that support different data transfer speed, the actual data transfer speed may be different from those described on the i.LINK connectors.

*What is Mbps?

Mega bits per second. A measure of the rate at which data is transmitted per second. In case of 100 Mbps, 100 Mega bits of data can be transmitted per second.

i. LINK operation with your camcorder

For details on dubbing your camcorder to your VCR equipped with DV Interface, see page 74, 84.

Your camcorder is available for use with other devices equipped with Sony i.LINK (DV Interface) connector.

Beware that some of the video equipment such as the Digital Televisions, the DVD recorders/players or the MICROMV recorders/players are equipped with the i.LINK connector but not compatible with the DV equipment. Be sure to confirm whether the equipment is compatible with the DV equipment or not before connecting your camcorder to it.

For details on connection with i.LINK cable and necessary software, refer to the operating instructions supplied with the connected device.

Use Sony i.LINK cables

Use Sony i.LINK cables to connect the i.LINK devices.

4 pins ↔ 4 pins (For dubbing)

i.LINK and  are trademarks.


Troubleshooting

If you run into any problem using your camcorder, use the following table to troubleshoot the problem. If the problem persists, disconnect the power source and contact your Sony dealer or local authorized Sony service facility. If “C:□□:□□” appears on the LCD screen, display window or in the viewfinder, the self-diagnosis display function has worked. See page 152.

In the recording mode

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
START/STOP does not operate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The POWER switch is not set to CAMERA. → Set it to CAMERA. (p. 18)• The tape has run out. → Rewind the tape or insert a new one. (p. 17, 31)• The write-protect tab on the cassette is set to SAVE. → Use a new tape or slide the tab. (p. 17)• The auto logo insert function is activated. → Refer to the operating instructions (for the auto logo insert function) supplied with this camcorder.• The tape is stuck to the drum (moisture condensation). → Remove the cassette and leave your camcorder for at least one hour to acclimatize. (p. 156)
The power goes off.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The battery pack is dead or nearly dead. → Install a charged battery pack. (p. 11, 12)
The image on the viewfinder screen is not clear.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The viewfinder lens is not adjusted. → Adjust the viewfinder lens. (p. 22)
The SteadyShot function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• STEADYSHOT is set to OFF in the menu settings. → Set it to ON. (p. 105)
The autofocus function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The camcorder is in manual focus mode. → Turn to auto focus mode. (p. 59)• Shooting conditions are not suitable for autofocus. → Adjust focus manually. (p. 59)
The fader function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The digital effect function is working. → Cancel it. (p. 40)
A vertical band appears when you shoot a subject such as lights or a candle flame against a dark background.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The contrast between the subject and background is too high. This is not a malfunction.
Vertical streaks appear when you shoot a very bright subject.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• This is called the smear phenomenon. This is not a malfunction.

Troubleshooting

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
Some tiny white spots appear on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.	• When the shutter speed is too low.
Diagonal stripes appear on the screen.	• ZEBRA selector is set to 70 or 100. → Set ZEBRA selector to OFF. (p. 48)
The click of the shutter does not sound.	• BEEP is set to OFF in the menu settings. → Set it to MELODY or NORMAL. (p. 105)
The image is not bright even if you use the video flash light.	• The ND FILTER selector is set to 1 or 2. → Set it to OFF. (p. 47) • The manual adjustment is not suitable for the situations. (The  indicator flashes.) → Set the AUTO LOCK selector to AUTO LOCK, or cancel the manual adjustment. (p. 43)

In the playback mode

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The tape does not move when a video control button is pressed.	• The POWER switch is not set to VCR. → Set it to VCR. (p. 28)
The playback button does not function.	• The tape has run out. → Rewind the tape. (p. 31)
There are horizontal lines on the picture or the playback picture is not clear or does not appear.	• The video head may be dirty. → Clean the heads using the Sony DVM12CL cleaning cassette (optional). (p. 157)
No sound or only a low sound is heard when playing back a tape.	• The volume is turned to minimum. → Turn up the volume. (p. 28) • AUDIO MIX is set to the CH3/4 side in the menu settings. → Adjust AUDIO MIX. (p. 105)
The title search function does not work.	• The tape has no cassette memory. → Use a tape with cassette memory. (p. 67, 142) • CM SEARCH is set to OFF in the menu settings. → Set it to ON. (p. 105) • There is no title in the tape. → Superimpose the titles. (p. 95) • The tape has a blank portion in the recorded portion. (p. 67)





Troubleshooting

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
Displaying the recorded date, date search function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The tape has no cassette memory. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Use a tape with cassette memory. (p. 68, 142) • CM SEARCH is set to OFF in the menu settings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Set it to ON. (p. 105) • The tape has a blank portion in the recorded portion. (p. 69)
The new sound now being added, or that has been added to the recorded tape is not heard.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AUDIO MIX is set to the CH1/2 side in the menu settings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Set it to the side you want to monitor. (p. 105)
The title is not displayed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TITLE DSPL is set to OFF in the menu settings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Set it to ON. (p. 105)
The sound is muted or images do not appear when monitoring images through TV.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Pull out the A/V connecting cable from the AUDIO CH1/CH2 and VIDEO jacks, then connect it again.

In the recording and playback modes

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The power does not turn on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The battery pack is not installed, or is dead or nearly dead. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Install a charged battery pack. (p. 11, 12) • The AC Adaptor is not connected to a wall outlet. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Connect the AC Adaptor to a wall outlet (p.15).
The end search function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The tape was ejected after recording when using a tape without cassette memory. (p. 27, 31) • You have not recorded on the new cassette yet. (p. 27, 31)
The end search function does not work correctly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The tape has a blank portion in the beginning or middle. (p. 27)
The picture does not appear in the viewfinder.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The LCD panel is open. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Close the LCD panel. (p. 20)
The battery pack is quickly discharged.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The operating temperature is too low. • The battery pack is not fully charged. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Charge the battery pack fully. (p. 12) • The battery pack is completely dead, and cannot be recharged. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Replace with a new battery pack. (p. 11)
The battery remaining indicator does not indicate the correct time.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You have used the battery pack in an extremely hot or cold environment for a long time. • The battery pack is completely dead, and cannot be recharged. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Replace with a new battery pack. (p. 11) • The battery is dead. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Use a full-charged battery pack. (p. 11, 12)

Troubleshooting

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The cassette cannot be removed from the holder.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The power source is disconnected. → Connect it firmly. (p. 12, 15)• The battery is dead. → Use a charged battery pack. (p. 11, 12)
The  and  indicators flash and no functions except for cassette ejection work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Moisture condensation has occurred. → Remove the cassette and leave your camcorder for at least one hour to acclimatize. (p. 156)
 indicator does not appear when using a tape with cassette memory.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The gold-plated connector of the tape is dirty or dusty. → Clean the gold-plated connector. (p. 143)
Remaining tape indicator is not displayed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The  REMAIN is set to AUTO in the menu settings. → Set it to ON to always display the remaining tape indicator. (p. 105)

When operating using the “Memory Stick”

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
Operations do not function.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The POWER switch is set to CAMERA or OFF (CHG). → Set it to MEMORY or VCR.• The “Memory Stick” is not inserted. → Insert a “Memory Stick.” (p. 115)• The auto logo insert function is activated. → Refer to the extra operating instructions (for Auto Logo Insert).
Recording does not function.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The “Memory Stick” has already been recorded to its full capacity. → Erase unnecessary images and record again. (p. 118, 136)• The “Memory Stick” formatted incorrectly is inserted. → Format the “Memory Stick” or use another “Memory Stick.” (p. 109)• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)
The image cannot be deleted.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The image is protected. → Cancel image protection. (p. 135)• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)
You cannot format the “Memory Stick.”	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)
Deleting all the images cannot be carried out.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)
You cannot protect the image.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)• The image to be protected is not being played back. → Press MEMORY PLAY to play back the image. (p. 129)
You cannot write a print mark on the still image.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)• The image that you will write a print mark is not being played back. → Press MEMORY PLAY to play back the image. (p. 129)

Troubleshooting

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The photo save function does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The write-protect tab on the "Memory Stick" is set to LOCK. → Set the tab to write. (p. 113)• The battery pack is dead. → Install a charged battery pack or use the AC Adaptor instead of the battery pack. (p. 11, 15)

Others

Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The title is not recorded.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The tape has no cassette memory. → Use a tape with cassette memory. (p. 95, 142)• The cassette memory is full. → Erase unnecessary title. (p. 98)• The tape is set to prevent accidental erasure. → Slide the write-protect tab to REC. (p.17)• Nothing is recorded in that position on the tape. → Superimpose the title to the recorded position. (p. 96)
The cassette label is not recorded.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The tape has no cassette memory. → Use a tape with cassette memory. (p. 101, 142)• The cassette memory is full. → Erase some data. (p. 103)• The tape is set to prevent accidental erasure. → Slide the write-protect tab to REC. (p.17)
While editing using the i.LINK cable, recording picture cannot be monitored.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ Disconnect the i.LINK cable, and connect it again. (p. 74)
Digital program editing does not function.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The input selector on the VCR is not set correctly. → Check the connection and set up the selector position. (p. 73)• Setting program on a blank portion of the tape is attempted. → Set the program again on a recorded portion. (p. 79)• Your camcorder and the VCR are not synchronized. → Synchronize them. (p. 76)

Troubleshooting

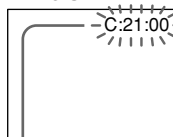
Symptom	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
The Remote Commander supplied with your camcorder does not work.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • COMMANDER is set to OFF in the menu settings. → Set it to ON. (p. 105) • Something is blocking the infrared rays. → Remove the obstacle. • The batteries are inserted in the battery holder with the + – polarities incorrectly. → Insert the batteries with the correct polarity. (p. 171) • The batteries are dead. → Insert new ones. (p. 171)
The input picture does not appear on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder when your camcorder is connected to outputs on the TV or VCR.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DISPLAY is set to V-OUT/LCD in the menu settings. → Set it to LCD. (p. 105)
The melody or beep sounds for five seconds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Moisture condensation has occurred. → Remove the cassette and leave your camcorder for at least one hour to acclimatize. (p. 156) • Some troubles have occurred in your camcorder. → Remove the cassette and insert it again, then operate your camcorder.
When charging the battery pack, no indicator appears or the indicator flashes in the display window.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The AC Adaptor is disconnected. → Connect it properly. • The battery pack malfunctions. → Contact your Sony dealer or local authorized Sony service facility.
You cannot charge the battery pack.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The POWER switch is not set to OFF (CHG). → Set it to OFF (CHG).
The camcorder is immediately turned off even if the amount of the battery remaining time is enough to operate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Charge the battery pack fully again. The correct remaining time is displayed.
No function works though the power is on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Disconnect the power cord of the AC Adaptor or remove the battery, then reconnect it after about one minute. Turn the power on. If the functions still do not work, press the RESET button located at the lower-right of the ZEBRA selector using a sharp-pointed object. (If you press the RESET button, all the settings including the date and time return to the default.) (p. 15, 163)

Self-diagnosis display

Your camcorder has a self-diagnosis display function.

This function displays the current condition of your camcorder as a 5-digit code (a combination of a letter and figures) on the LCD screen, display window, or in the viewfinder. If a 5-digit code is displayed, check the following code chart. The last two digits (indicated by □□) will differ depending on the state of your camcorder.

On the LCD screen or in the viewfinder, on the display window



Self-diagnosis display

- C:□□:□□

You can service your camcorder yourself.

- E:□□:□□

Contact your Sony dealer or nearest local authorized Sony service facility.

Five-digit display	Cause and/or Corrective Actions
C:04:□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • You are using a battery pack that is not an "InfoLITHIUM" battery pack. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Use an "InfoLITHIUM" battery pack. (p. 12)
C:21:□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Moisture condensation has occurred. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Remove the cassette and leave your camcorder for at least one hour to acclimatize. (p. 156)
C:22:□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The video heads are dirty. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Clean the heads using the Sony DVM12CL cleaning cassette (optional). (p. 157)
C:31:□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A malfunction other than the above. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Remove the cassette and insert it again, then operate your camcorder. → Disconnect the power cord of the AC Adaptor or remove the battery pack. After reconnecting the power source, operate your camcorder.
C:32:□□	
E:61:□□	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A malfunction that you cannot service has occurred. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Contact your Sony dealer and inform them of the 5-digit code. (example: E:61:10)
E:62:□□	

If you are unable to rectify the problem even if you try corrective actions a few times, contact your Sony dealer or nearest local authorized Sony service facility.

Warning indicators and messages


If indicators and messages appear on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder, check the following:

See the page in parentheses “()” for more information.

Warning indicators

The battery is dead or nearly dead

Slow flashing:

- The battery is nearly dead.
Depending on conditions, the  indicator may flash, even if there are five to 10 minutes remaining.

Fast flashing:

- The battery is dead (p. 12).
- The battery is completely dead.

Warning indicator as to tape

Slow flashing:

- The tape is near the end.
- No tape is inserted (p. 17).*
- The write-protect tab on the cassette is out (p. 17).*

Fast flashing:

- The tape has run out.*

You need to eject the cassette

Slow flashing:

- The write-protect tab on the cassette is out (p. 17).*

Fast flashing:

- Moisture condensation has occurred (p. 156).*
- The tape has run out.*
- The self-diagnosis display function is activated (p. 152).*

Moisture condensation has occurred*

Fast flashing:

- Eject the cassette, turn off your camcorder, and leave it for about one hour with the cassette compartment open (p. 156).

Warning indicator as to cassette memory

Slow flashing:

- No tape with cassette memory is inserted (p. 142).*

Self-diagnosis display (p. 152)

The still image is protected

Slow flashing:

- The still image is protected (p. 135).*

Warning indicator as to “Memory Stick”*

Slow flashing:

- No “Memory Stick” is inserted (p. 115).

Fast flashing:

- Unreadable “Memory Stick” is inserted (p. 115).

Warning indicators and messages

100-0001 “(Warning indicators) Memory Stick” file error*

Slow flashing:


















- File is broken.
- File has no compatibility.

“Memory Stick” format error*


Fast flashing:

- There are two directories or more.
- Data is broken.
- “Memory Stick” is not formatted correctly (p. 109).

Warning messages

- **CLOCK SET** Set the date and time (p. 16).
- **FOR “InfoLITHIUM” BATTERY ONLY** Use an “InfoLITHIUM” battery pack (p. 12).
- **MEMORY FULL** The “Memory Stick” is full in photo save function (p. 128).
-  **CLEANING CASSETTE** The video heads are dirty (p. 157).**
-  **FULL** The tape cassette memory is full (p. 97).*
-  **48K** AUDIO MODE is set to 48K.* You cannot dub new sound (p. 110).
-  **REC MODE** REC MODE is set to DV SP.* You cannot dub new sound (p. 110).
-  **TAPE** There is no recorded portion on the tape.* You cannot dub new sound (p. 88).
-  **“i.LINK” CABLE** i.LINK cable is connected (p. 89).* You cannot dub new sound.
-  **FULL** The “Memory Stick” is full (p. 120).*
-  **LOCK** The write-protect tab on the “Memory Stick” is set to LOCK (p. 113).*
-  **NO FILE** No still image is recorded on the “Memory Stick”.*
-  **NO MEMORY STICK** No “Memory Stick” is inserted (p. 115).*
-  **MEMORY STICK ERROR** The “Memory Stick” data is corrupted or the “Memory Stick” that you are using is not compatible with your camcorder (p. 115).*
-  **FORMAT ERROR** (p. 109)*
-  **DIRECTORY ERROR** (p. 130)*
- **COPY INHIBIT** The tape contains copyright control signals for copyright protection of software (p. 142).*
-  **TAPE END** The tape has reached the end of the tape (p. 31).*
-  **NO TAPE** Insert a cassette tape (p. 17).*
-  **LOGO NOT INSERTED** The logo is not inserted properly, or the “Memory Stick” is not inserted that has the logo data. Check if the “Memory Stick” is inserted properly, or insert the “Memory Stick” with logo data.
-  **LOGO SYSTEM ERROR** The data setting of the logo insert system is corrupted. Consult your Sony dealer or local authorized Sony service facility.

* You hear the melody or beep sound.

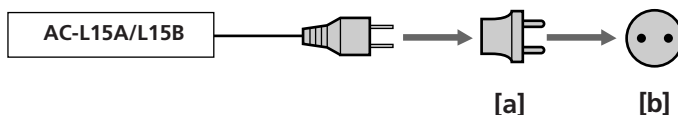
** and the message appear alternately.

Using your camcorder abroad

Using your camcorder abroad

You can use your camcorder in any country or region with the AC Adaptor supplied with your camcorder within 100 V to 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz.

Use a commercially available AC plug adaptor **[a]**, if necessary, depending on the design of a wall outlet **[b]**.



Your camcorder is an NTSC system-based camcorder. If you want to view the playback picture on a TV, it must be an NTSC system-based TV equipped with audio/video input jacks.

Check the following list.

NTSC system

Bahama Islands, Bolivia, Canada, Central America, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Jamaica, Japan, Korea, Mexico, Peru, Surinam, Taiwan, the Philippines, the U.S.A., Venezuela, etc.

PAL system

Australia, Austria, Belgium, China, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Hong Kong, Italy, Kuwait, Malaysia, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Slovak Republic, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Thailand, etc.

PAL-M system

Brazil

PAL-N system

Argentina, Paraguay, Uruguay

SECAM system



Bulgaria, France, Guyana, Hungary, Iran, Iraq, Monaco, Poland, Russia, Ukraine, etc.

Simple setting of clock by time difference


You can easily set the clock to the local time by setting a time difference. Select WORLD TIME in the menu settings. See page 105 for more information.

Maintenance information and precautions

Moisture condensation

If your camcorder is brought directly from a cold place to a warm place, moisture may condense inside your camcorder, on the surface of the tape, or on the lens. In this condition, the tape may stick to the head drum and be damaged or your camcorder may not operate correctly. If there is moisture inside your camcorder, the beep sounds and the  indicator flashes. When the  indicator flashes at the same time, the cassette is inserted in your camcorder. If moisture condenses on the lens, the indicator will not appear.

If moisture condensation occurred

None of the functions except cassette ejection will work. Eject the cassette, turn off your camcorder, and leave it for about one hour with the cassette compartment open. Your camcorder can be used again if the  indicator does not appear when the power is turned on again.

Note on moisture condensation

Moisture may condense when you bring your camcorder from a cold place into a warm place (or vice versa) or when you use your camcorder in a hot place as follows:

- You bring your camcorder from a ski slope into a place warmed up by a heating device.
- You bring your camcorder from an air-conditioned car or room into a hot place outside.
- You use your camcorder after a squall or a shower.
- You use your camcorder in a high temperature and humidity place.

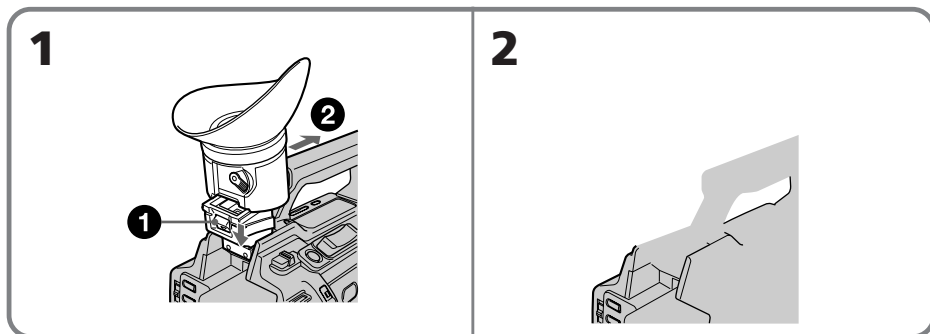
How to prevent moisture condensation

When you bring your camcorder from a cold place into a warm place, put your camcorder in a plastic bag and tightly seal it. Remove the bag when the air temperature inside the plastic bag has reached the surrounding temperature (after about one hour).

Maintenance information and precautions

Removing Dust from Inside the Viewfinder

- (1) While holding down the hook ❶, slide the viewfinder in the direction of the arrow and remove it out ❷.
- (2) Clean the surface with a commercially available blower.




To reattach the viewfinder

Do step 1 above sliding the viewfinder in the reverse direction of the arrow.

Maintenance information

Cleaning the video head

To ensure normal recording and clear pictures, clean the video heads. The video head may be dirty when:

- mosaic-pattern noise appears on the playback picture.
- playback pictures do not move.
- playback pictures do not appear.
- the ⊗ indicator and “ CLEANING CASSETTE” message appear one after another on the LCD screen or in the viewfinder.

If the above problem, [a] or [b] occurs, clean the video heads for 10 seconds with the Sony DVM12CL cleaning cassette (optional). Check the picture and if the above problem persists, repeat cleaning.



Cleaning the LCD screen

If fingerprints or dust make the LCD screen dirty, we recommend using a LCD Cleaning Cloth (optional) to clean the LCD screen.

Maintenance information and precautions

Cleaning the wide conversion lens

Remove dust from the lens surface using a blower or a soft brush.

Remove finger print or other stains using a soft cloth slightly moistened with a neutral detergent.

Charging the built-in rechargeable battery

Your camcorder has a built-in rechargeable battery so that the date, time and other settings are retained even when the POWER switch is set to OFF (CHG). The built-in rechargeable battery is always charged as long as you are using your camcorder. The battery, however, will get discharged gradually if you do not use your camcorder. It will be completely discharged in **about four months** if you do not use your camcorder at all. Even if the built-in rechargeable battery is not charged, it will not affect your camcorder operation. To retain the date and time, etc., charge the battery if the battery is discharged.

Charging the built-in rechargeable battery

- Connect your camcorder to the house current using the AC Adaptor supplied with your camcorder, and leave your camcorder with the POWER switch set to OFF (CHG) for more than 24 hours.
- Or install the fully charged rechargeable battery pack on your camcorder, and leave your camcorder with the POWER switch set to OFF (CHG) for more than 24 hours.

Precautions

Camcorder operation

- Operate your camcorder on 7.2 V (battery pack) or 8.4 V (AC Adaptor).
- For DC or AC operation, use the accessories recommended in this operating instructions.
- If any solid object or liquid get inside the casing, unplug your camcorder and have it checked by a Sony dealer before operating it any further.
- Avoid rough handling or mechanical shock. Be particularly careful of the lens.
- Keep the POWER switch set to OFF (CHG) when you are not using your camcorder.
- Do not wrap your camcorder with a towel, for example, and operate it. Doing so might cause heat to build up inside.
- Keep your camcorder away from strong magnetic fields or mechanical vibration. Noise may appear on the image.
- Do not touch the LCD screen with a sharp-pointed object.
- If your camcorder is used in a cold place, a residual image may appear on the LCD screen. This is not a malfunction.
- While using your camcorder, the back of the LCD screen may heat up. This is not a malfunction.

On handling tapes

- Do not insert anything into the small holes on the rear of the cassette. These holes are used to sense the type and thickness of the tape and if the recording tab is in or out.
- Do not open the tape protect cover or touch the tape.
- Avoid touching or damaging the terminals. To remove dust, clean the terminals with a soft cloth.

Camcorder care

- Remove the tape, and periodically turn on the power, operate the CAMERA and VCR sections and play back a tape for about three minutes when your camcorder is not to be used for a long time.
- Clean the lens with a soft brush to remove dust. If there are fingerprints on the lens, remove them with a soft cloth.
- Clean the camcorder body with a dry soft cloth, or a soft cloth lightly moistened with a mild detergent solution. Do not use any type of solvent which may damage the finish.
- Do not let sand get into your camcorder. When you use your camcorder on a sandy beach or in a dusty place, protect it from the sand or dust. Sand or dust may cause your camcorder to malfunction, and sometimes this malfunction cannot be repaired.

AC Adaptor

- Unplug the unit from the wall outlet when you are not using the unit for a long time. To disconnect the power cord, pull it out by the plug. Never pull the power cord itself.
- Do not operate the unit with a damaged cord or if the unit has been dropped or damaged.
- Do not bend the power cord forcibly, or place a heavy object on it. This will damage the cord and may cause fire or electrical shock.
- Prevent metallic objects from coming into contact with the metal parts of the connecting section. If this happens, a short may occur and the unit may be damaged.
- Always keep metal contacts clean.
- Do not disassemble the unit.
- Do not apply mechanical shock or drop the unit.
- While the unit is in use, particularly during charging, keep it away from AM receivers and video equipment. AM receivers and video equipment disturb AM reception and video operation.
- The unit becomes warm during use. This is not a malfunction.
- Do not place the unit in locations that are:
 - Extremely hot or cold
 - Dusty or dirty
 - Very humid
 - Vibrating

Rechargeable battery pack

- Use only the specified charger or video equipment with the charging function.
- To prevent accident from a short circuit, do not allow metal objects to come into contact with the battery terminals.
- Keep the rechargeable battery pack away from fire.
- Never expose the rechargeable battery pack to temperatures above 60 °C (140 °F), such as in a car parked in the sun or under direct sunlight.
- Keep the rechargeable battery pack dry.
- Do not expose the rechargeable battery pack to any mechanical shock.
- Do not disassemble nor modify the rechargeable battery pack.
- Attach the rechargeable battery pack to video equipment securely.
- Charging while some capacity remains does not affect the original battery capacity.
- The rechargeable battery pack is not resistant to water. Do not wet the rechargeable battery pack.
- Unless you use the rechargeable battery pack for a long period, store the battery pack after you charge it fully and use it completely once a year.
- Store the rechargeable battery pack in a cool, dry place.

Maintenance information and precautions

Notes on dry batteries

To avoid possible damage from battery leakage or corrosion, observe the following:

- Be sure to insert the batteries with the + – polarities matched to the + – marks.
- Dry batteries are not rechargeable.
- Do not use a combination of new and old batteries.
- Do not use different types of batteries.
- Current flows from batteries when you are not using them for a long time.
- Do not use leaking batteries.

If batteries are leaking

- Wipe off the liquid in the battery compartment carefully before replacing the batteries.
- If you touch the liquid, wash it off with water.
- If the liquid get into your eyes, wash your eyes with a lot of water and then consult a doctor.

If any problem occurs, unplug your camcorder and contact your nearest Sony dealer.

Specifications

Video camera recorder

System

Video recording system

2 rotary heads

Helical scanning system

Audio recording system

Rotary heads, PCM system

Quantization: Fs32 kHz (12 bits,

channels 1/2, channels 3/4),

Fs48 kHz (16 bits, channels 1/2)

Video signal

NTSC color, EIA standards

Usable cassette

Mini DVCAM cassette with the **DVCAM** mark printed

Mini DV cassette with the **mini DV** mark printed

Tape speed

DVCAM format:

Approx. 28.218 mm/s

DV format SP mode: Approx.

18.812 mm/s

Recording/playback time (using cassette PDVM-40ME)

DVCAM format: 40 min

DV format SP mode: 1 h

Fast-forward/rewind time (using cassette PDVM-40ME)

Approx. 2 min and 30 s

Viewfinder

Electric viewfinder (B&W)

Image device

1/3 type CCD (3 Charge Coupled

Device) Approx. 380 000 pixels

(Effective: Approx. 340 000 pixels)

Lens

Combined power zoom lens

Filter diameter 58 mm (2 3/8 in)

12× (Optical), 48× (Digital)

F1.6 - 2.4

Focal length

6 - 72 mm (1/4 - 2 7/8 in)

When converted to a 35 mm still

camera

43.2 - 518.4 mm (1 3/4 - 20 1/2 in)

Color temperature

Auto, Indoor (3 200 K),

Outdoor (5 800 K),

Minimum illumination

1 lux (F1.6)

Input/Output connectors

S VIDEO input/output

Input/output auto switch

4-pin mini DIN

Luminance signal: 1 Vp-p,

75 ohms, unbalanced

Chrominance signal: 0.286 Vp-p,

75 ohms, unbalanced

VIDEO input/output

Input/output auto switch

RCA pin-jack, 1 Vp-p, 75 ohms,

unbalanced

AUDIO CH1/CH2 input/output

Input/output auto switch

RCA pin-jack, 327 mV, (at output

impedance more than 47 kilohms)

Output impedance with less than

2.2 kilohms

Input impedance more than

47 kilohms

Headphones jack

Stereo minijack (ø 3.5 mm)

LANC control jack

Stereo mini-minijack (ø 2.5 mm)

INPUT1/INPUT2 connectors

XLR 3-pin, female, -60 dBu:

3 kilohms, +4 dBu: 10 kilohms

(0 dBu = 0.775 Vrms)

DV Interface

4-pin connector

Speaker

Dynamic speaker (ø 20 mm)

LCD screen

Picture

6.2 cm (2.5 type)

Total dot number

211 000 (960 × 220)

General

Power requirements

7.2 V (battery pack)

8.4 V (AC Adaptor)

Average power consumption

(when using the battery pack)

During camera recording using

LCD

5.4 W

Viewfinder

4.7 W

Operating temperature

0 °C to 40 °C (32 °F to 104 °F)

Storage temperature

-20 °C to +60 °C (-4 °F to +140 °F)

Dimensions (approx.)

133 × 180 × 456 mm (5 1/4 × 7 1/8

× 18 in) (w/h/d)

Mass (approx.)

1.6 kg (3 lb 9 oz)

including the hood with a lens

cap

1.7 kg (3 lb 12 oz)

including the NP-F570 recharge-

able battery pack, cassette PDVM-

40ME and microphone

Supplied accessories

See page 9.

AC Adaptor AC-L15A/L15B

Power requirements

100 - 240 V AC, 50/60 Hz

Current consumption

0.35 - 0.18 A

Power consumption

18 W

Output voltage

DC OUT: 8.4 V*

Operating temperature

0 °C to 40 °C (32 °F to 104 °F)

Storage temperature

-20 °C to +60 °C (-4 °F to +140 °F)

Dimensions (approx.)

56 × 31 × 100 mm

(2 1/4 × 1 1/4 × 4 in) (w/h/d)

excluding projecting parts

Mass (approx.)

190 g (6.7 oz)

excluding power cord

* See the label on the AC Adaptor for other specifications.

Rechargeable battery pack NP-F570

Output voltage

DC 7.2 V

Capacity

15.8 Wh

Dimensions (approx.)

38.4 × 20.6 × 70.8 mm (1 9/16 ×

13/16 × 2 7/8 in) (w/h/d)

Mass (approx.)

100 g (3.5 oz)

Type

Lithium ion

Wide conversion lens VCL-HG0758

Lens power

0.7

Lens structure

3 groups, 3 elements

Screw thread for video camera

recorder

M58 × 0.75

Dimensions

Maximum diameter : ø 93 mm (3

3/4 in)

Length : Approx. 48 mm (1 15/16 in)

Mass (excluding the caps)

Approx. 418 g (14 oz)

Supplied accessories

Lens caps (2) (for the front and

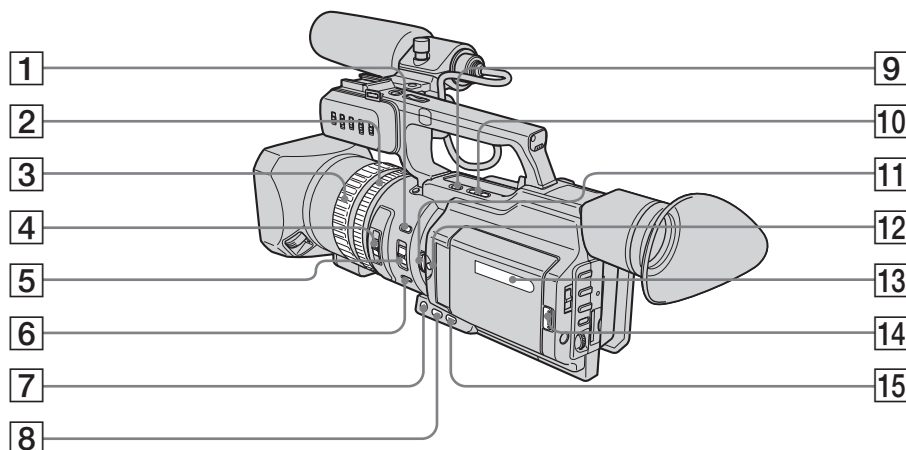
back of the lens)

Carrying pouch (1)

Design and specifications are subject to change without notice.

Identifying the parts and controls

Camcorder



1 INDEX MARK button (p. 64)

2 Zoom ring (p. 23)

3 Focus ring (p. 59)

4 ND FILTER selector (p. 47)

5 FOCUS selector (p. 59)

6 PUSH AUTO button (p. 59)

7 FADER button (p. 39)

8 BACK LIGHT button (p. 25)

9 END SEARCH button (p. 27)

10 EDITSEARCH buttons (p. 27)

11 IRIS dial (p. 44)

12 IRIS button (p. 44)

13 Display window (p. 171)

14 OPEN button (p. 18, 28)

15 SPOT LIGHT button (p. 26)

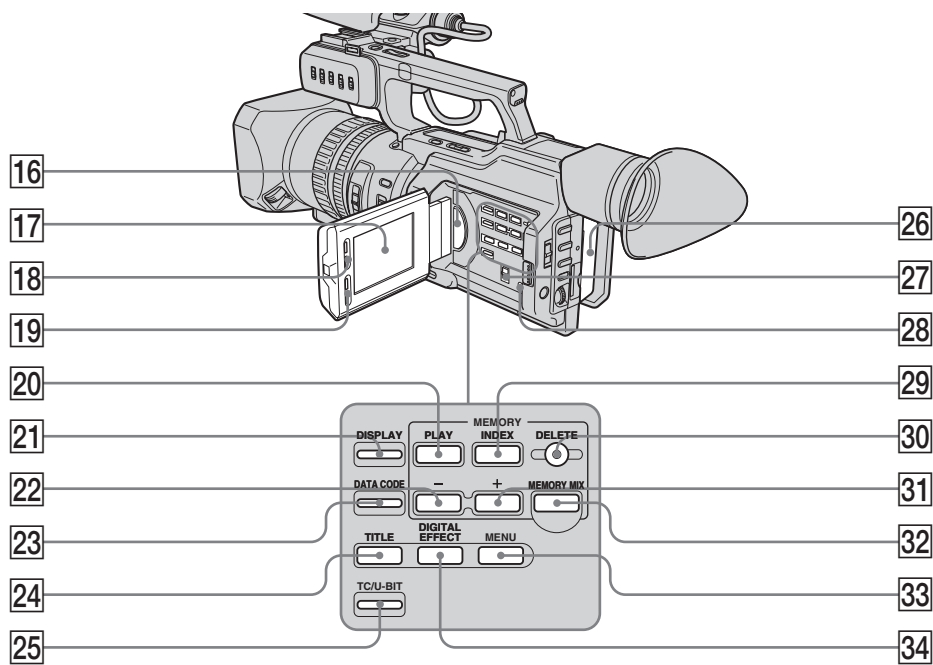


These are trademarks.

When using additional filters

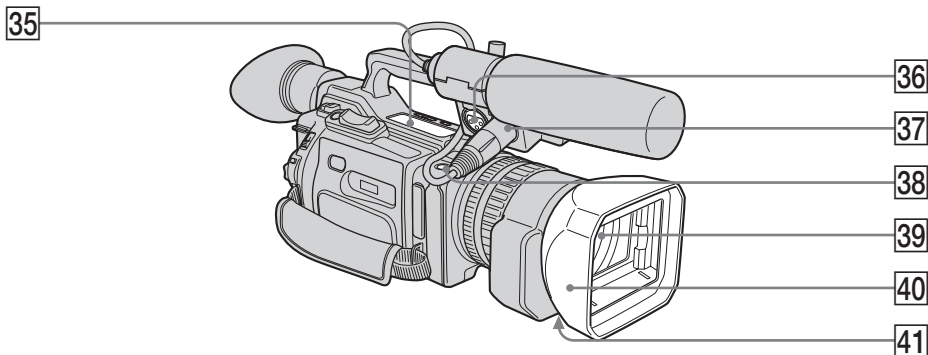
We recommend that you use Sony made filters.

Identifying the parts and controls



- | | |
|---|---|
| 16 Speaker | 26 Battery pack (p. 11) |
| 17 LCD screen (p. 20) | 27 ZEBRA selector (p. 48) |
| 18 LCD BRIGHT buttons (p. 21) | 28 RESET button (p. 151) |
| 19 VOLUME buttons (p. 28) | 29 MEMORY INDEX button (p. 130) |
| 20 MEMORY PLAY button (p. 129) | 30 MEMORY DELETE button (p. 136) |
| 21 DISPLAY button (p. 29) | 31 MEMORY + button (p. 122, 129) |
| 22 MEMORY – button (p. 122, 129) | 32 MEMORY MIX button (p. 122) |
| 23 DATA CODE button (p. 30) | 33 MENU button (p. 105) |
| 24 TITLE button (p. 95) | 34 DIGITAL EFFECT button (p. 40) |
| 25 TC/U-BIT button (p. 94) | |

Identifying the parts and controls



35 Video control buttons (p. 28, 31, 84)

- II ► SLOW (slow playback)
- AUDIO DUB (dubbing)
- STOP (stop)
- ◀◀ REW (rewind)
- ▶▶ PLAY (playback)
- ▶▶ FF (Fast-forward)
- || PAUSE (pause)
- REC (recording)

The control buttons light up when you set the POWER switch to VCR.

37 INPUT1 connector (p. 10)

38 REC START/STOP button (p. 18)

39 Lens

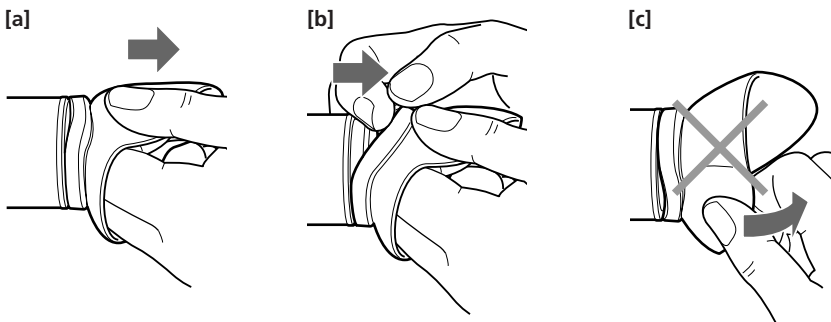
40 Hood with a lens cap

41 Lens hood fixing screw

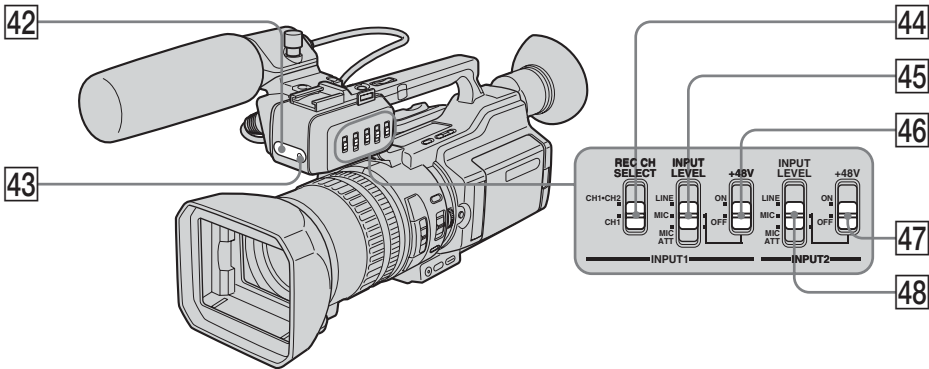
36 INPUT2 connector (p. 55)

Attaching/removing the eyecup

- When removing the eyecup, pull lightly the upper edge of it with your fingers [a], insert a finger into the gap that appears between the eyecup and viewfinder [b], then remove it.
When attaching the eyecup, fit it onto the camcorder and slide it all the way along grooves until it stops.
- Do not pull the eyecup inward or with excessive force [c]. Doing so may damage the eyecup.



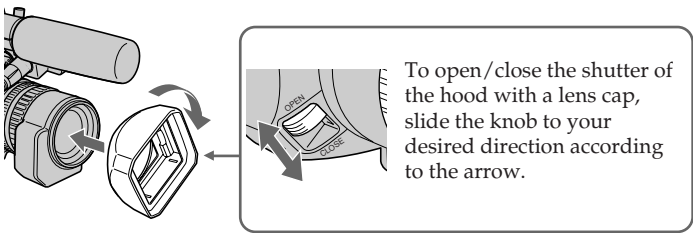
Identifying the parts and controls

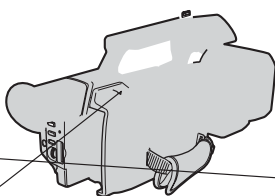


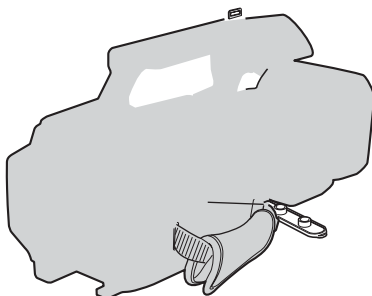
- 42 Remote sensor
- 43 Camera recording lamp (p. 18)
- 44 INPUT1 REC CH SELECT switch (p. 10)
- 45 INPUT1 INPUT LEVEL selector (p. 10)
- 46 INPUT1 +48 V switch (p. 10)
- 47 INPUT2 +48 V switch (p. 10)
- 48 INPUT2 INPUT LEVEL selector (p. 55)

Attaching/removing the hood with a lens cap

To attach the hood with a lens cap, fit the line on the hood to the corresponding line on the lens frame, then screw the hood clockwise and tighten the lower hood fixing screw. To remove the hood with a lens cap, loosen the lower hood fixing screw, and unscrew the hood with a lens cap counterclockwise.







71 Carrying handle

72 Remote sensor

73 Camera recording lamp (p. 18)

74 CUSTOM PRESET button (p. 57)

75 Viewfinder lens adjustment lever (p. 22)

76 Hook for removing the viewfinder
(p. 157)

77 EJECT switch (p. 17)

78 DC IN jack (p. 12)

79 Tripod receptacle

Make sure that the length of the tripod screw is less than 6.5 mm (9/32 inch). Otherwise, you cannot attach the tripod securely and the screw may damage your camcorder.

80 Accessory shoe

81 Microphone (p. 10)

82 S VIDEO jack (p. 33, 73, 82, 125)

83 VIDEO jack (p. 33, 73, 82, 125)

84 AUDIO CH1/CH2 jack (p. 33, 73, 82, 87)

85 i DV Interface (p. 74, 84, 126)

This “i.LINK” mark is a trademark of Sony Corporation and indicates that this product is in agreement with IEEE 1394-1995 specifications and their revisions.

The **i** DV Interface is i.LINK compatible.

86 LANC jack

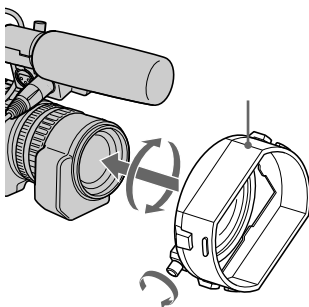
L LANC stands for Local Application Control Bus System. The **L** LANC control jack is used for controlling the tape transport of video equipment and peripherals connected to it. This jack has the same function as the jack indicated as CONTROL L or REMOTE.

87 (headphones) jack

When you use headphones, the speaker on your camcorder is silent.

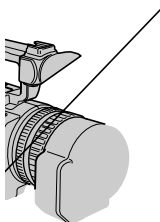
Attaching the lens hood for the wide conversion lens only

To attach the hood for the wide conversion lens, screw the hood clockwise, and then tighten the left hood fixing screw.



Attaching the wide conversion lens

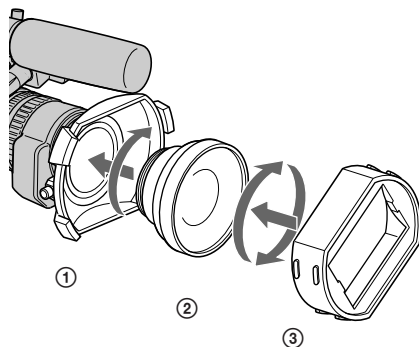
To attach the wide conversion lens, remove the hood, remove the caps of the wide conversion lens that is attached to the back and front of the lens, then attach the wide conversion lens. Be sure to screw the lens all the way until it stops.



Identifying the parts and controls

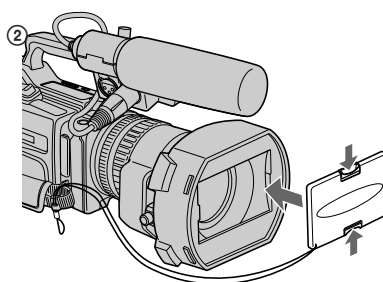
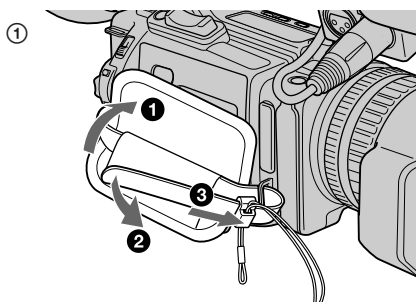
Attaching the wide conversion lens with the lens hood

- ① Attach the base hood for the wide conversion lens and then screw the left lens hood fixing screw.
- ② Attach the wide conversion lens.
- ③ Attach the front hood for the wide conversion lens.



Attaching the hood cap

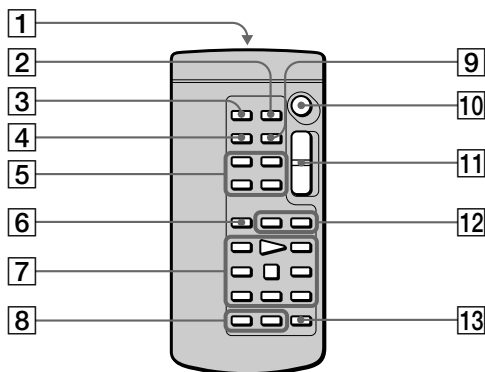
- ① Attach the hood cap strap to the grip belt. Refer to the illustration below.
- ② Pinch the upper and lower part of the hood cap, then attach it to the lens hood.



Identifying the parts and controls

Remote Commander

The buttons that have the same name on the Remote Commander as on your camcorder function identically to the buttons on your camcorder.



1 Transmitter

Point toward the remote sensor to control your camcorder after turning on your camcorder.

2 ZERO SET MEMORY button

This button does not function.

3 PHOTO button (p. 34, 118)

4 DISPLAY button (p. 29)

5 Memory control buttons (p. 122, 129)

6 SEARCH MODE button

(p. 65, 67, 68, 70)

7 Video control buttons (p. 31)

8 REC button (p. 82)/**MARK button**

(p. 79)

9 DATA CODE button (p. 30)

10 START/STOP button (p. 18)

11 Power zoom button (p. 23)

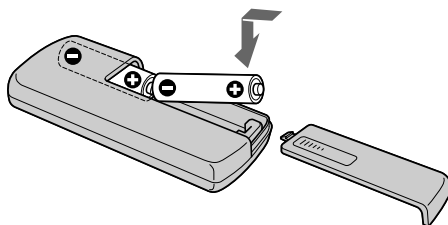
12 I◀◀ / ▶▶I buttons (p. 65, 67, 68, 70)

13 AUDIO DUB button (p. 88)

Identifying the parts and controls

To prepare the Remote Commander

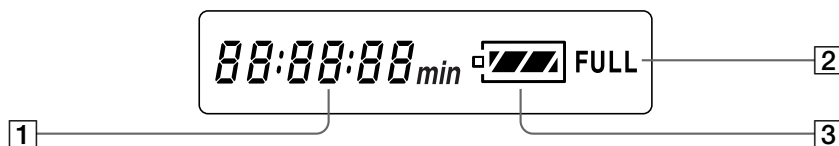
Insert two size AA (R6) batteries by matching the + and – polarities on the batteries to the + – marks inside the battery compartment.



Notes on the Remote Commander

- Point the remote sensor away from strong light sources such as direct sunlight or overhead lighting. Otherwise, the Remote Commander may not function properly.
- Your camcorder works in the commander mode VTR 2. Commander modes 1, 2 and 3 are used to distinguish your camcorder from other Sony VCRs to avoid remote control misoperation. If you use another Sony VCR in the commander mode VTR 2, we recommend changing the commander mode or covering the sensor of the VCR with black paper.

Display window



1 Remaining battery time (p. 12)/
Memory counter (p. 130)/
Time code* (p. 24)/
Self-diagnosis (p. 152)

2 FULL charge (p. 12)

3 Remaining battery (p. 12)

* The time code is displayed even if you switch the time code to user bits.

Operation indicators

- 1** **Cassette memory** (p. 142)
- 2** **Remaining battery time** (p. 24)
- 3** **Zoom** (p. 23)/**Data file name** (p. 113)
- 4** **Digital effect** (p. 40)/**FADER** (p. 38)/**MEMORY MIX** (p. 121)
- 5** **16:9WIDE** (p. 37)/**PROG. SCAN** (p. 35)
- 6** **Warnings** (p. 153)
- 7** **Custom preset** (p. 57)
- 8** **Data code** (p. 30)/**AE SHIFT** (p. 50)/**GAIN** (p. 45)/**IRIS** (p. 44)/**SteadyShot OFF** (p. 30)/**White balance** (p. 51)/**Shutter speed** (p. 46)
- 9** **LCD bright** (p. 21)/**Volume** (p. 28)
- 10** **Date** (p. 30)
- 11** **Backlight** (p. 25)/**Spot light** (p. 26)
- 12** **SteadyShot OFF** (p. 107)
- 13** **Manual focus/Infinity** (p. 59)
- 14** **Standby/Recording** (p. 18)/**Video control mode** (p. 31)
- 15** **Time code** (p. 24)/

Quick Function Guide

Functions to adjust exposure (in the recording mode)

- Shooting backlit subjects BACK LIGHT (p. 25)
- In spotlight, such as at the theater or a formal event Spotlight mode (p. 26)

Functions to give images more impact (in the recording mode)

- Smooth transition between scenes FADER (p. 38)
- Taking a still picture PHOTO (p. 34, 118)
- Digital processing of images DIGITAL EFFECT (p. 40)
- Superimposing a title TITLE (p. 95)

Functions to give a natural appearance to your recordings (in the recording mode)

- Preventing deterioration of picture quality in digital zoom D ZOOM [MENU] (p. 105)
- Focusing manually Manual focus (p. 59)

Functions to be used in editing (in the recording mode)

- Watching the picture on a wide-screen TV Wide mode (p. 37)
- Viewing images using a personal computer "Memory Stick" (p. 113)

Functions to be used after recording (in the playback mode)

- Digital processing of recorded images DIGITAL EFFECT (p. 72)
- Displaying the date/time or various settings when you recorded Data code (p. 30)
- Searching for scenes having a title Title search (p. 67)
- Searching for scenes recorded in the photo mode Photo search (p. 70)
- Scanning scenes recorded in the photo mode Photo scan (p. 71)

You can insert the selected logo or mark on the moving picture being shot.
For details, refer to the operating instructions (for the auto logo insert function) supplied with this camcorder.

Index

A, B

A/V connecting cable 33, 73, 82
Accessory shoe 167
AC Adaptor 12
Adjusting shutter speed 46
Adjusting viewfinder 22
AE SHIFT 50
Audio dubbing 86
AUDIO LEVEL 54
AUDIO MIX 108
AUDIO MODE 110
AUTO SHTR 107
BACK LIGHT 25
Battery pack 11
BEEP 112

C, D

Camera chromakey 121
Cassette memory 7, 142
Charging battery 12
Charging the built-in
rechargeable battery 158
Clock set 16
COLOR BAR 112
Connection
 (dubbing a tape) 73
 (viewing on TV) 33
Continuous 119
Custom preset 57
Cut recording 62
Data code 30
Date search 68
Date/time indicator 30
DIGITAL EFFECT 40
Digital program editing 75
DISPLAY 29
DOT 38
Dubbing a tape 73

E

EDITSEARCH 27
END SEARCH 27, 31
Exposure 44, 45
External microphone
 (optional) 55

F, G, H

Fade in/out 38
FADER 38
FLASH MOTION 40
FOCUS 59
Format 109
Full charge 12
GAIN 45

Grip strap 166
Guide frame 36
Headphones jack 167
Heads 157

I, J, K, L

i.LINK 144
Image protection 135
Image quality mode 116
INDEX MARK 64
INDEX (Multiple) display
 130
Index search 65
"InfoLITHIUM" battery 12
Interval recording 60
IRIS 44
JPEG 113
Labeling a cassette 101
LANC 167
LCD screen 20
LUMINANCEKEY 40

M, N

Manual adjustment 43
Manual focus 59
Memory chromakey 121
Memory luminancekey 121
Memory mix 121
Memory overlap 121
Memory Photo recording .. 118
"Memory Stick" 113
Menu settings 105
Mirror mode 20
Moisture condensation 156
MONOTONE 38
ND filter 47
Normal charge 12
NTSC system 155

O, P

OLD MOVIE 40
Operation indicators 172
OVERLAP 38
Photo scan 71
Photo search 70
Picture search 31
Playback pause 31
Power sources
 (battery pack) 11
 (car battery) 15
 (house current) 15
Power zoom 23
Print mark 139
Progressive recording 35

R

Rec Review 27
Recording level 53
Recording time 13
Remaining battery time
 indicator 24
Remaining tape indicator 24
Remote Commander 170
Remote control jack (LANC)
 167
Remote sensor 165
RESET 151

S

S VIDEO jack 33, 73, 82
SEL/PUSH EXEC dial 105
Self-diagnosis display 152
Skip scan 31
Slide show 134
Slow playback 31
Spotlight mode 26
STEADYSHOT 107
STILL 40

T, U, V

Tape Photo recording 34
Telephoto 23
Time code 24
Title 95
Title search 67
TRAIL 40
Transition 19
TV color system 155
User bits 93

W, X, Y, Z

Warning indicators 153
White balance 51
Wide mode 37
Wide-angle 23
WIPE 38
WORLD TIME 111
Write-protect tab 17, 113
Zebra pattern 48
Zoom 23

<http://www.sony.net/>



Printed on 100% recycled paper using
VOC (Volatile Organic Compound)-free
vegetable oil based ink.

Printed in Japan



3087447140